

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

♂ 25 yo mechanic

1st referral: 11.04.12

## HPI:

**Pain since September 2011 in left forearm**

**No relief under local therapy for tendinitis**

**Intermittent night pain**

## PMH:

**Non contributory**

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

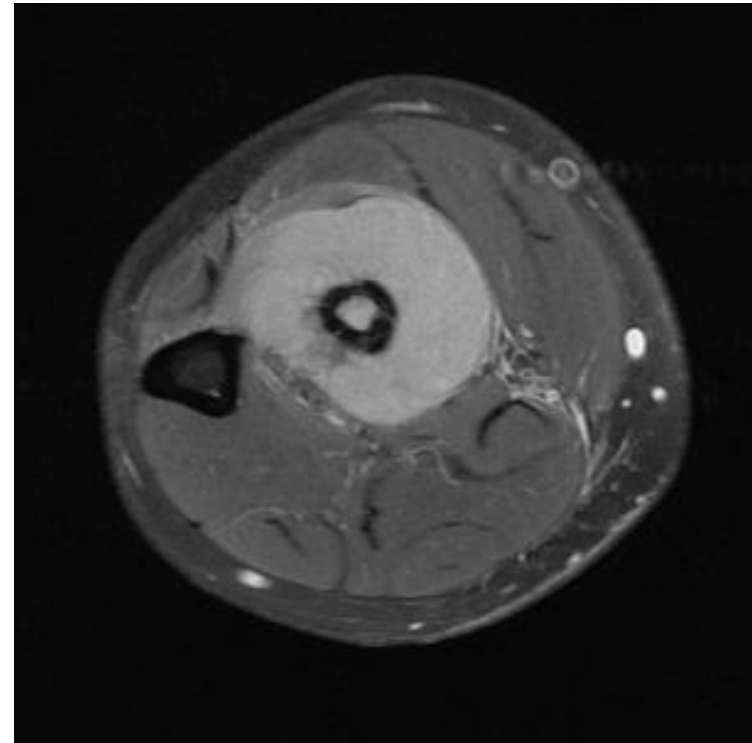
## clinical findings:

- **Swelling proximal left forearm**
- **Strained skin**
- **Palpable, hard mass (12cm), not tender to palpation**
- **Restriction of Supination and Pronation**
- **Normal neurological findings**

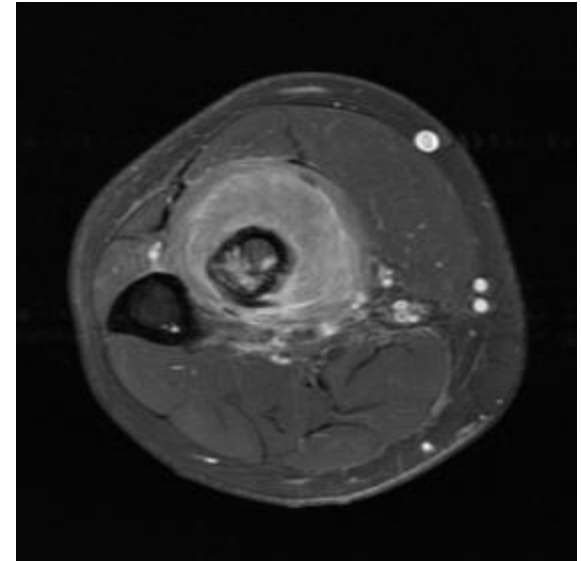
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Xray: March 26th, 2012



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**MRI: March 28th, 2012**

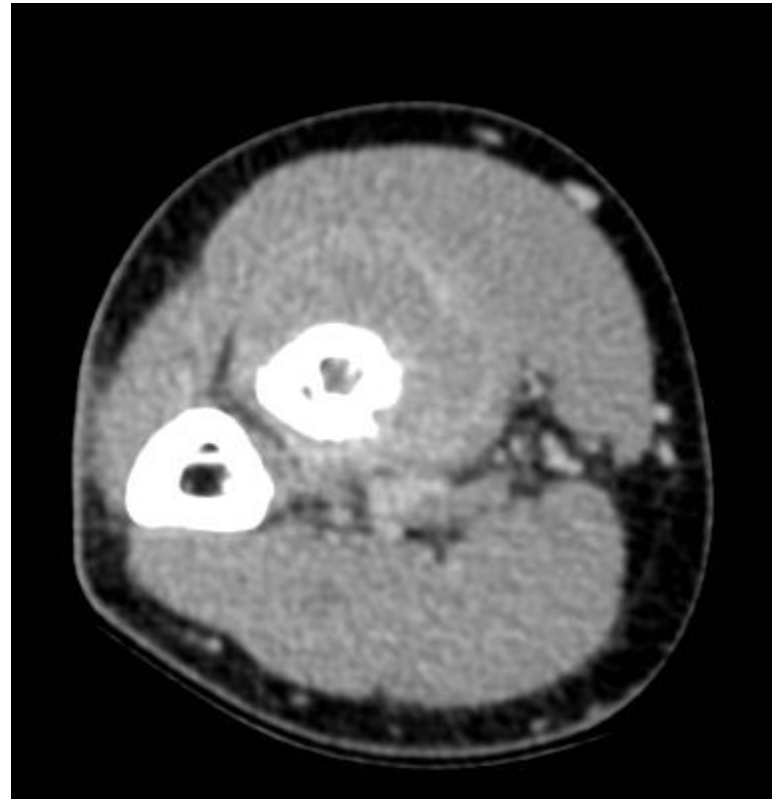


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula MRI: March 28th, 2012

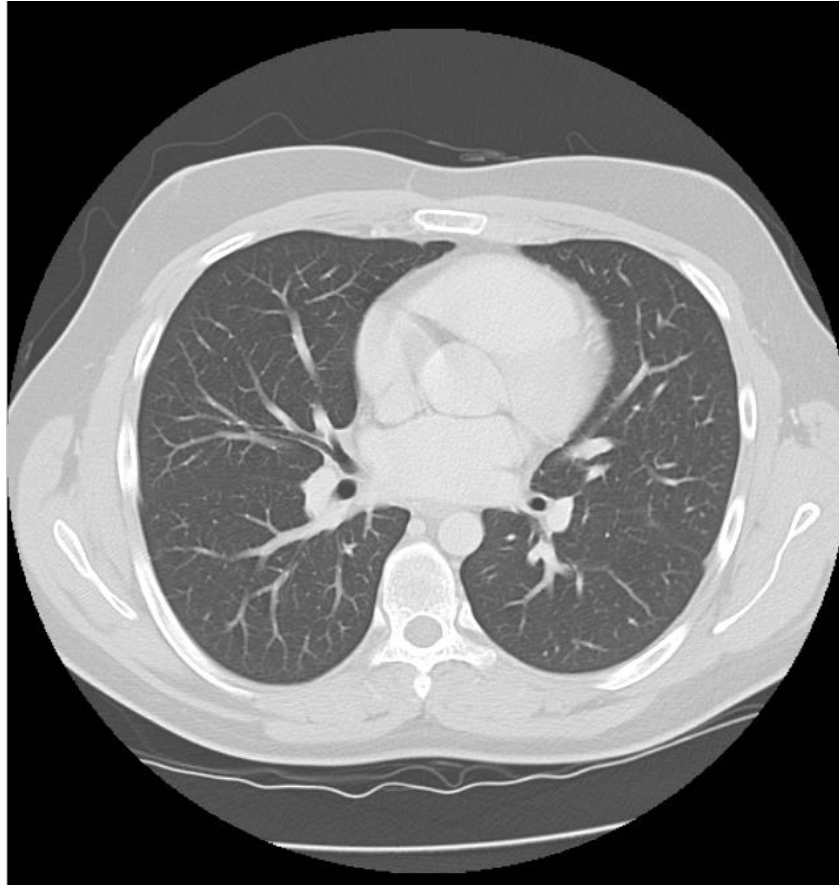


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## CT: March 28th, 2012



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**CT: March 28th, 2012**

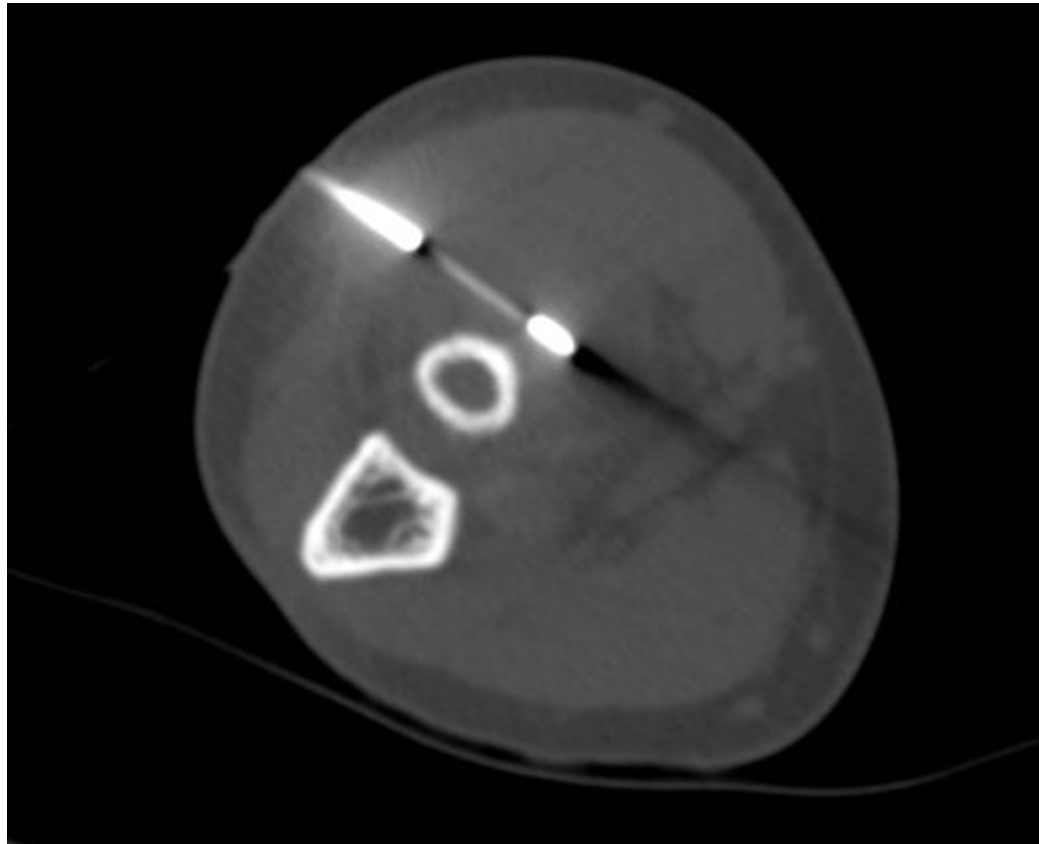


**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula  
Scintygraphy: April 10th, 2012**

**No other bone lesions**



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012

## *Klinische Angaben*

V. a. Sarkom des Unterarms links. Biopsie des Musculus supinator links. Sarkom?

## *Angaben zur Probe*

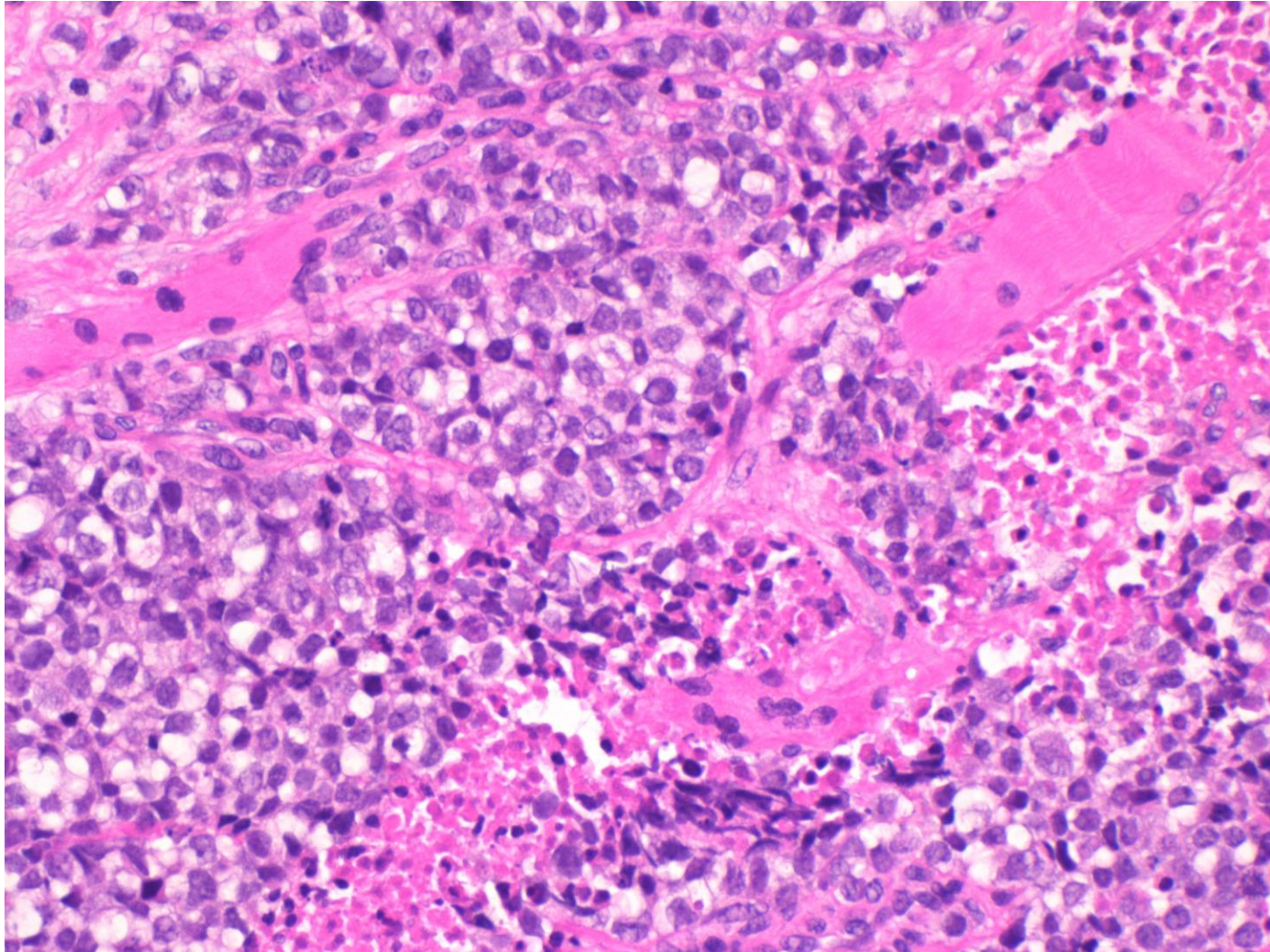
Musculus supinator links

## *Makroskopischer Befund*

Drei weiss-graue Exzisate, 15 bis 20mm baumn

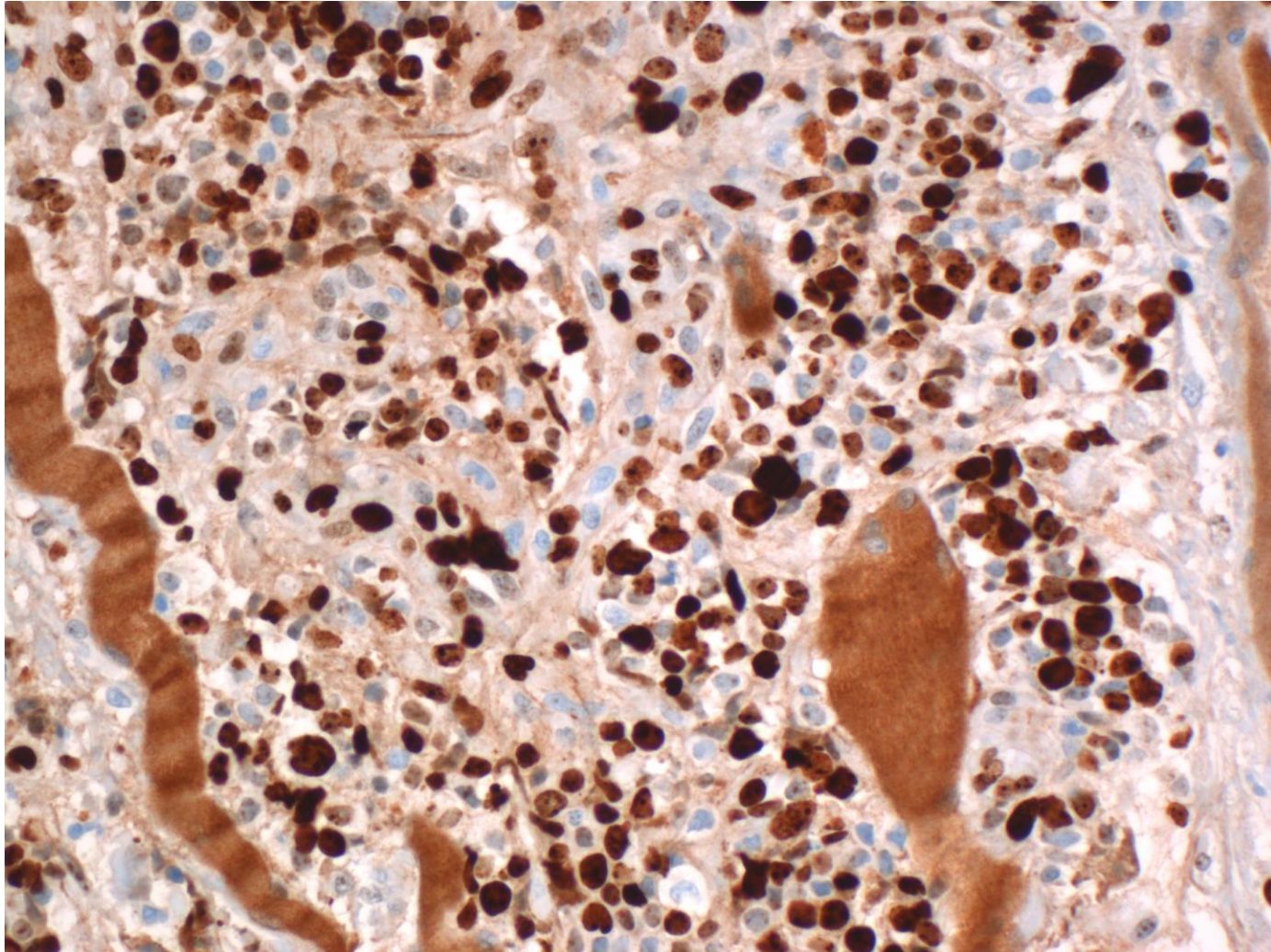
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012



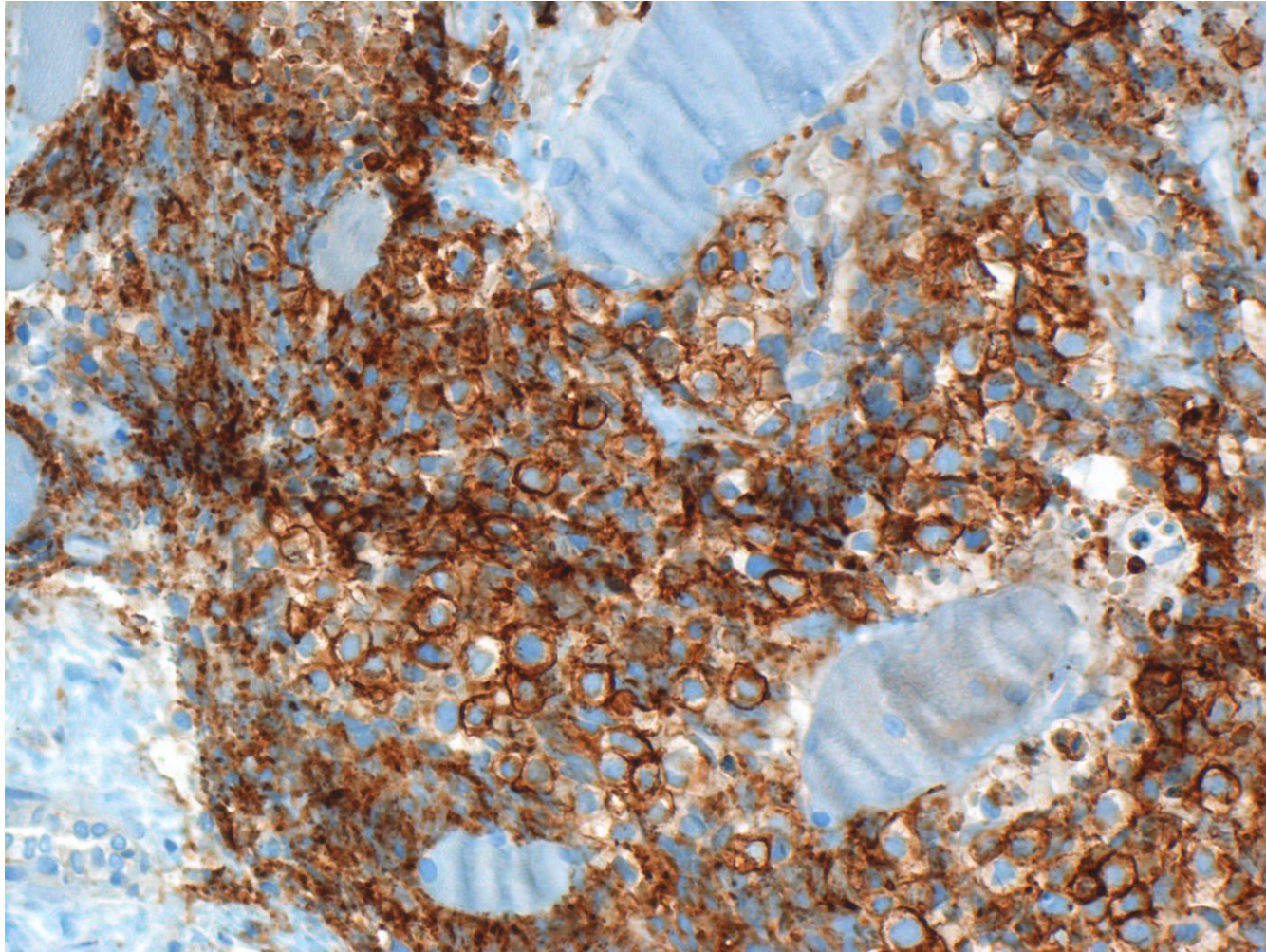
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012

Mib1

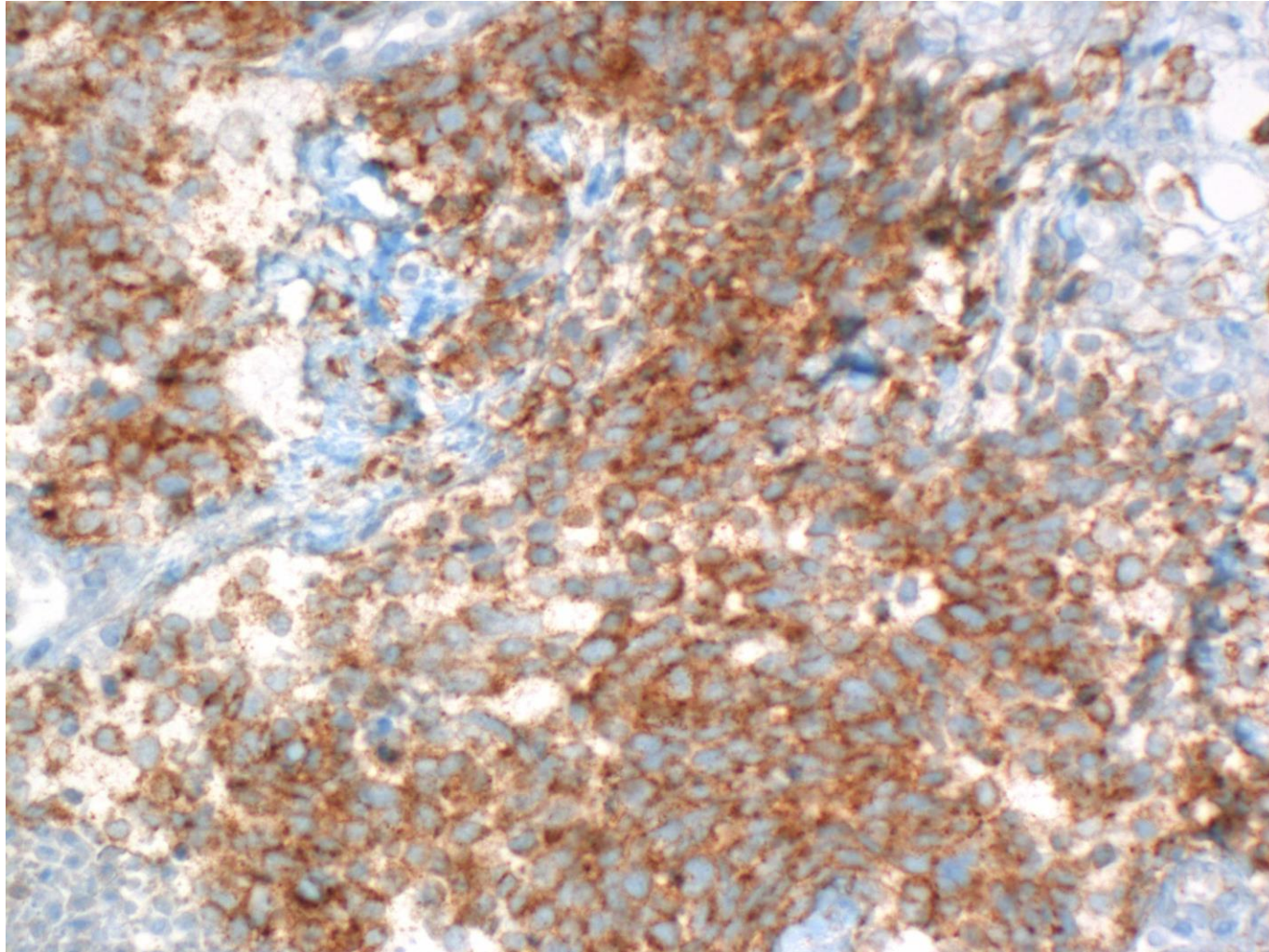


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012

CD99



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012



CD117

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Result CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012

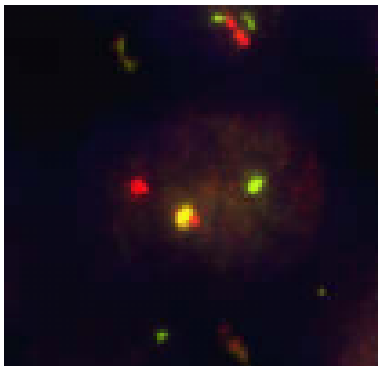
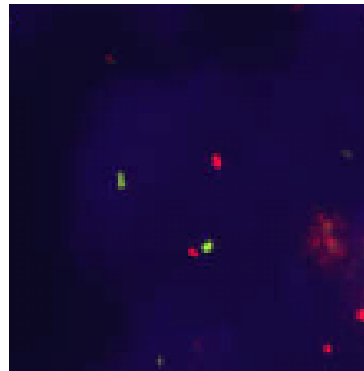
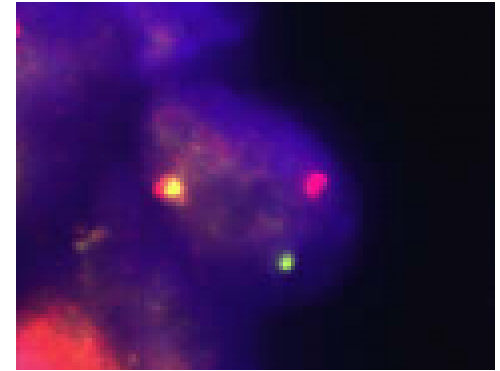
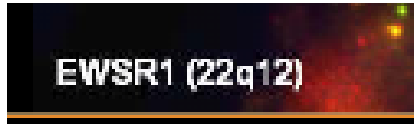
**Immunprofil:** Positive membranäre Expression von CD99, CD117. Hoher Proliferationsindex (MIB-1 60-70%, heterogen).  
Negativität für panCK, Desmin, CD34, CD31, S100, oct3/4, EMA. Kein Verlust von Ini1. Reaktive CD45 positive Lymphozyten.

### **Provisorischer Bericht**

#### ***Diagnose***

Anteile einer hochgradig malignen, teils nekrotischen Neoplasie (Musculus supinator links). vgl. Kommentar

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula CT Biopsy: April 11th, 2012





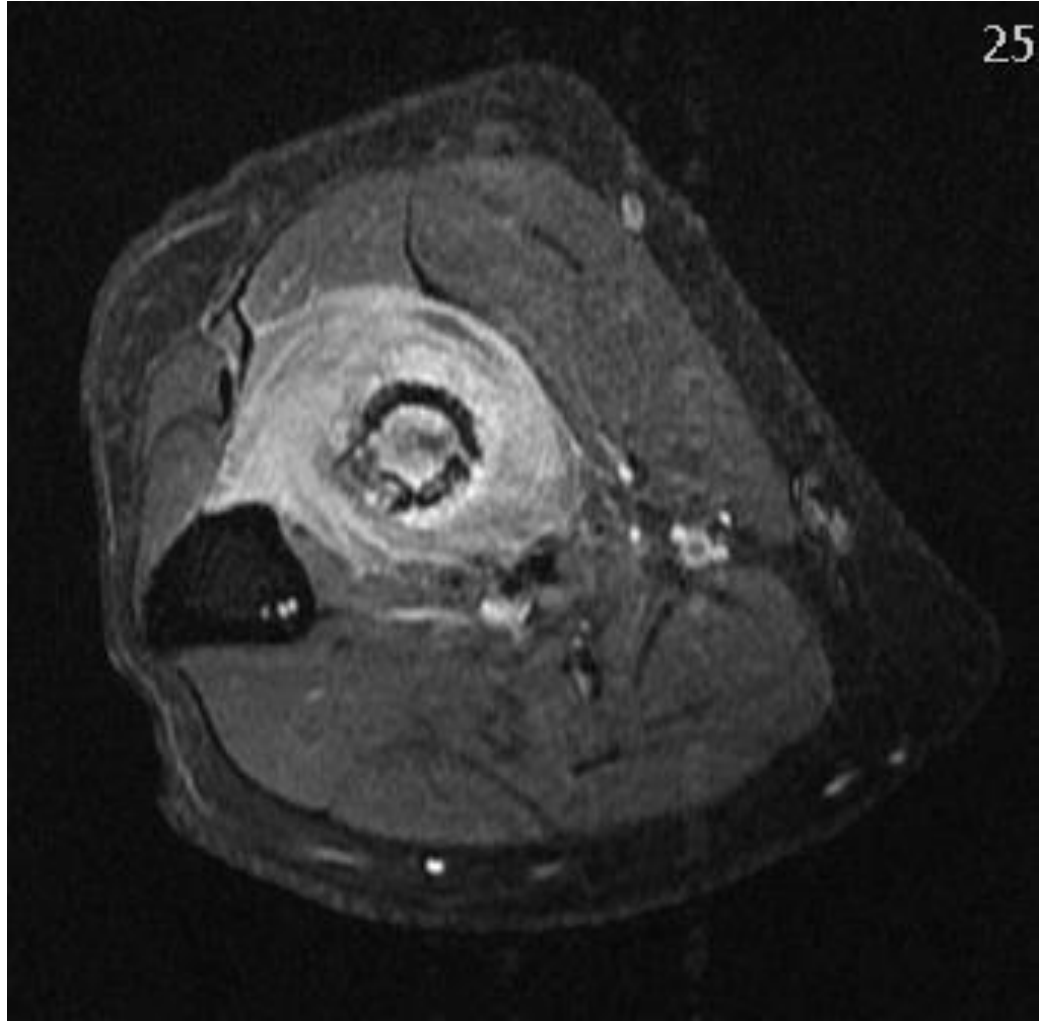
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Sarcoma- Board: April 19th, 2012

## Diagnosis: Ewing's Sarcoma

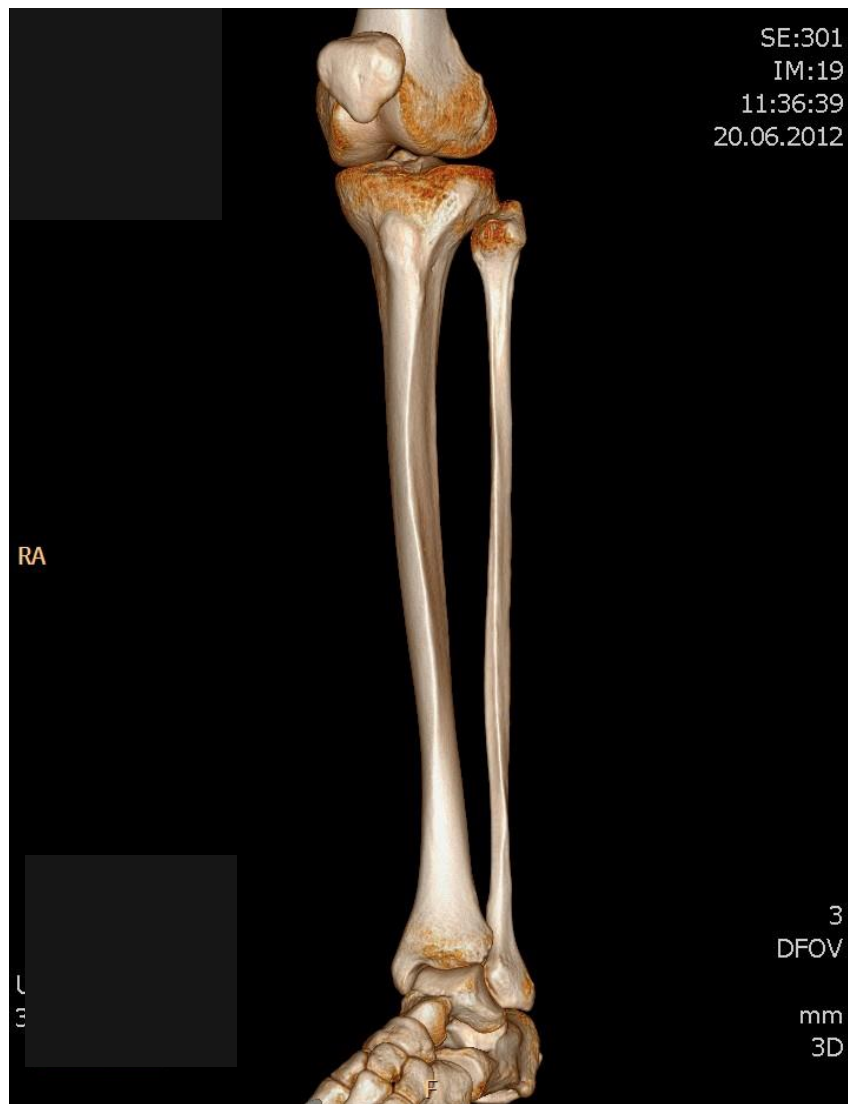
- Planning an other MRI in Bellinzona
- Start with E.W.I.N.G.99-Protocol in Bellinzona

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

May 25, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Planning CT June 20, 2012



# **forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Sarcoma- Board: June 7th, 2012**

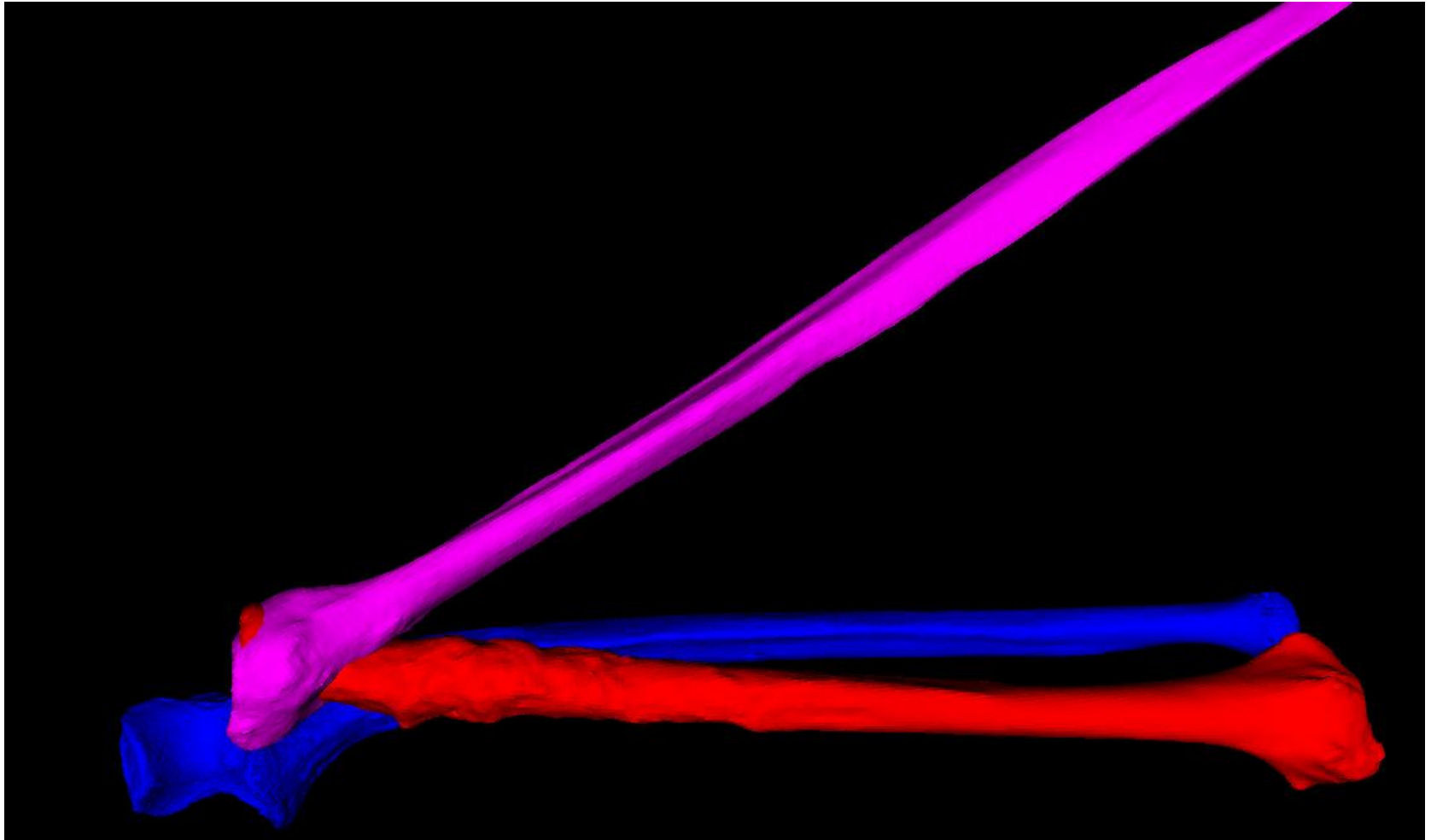
**Good initial response**

**Decision to continue:**

- **After two more cycles of chemotherapy a new MRI / staging in Bellinzona**
- **after it consider a tumor resection**

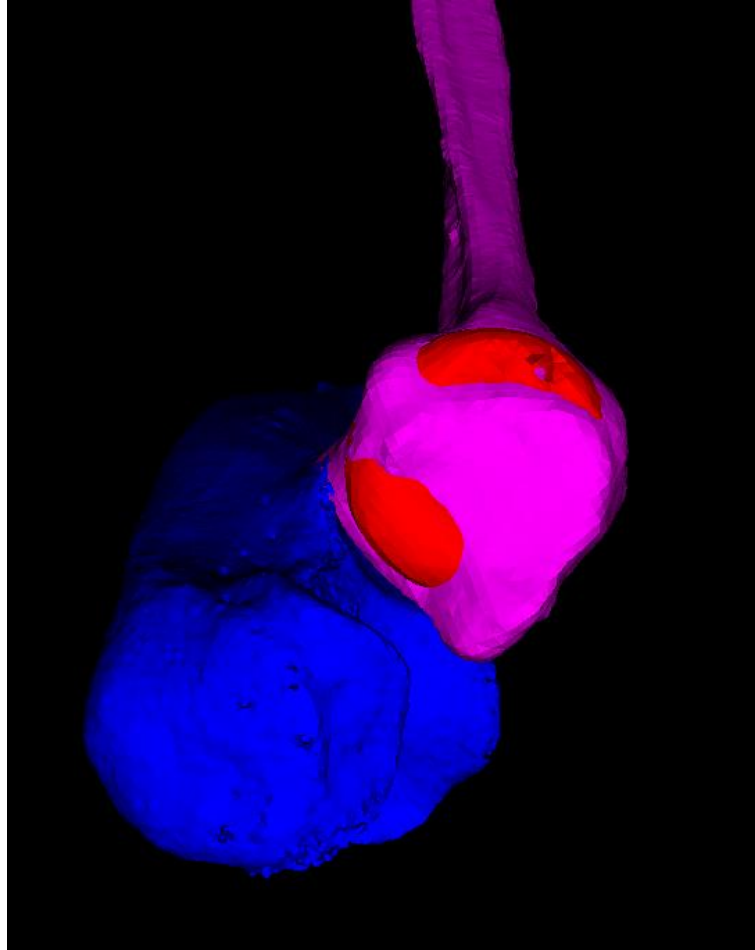
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

1. Fibula anhand proximalem Gelenk auf Radius Köpfchen aligniert



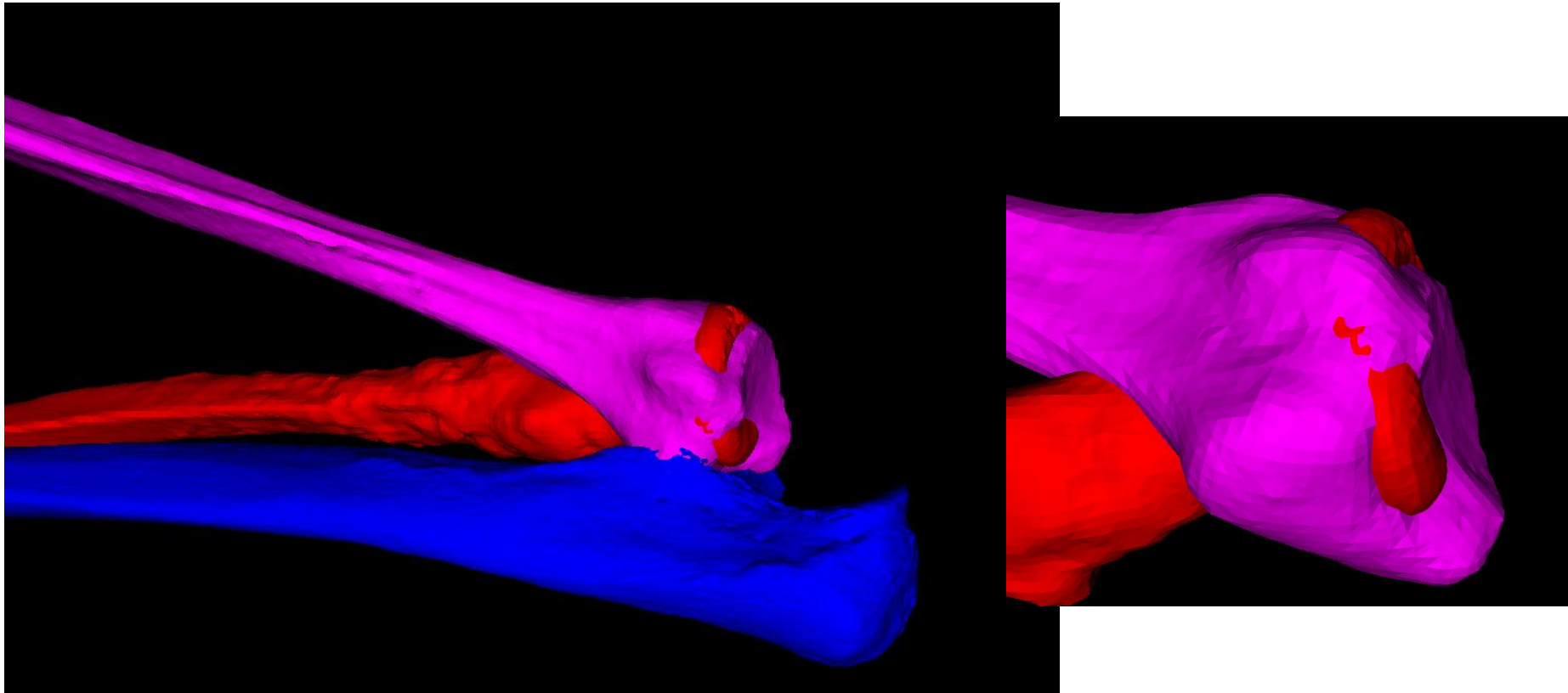
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

1. Fibula anhand proximalem Gelenk auf Radius Köpfchen aligniert



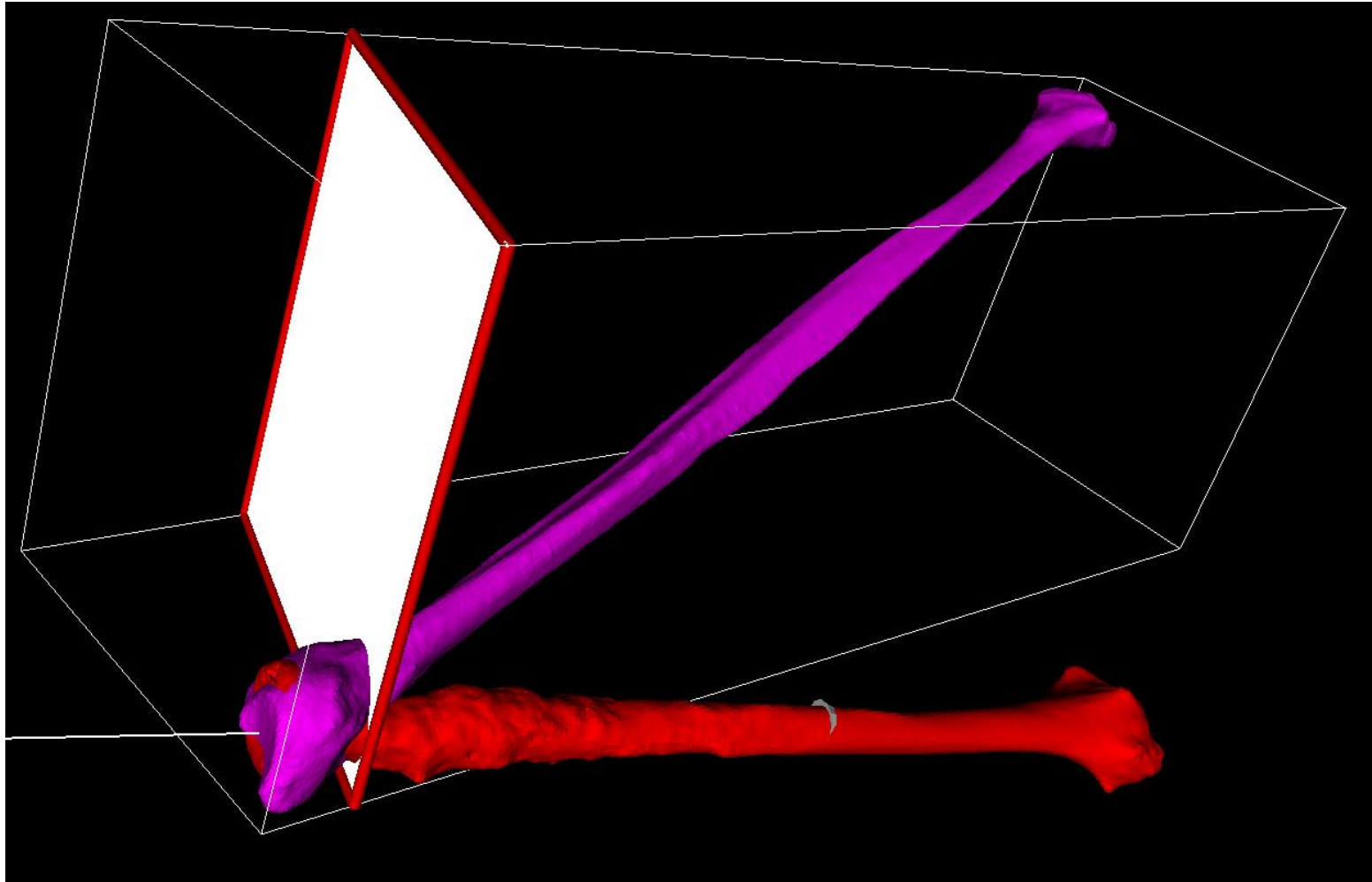
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 1. Fibula anhand proximalem Gelenk auf Radius Köpfchen aligniert



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

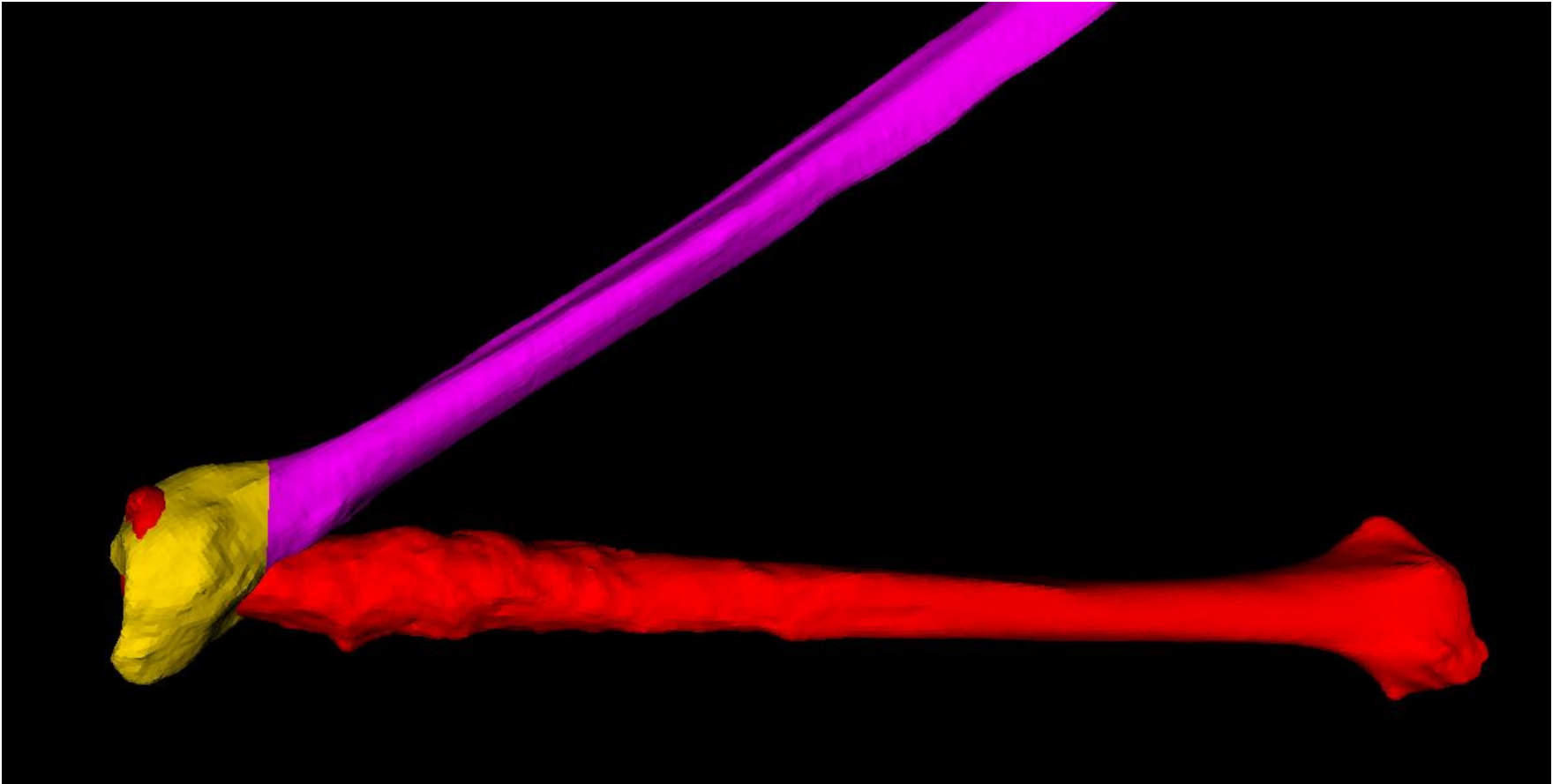
## 2. Durchtrennung Fibula (Schnittebene 1)





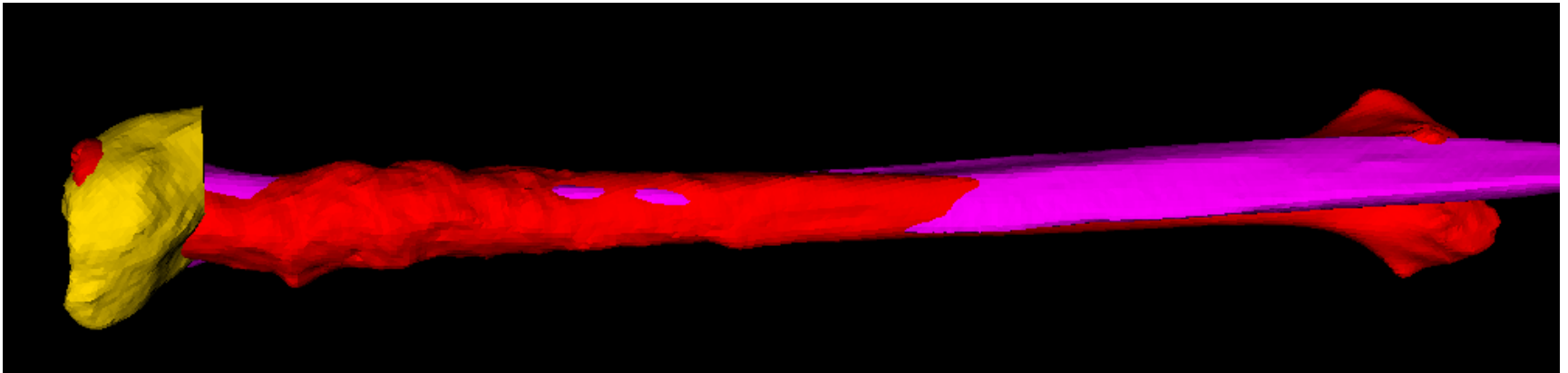
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 2. Durchtrennung Fibula (Schnittebene 1)



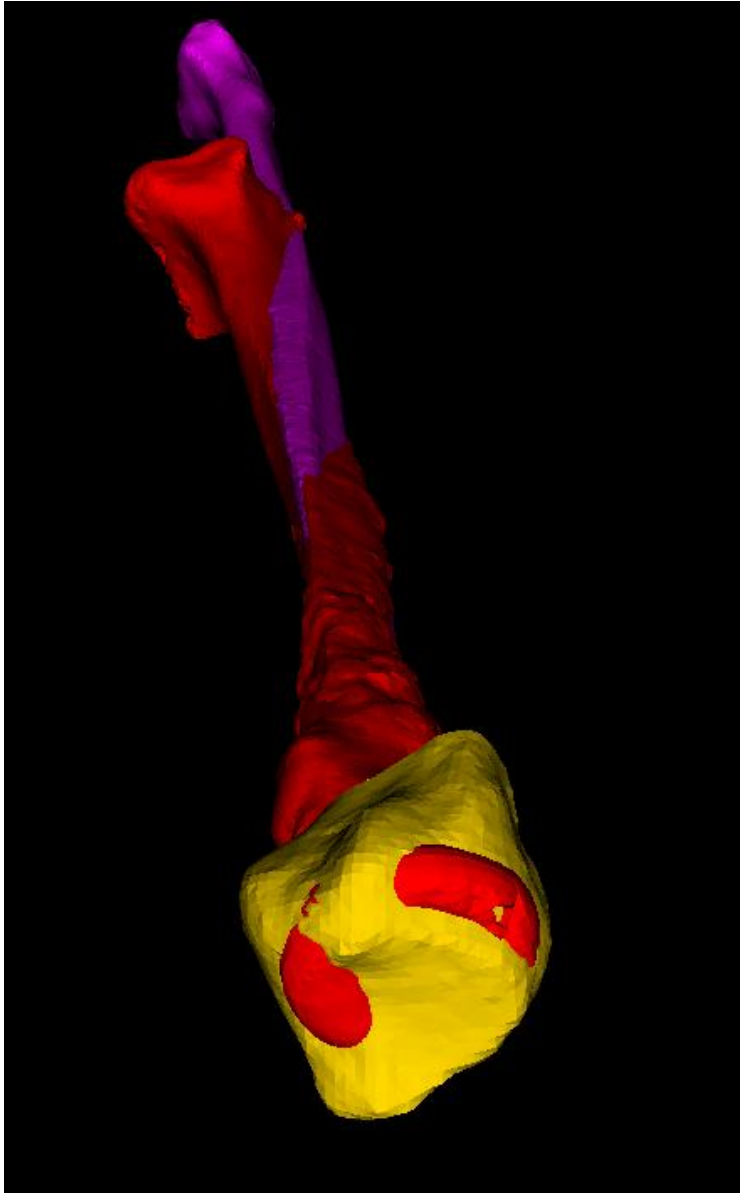
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 3. Alignieren des Fibula Schaftes auf den Radius Schaft



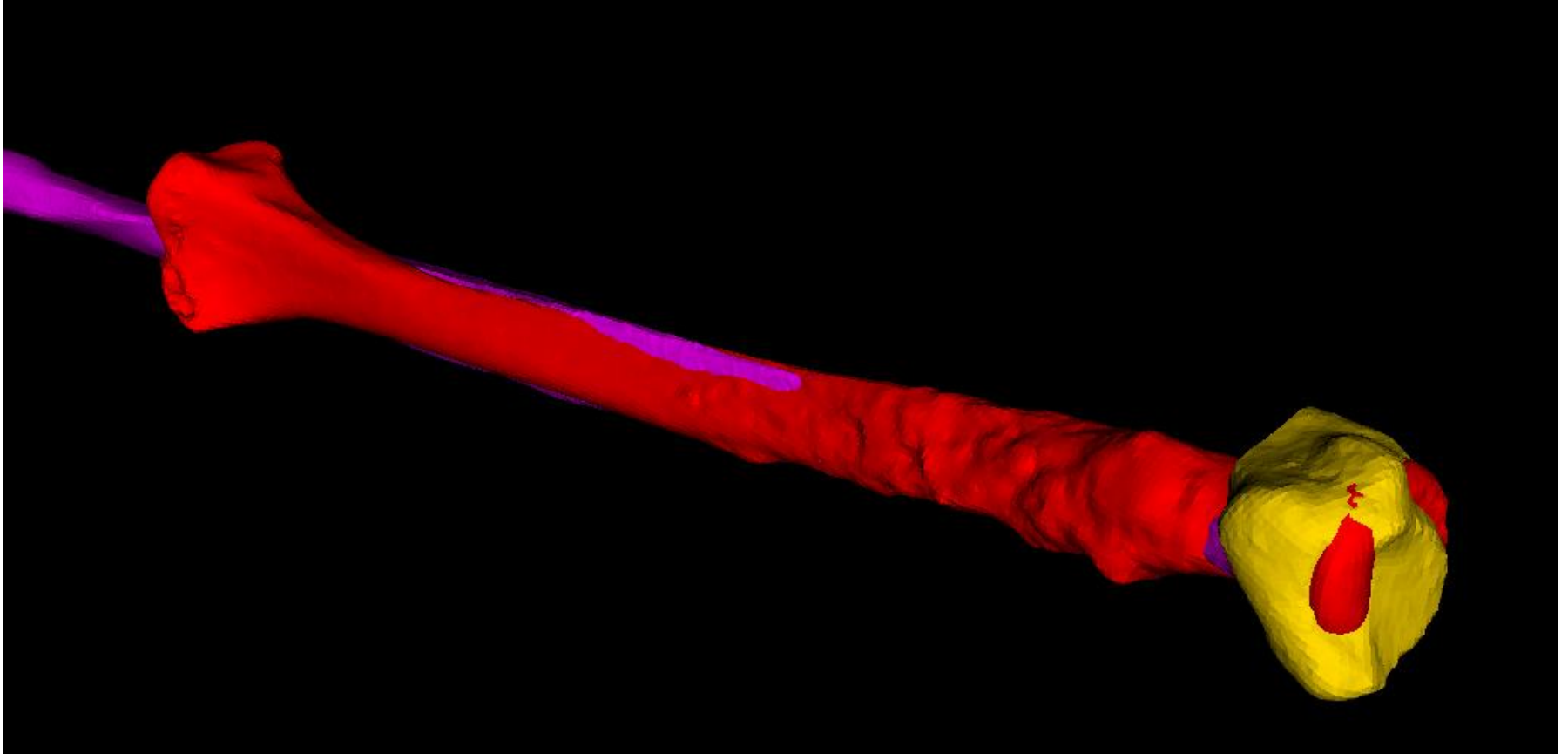
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 3. Alignieren des Fibula Schaftes auf den Radius Schaft



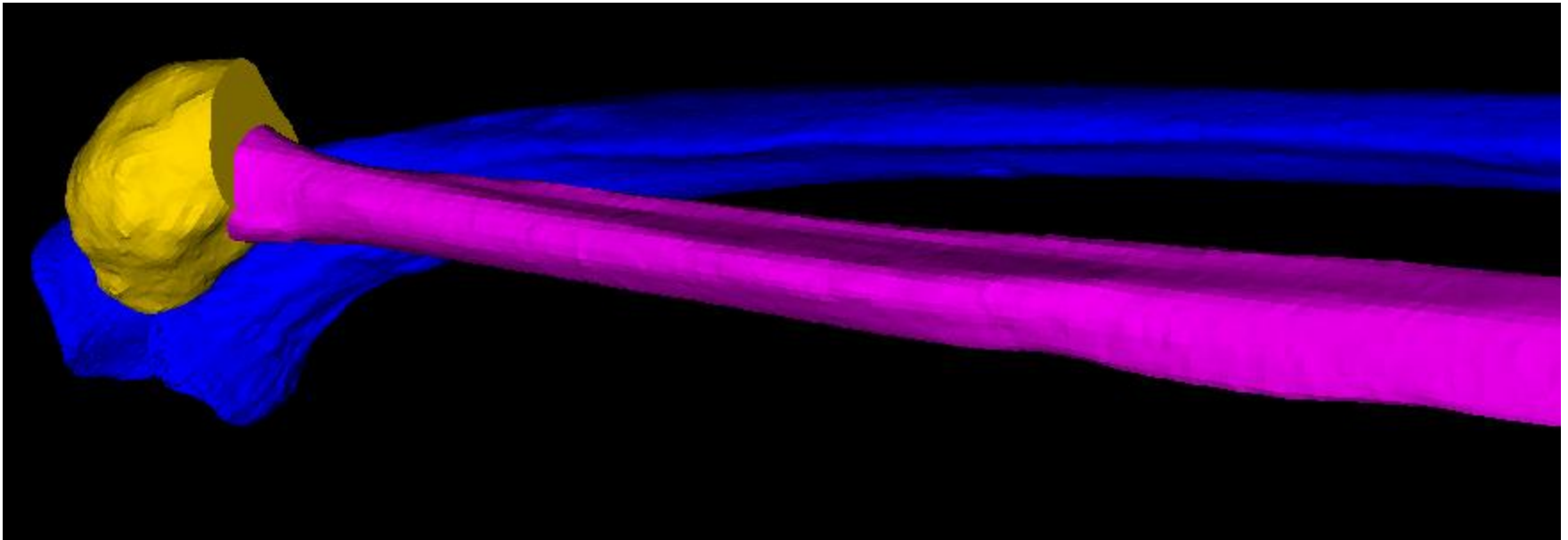
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 3. Alignieren des Fibula Schaftes auf den Radius Schaft



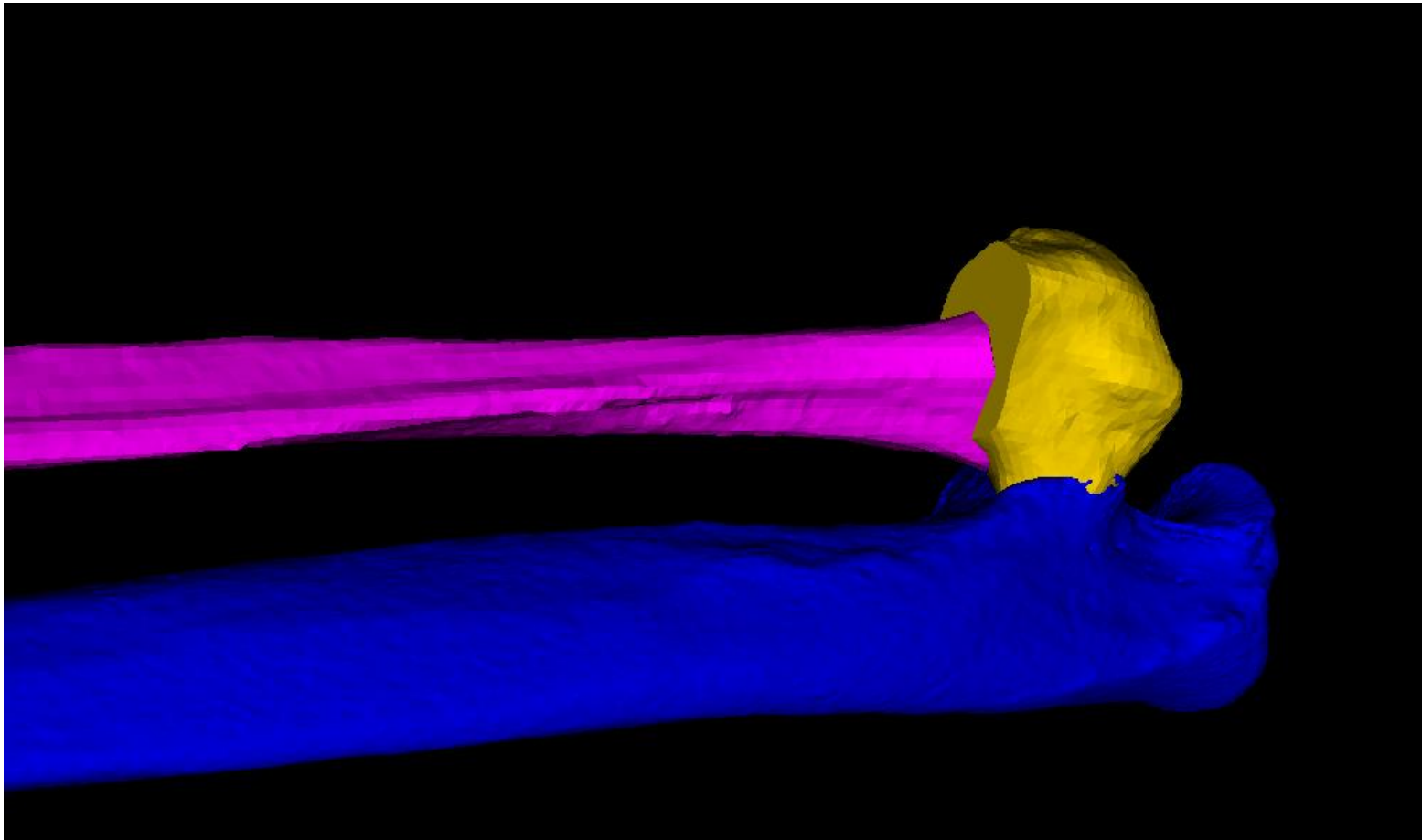
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 3. Alignieren des Fibula Schaftes auf den Radius Schaft



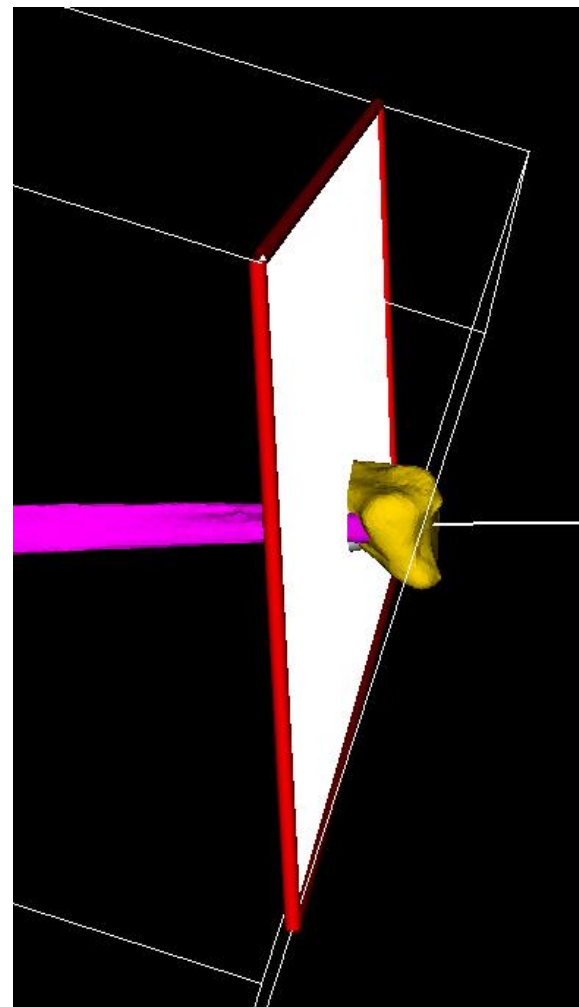
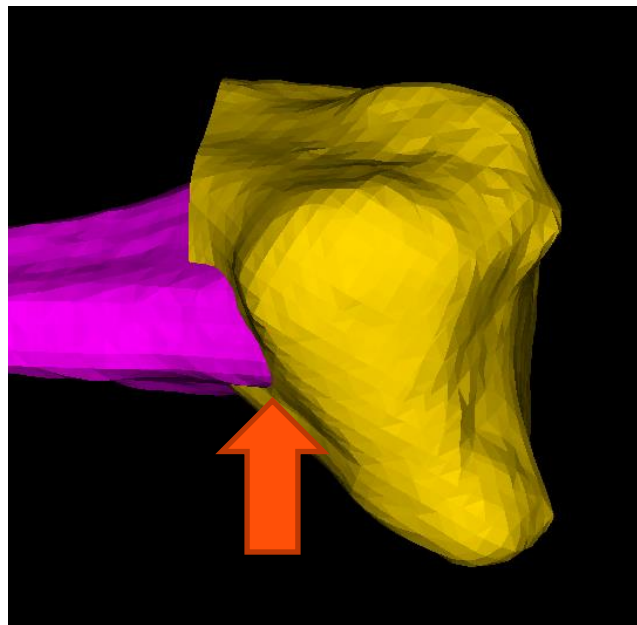
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 3. Alignieren des Fibula Schaftes auf den Radius Schaft



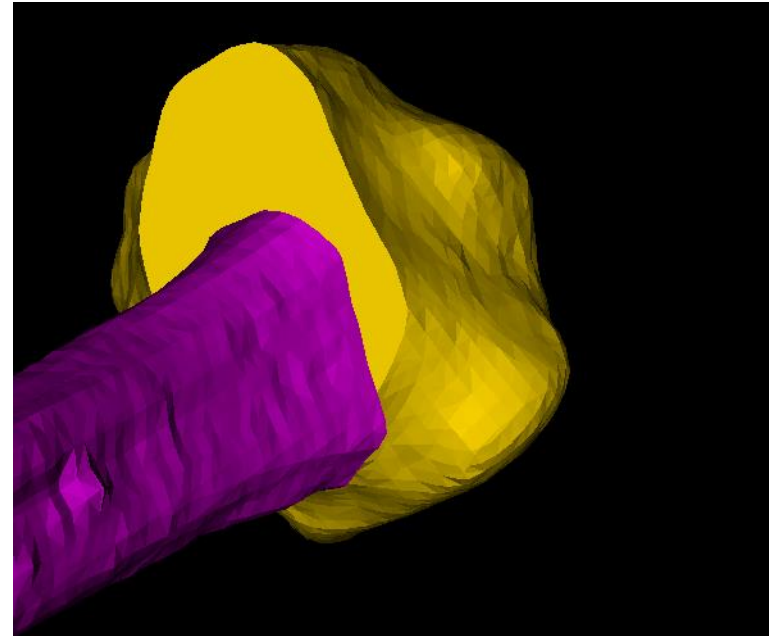
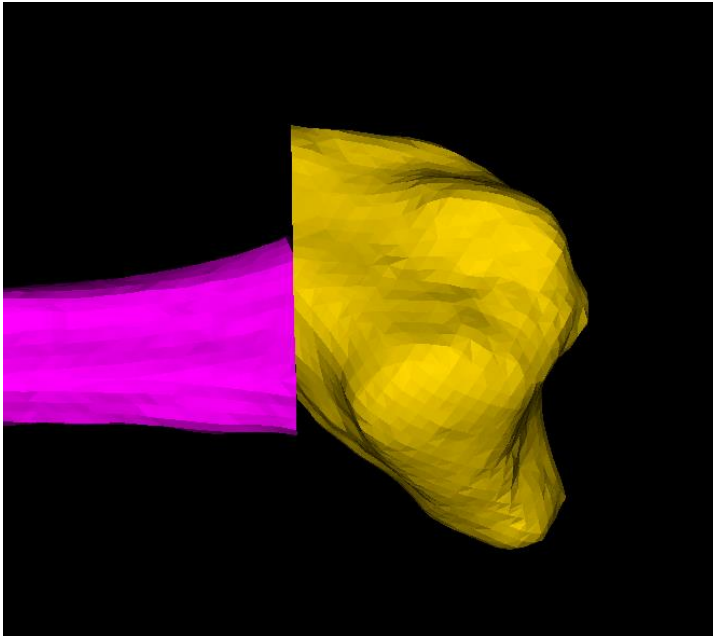
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 4. Kürzen des alignierten, proximalen Fibula-Schaftes (Schnittebene 2)



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

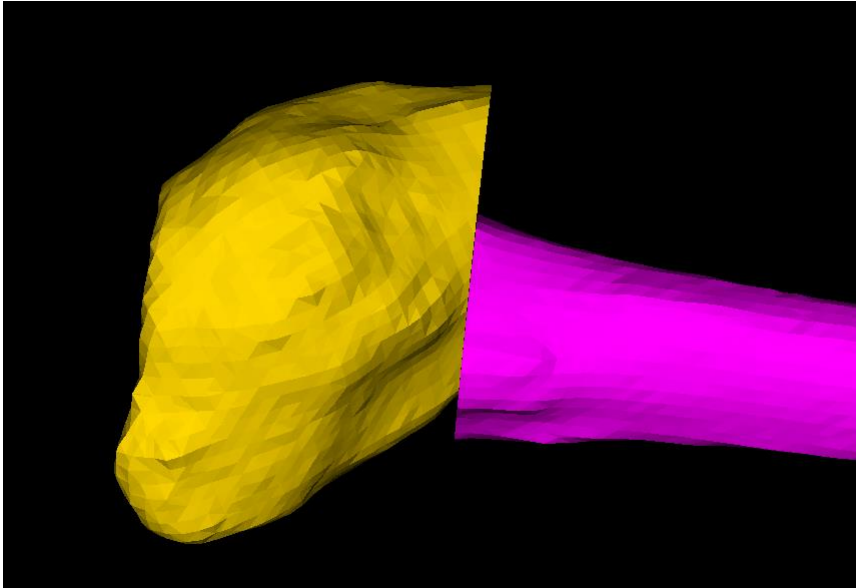
## 4. Kürzen des alignierten, proximalen Fibula-Schaftes (Schnittebene 2)





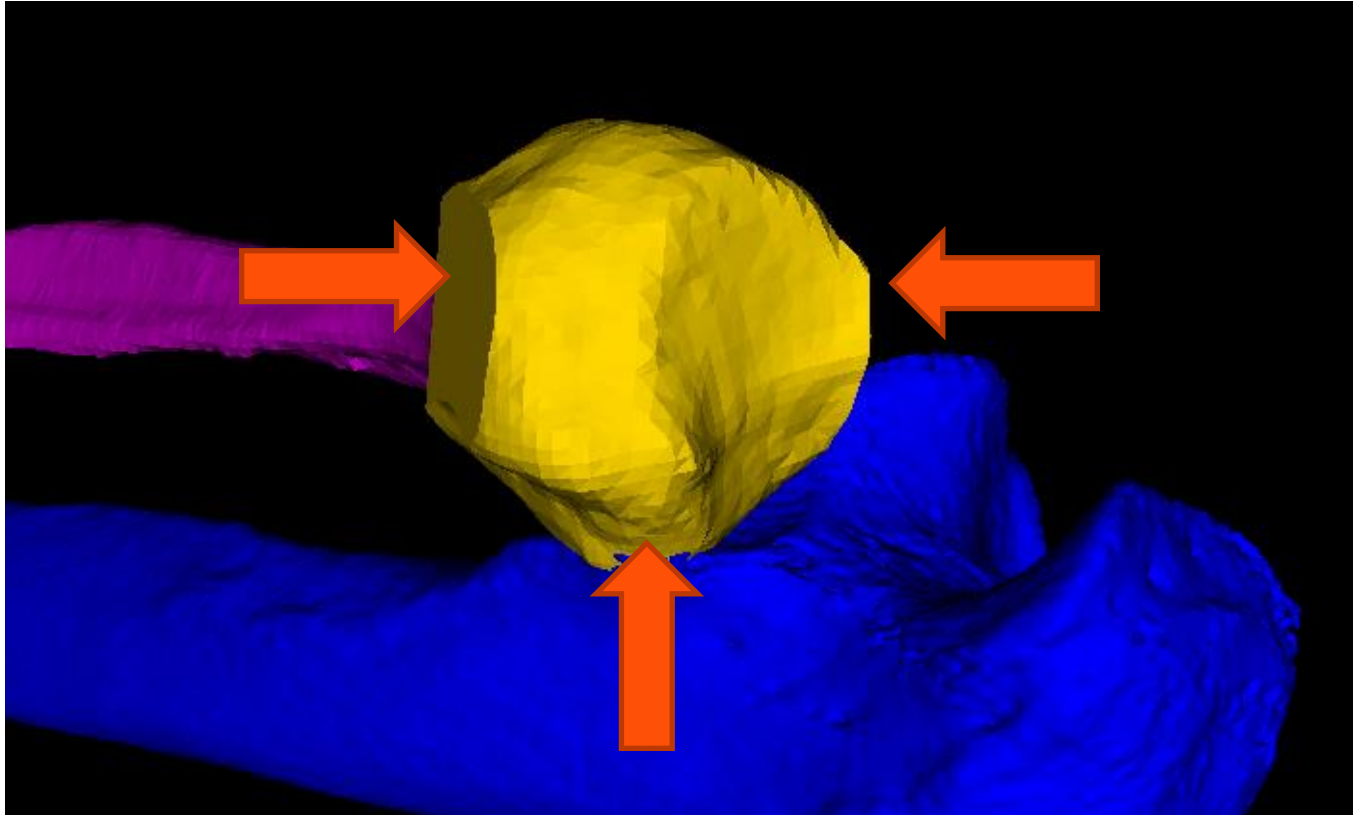
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 4. Kürzen des alignierten, proximalen Fibula-Schaftes (Schnittebene 2)



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

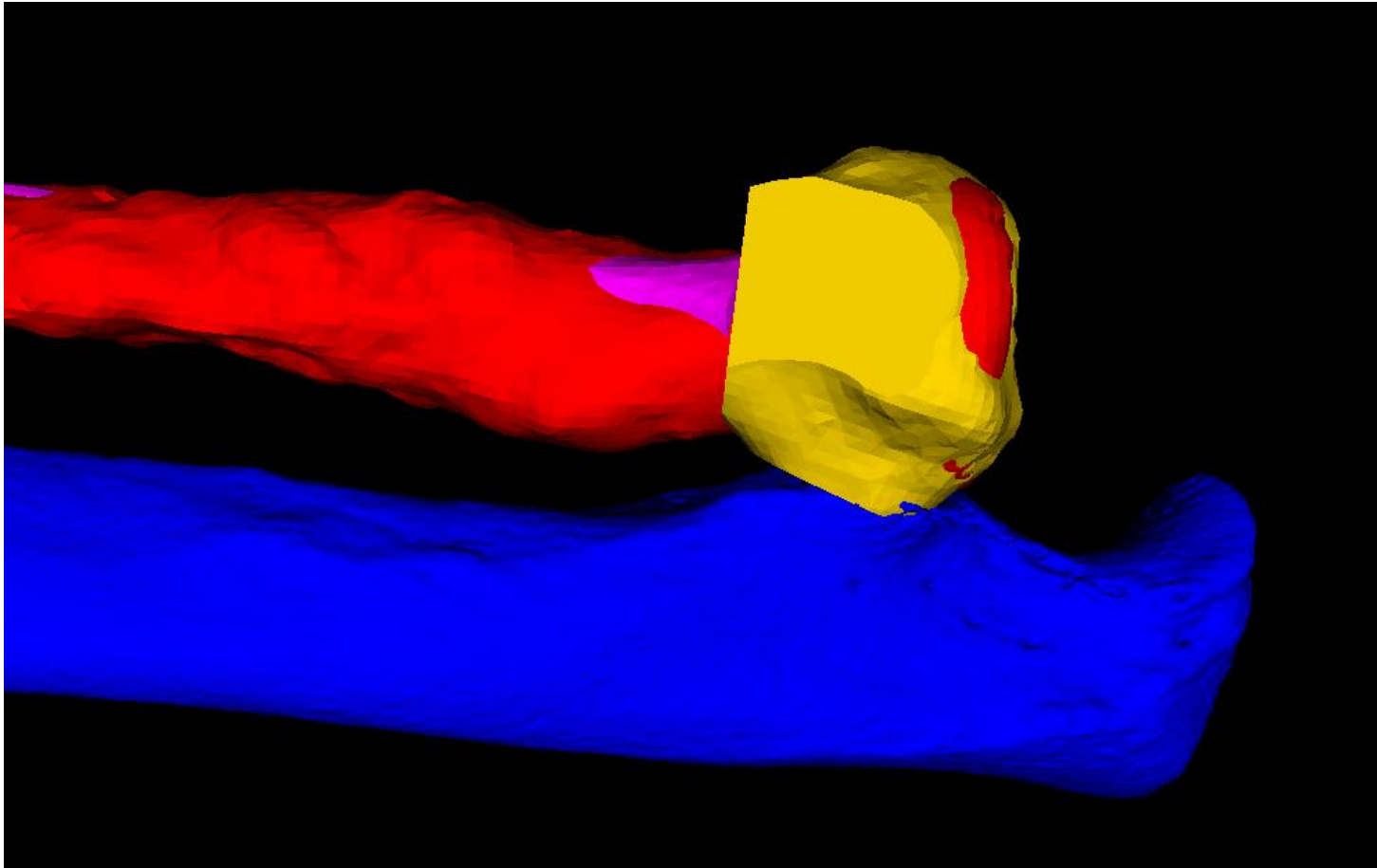
## 5. Beispiel für das modellierte Fibula-Köpfchen



Als Beispiel für die Modellierung wurde das Fibula-Köpfchen an 3 Seiten (siehe Pfeile) durch Ebenen gekürzt (kein Schnitt-Guide möglich, muss «von Hand» gemacht werden).

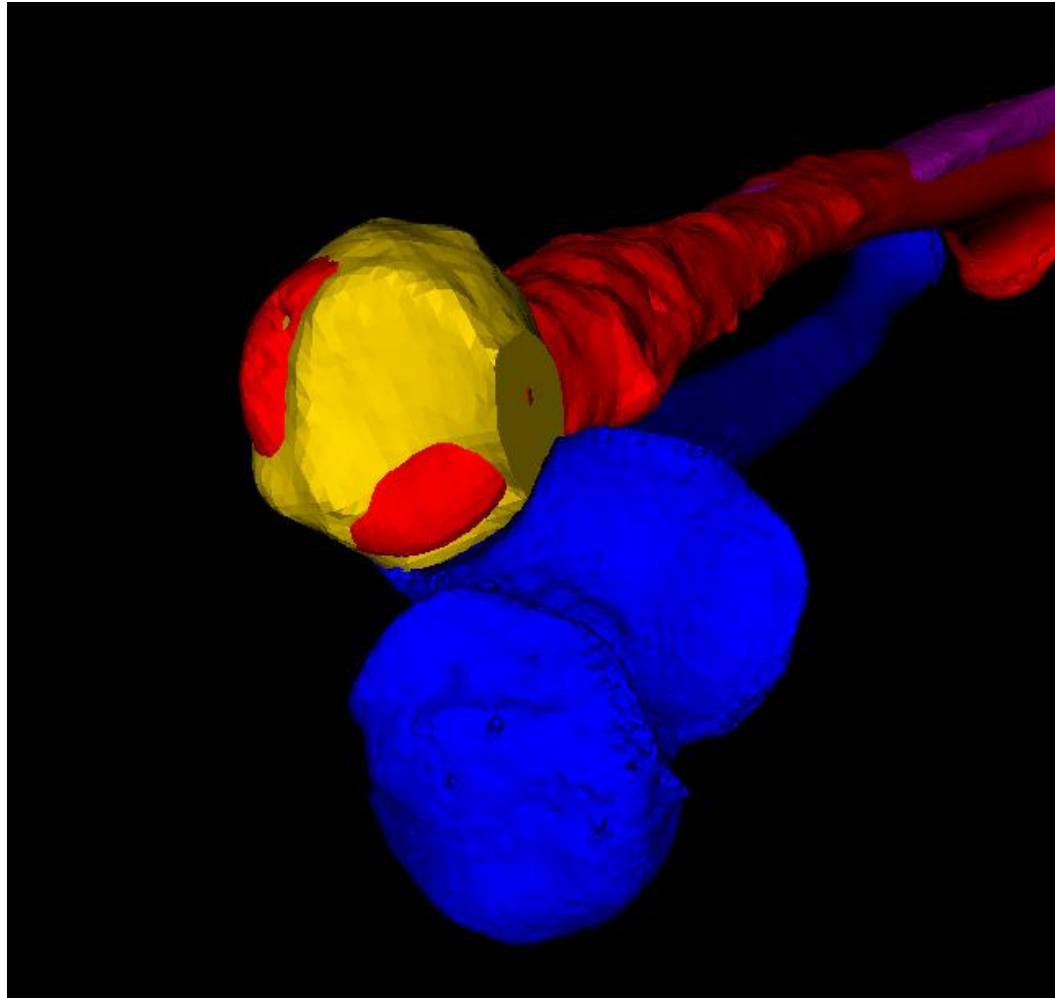
**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**

**5. Beispiel für das modellierte Fibula-Köpfchen**



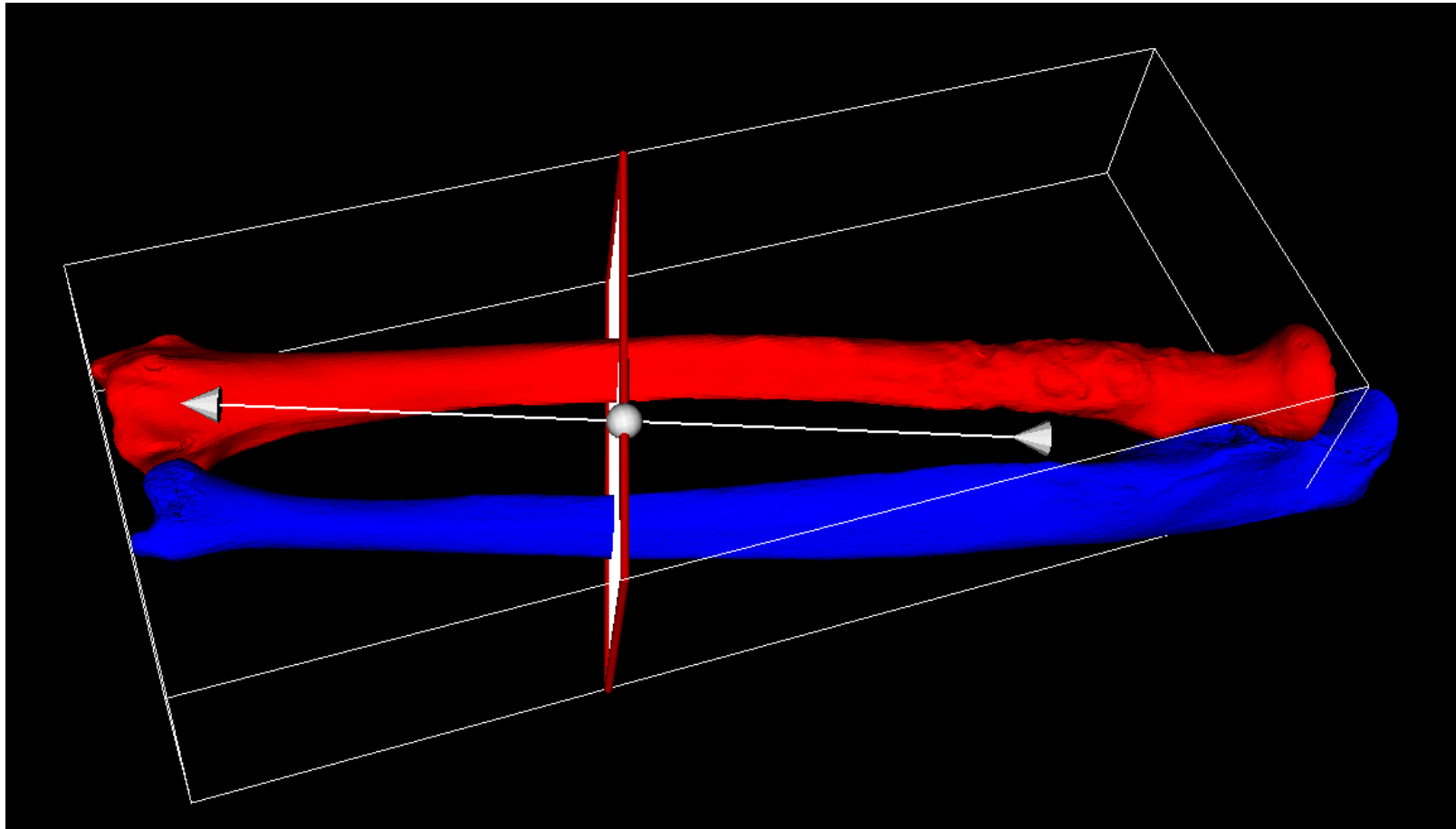
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 5. Beispiel für das modellierte Fibula-Köpfchen



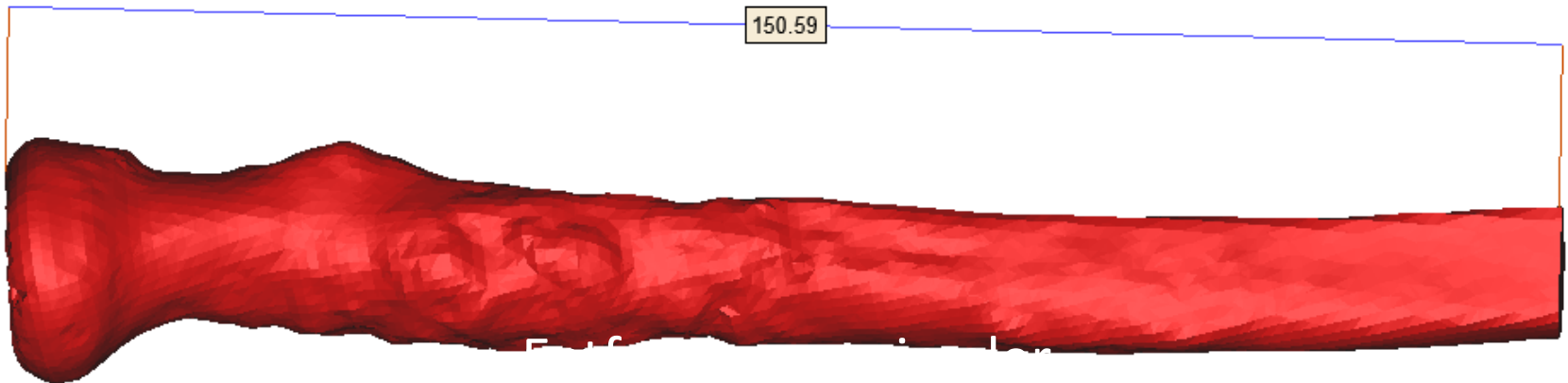
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 6. Distale Schaft-Osteotomie Radius/Fibula (Schnittebene 3)



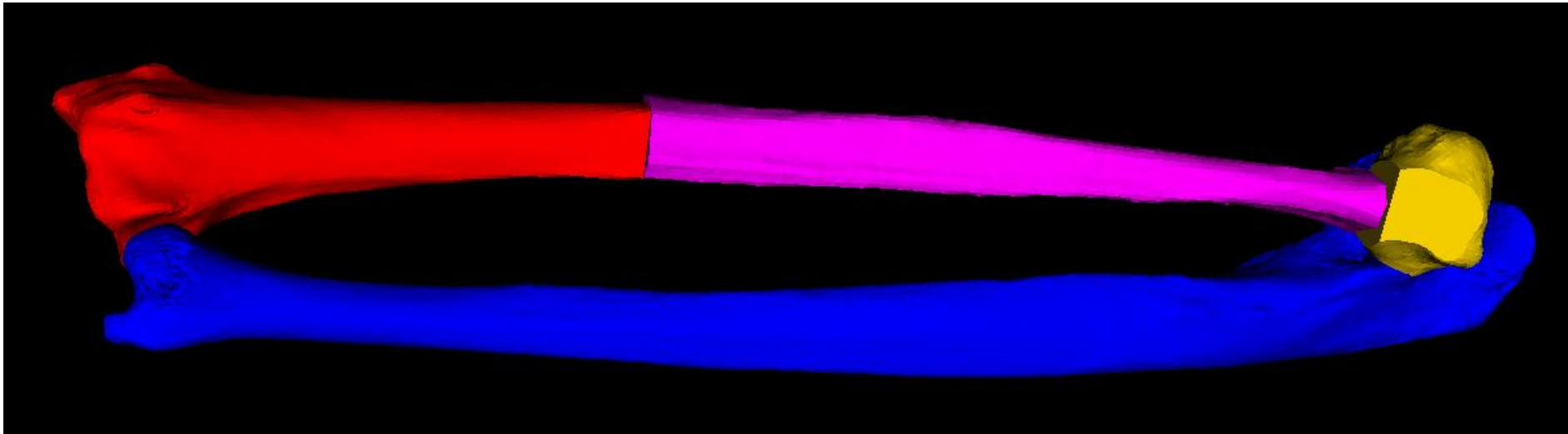
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 6. Distale Schaft-Osteotomie Radius/Fibula (Schnittebene 3)



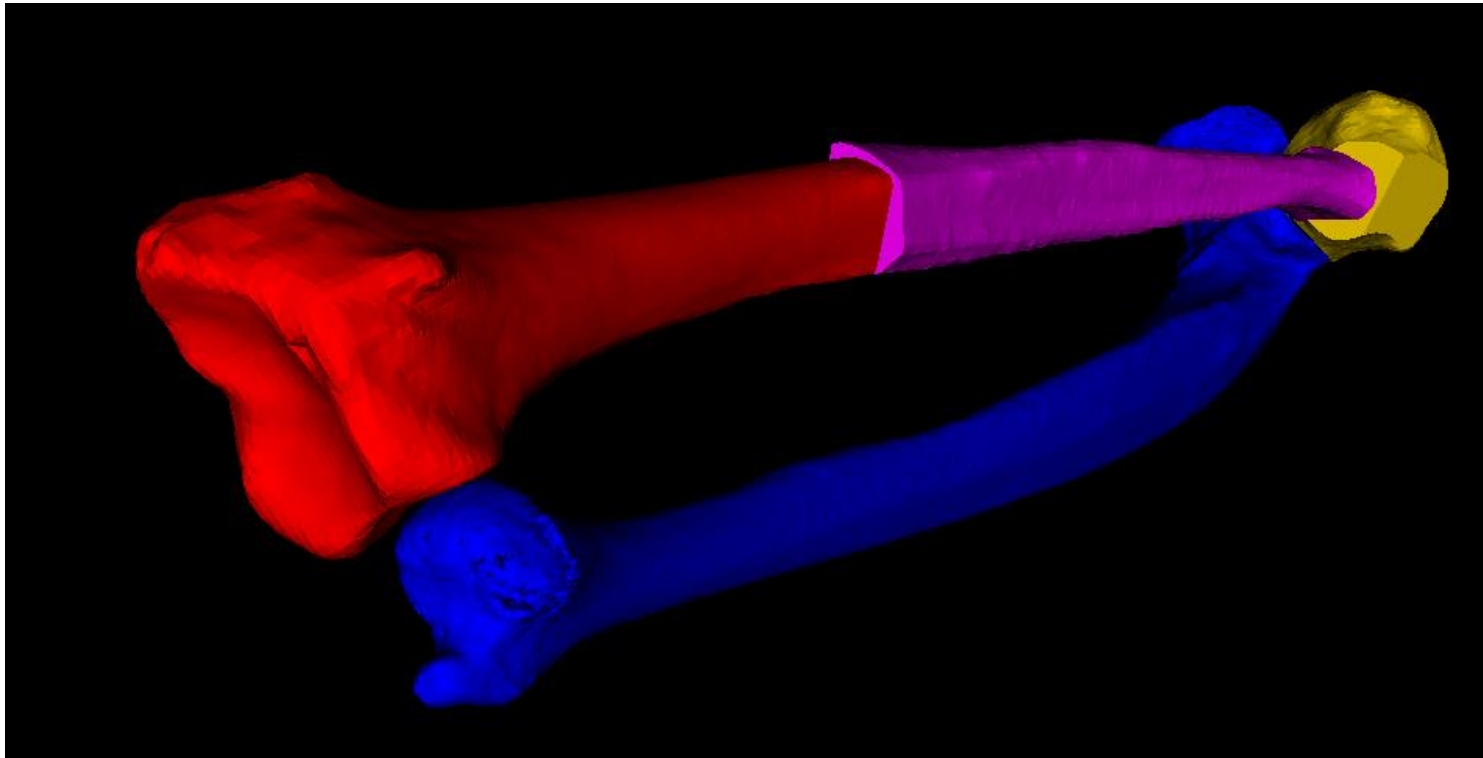
**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**

**6. Distale Schaft-Osteotomie Radius/Fibula  
(Schnittebene 3)**



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

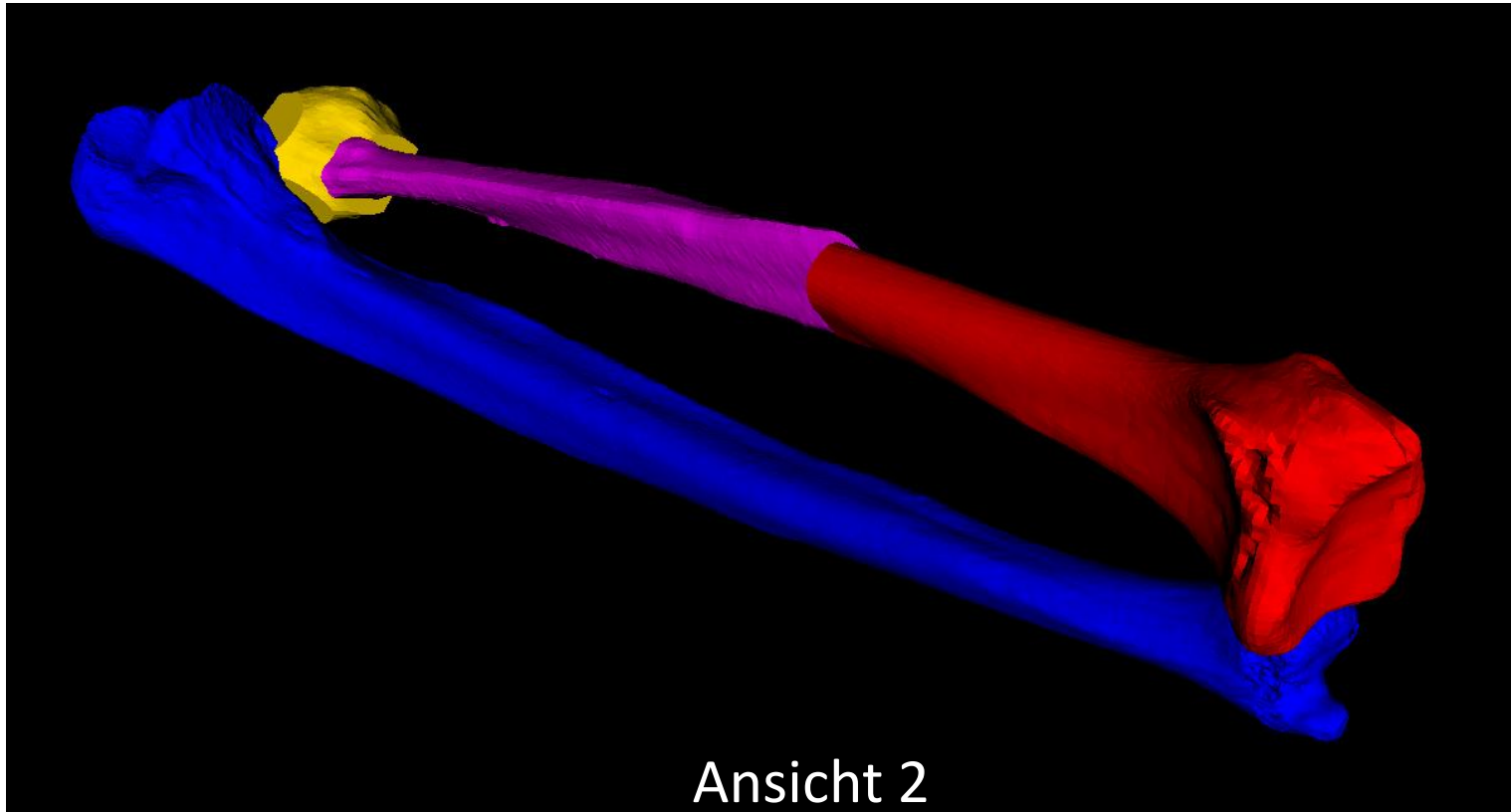
## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis





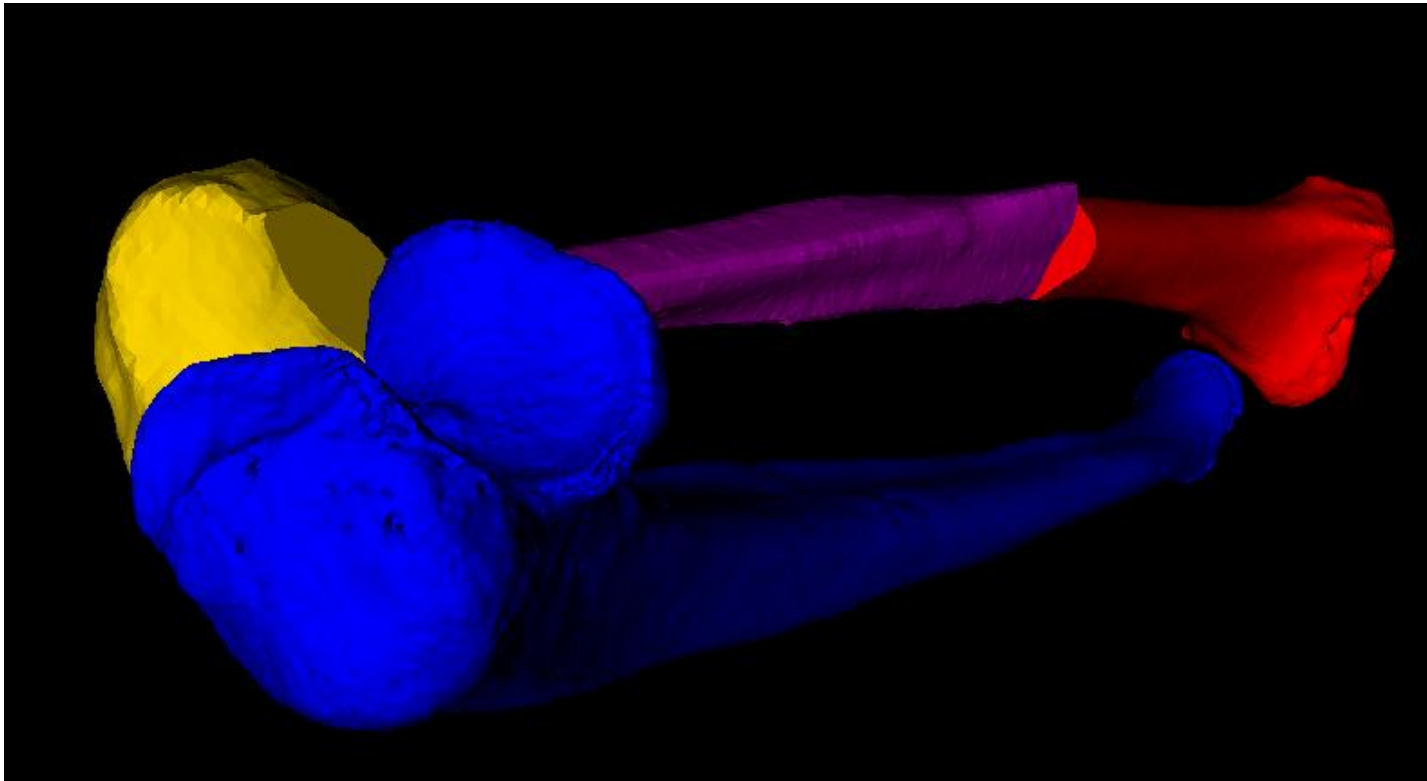
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



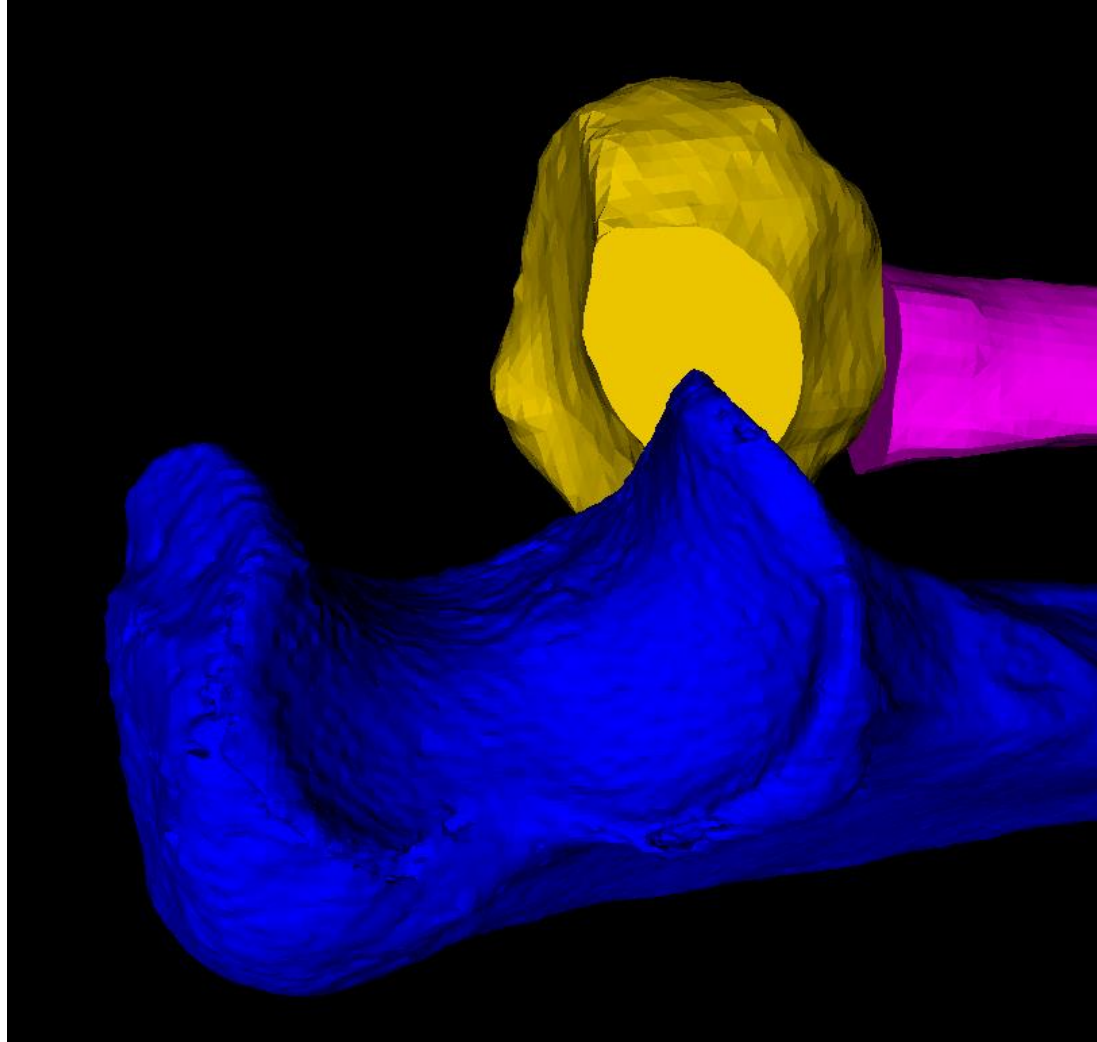
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



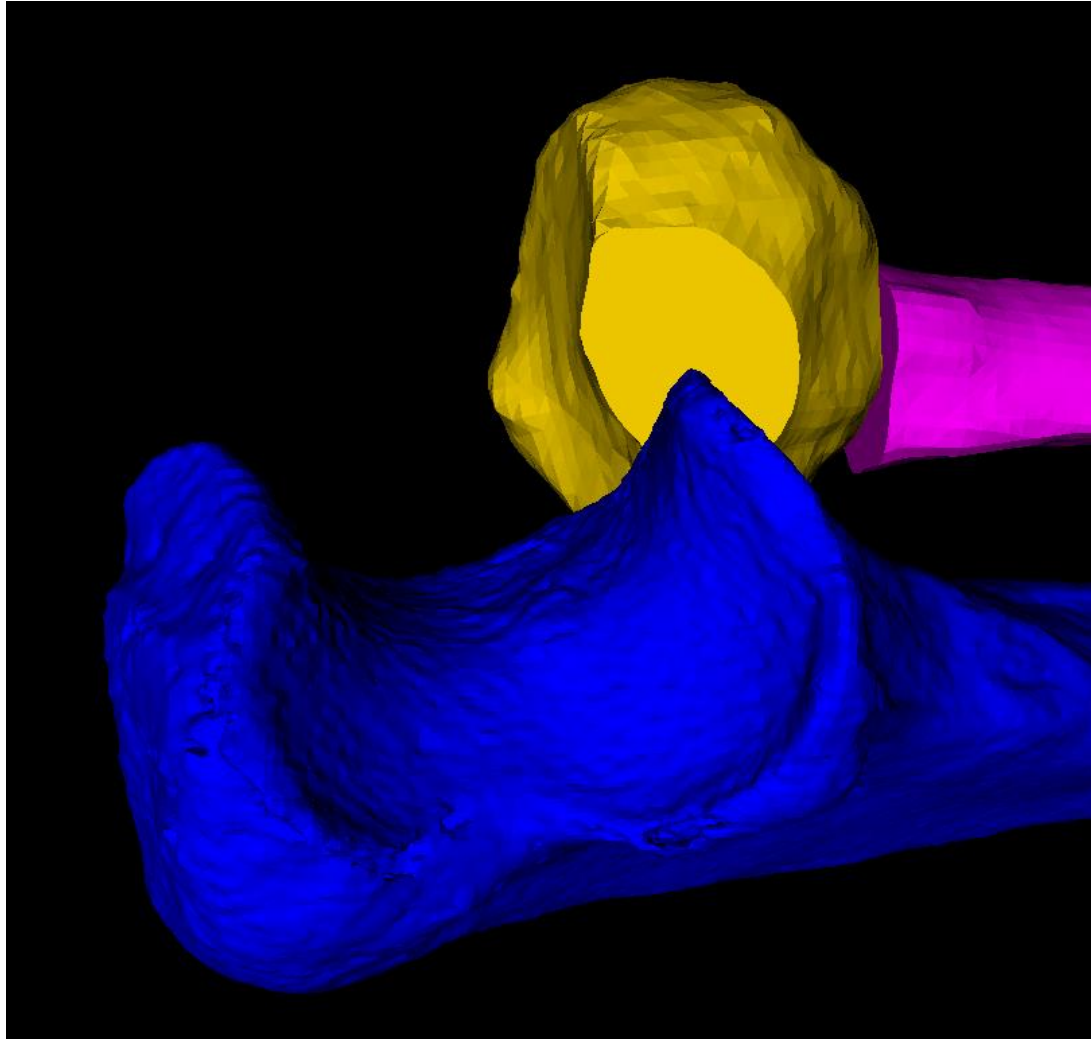
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



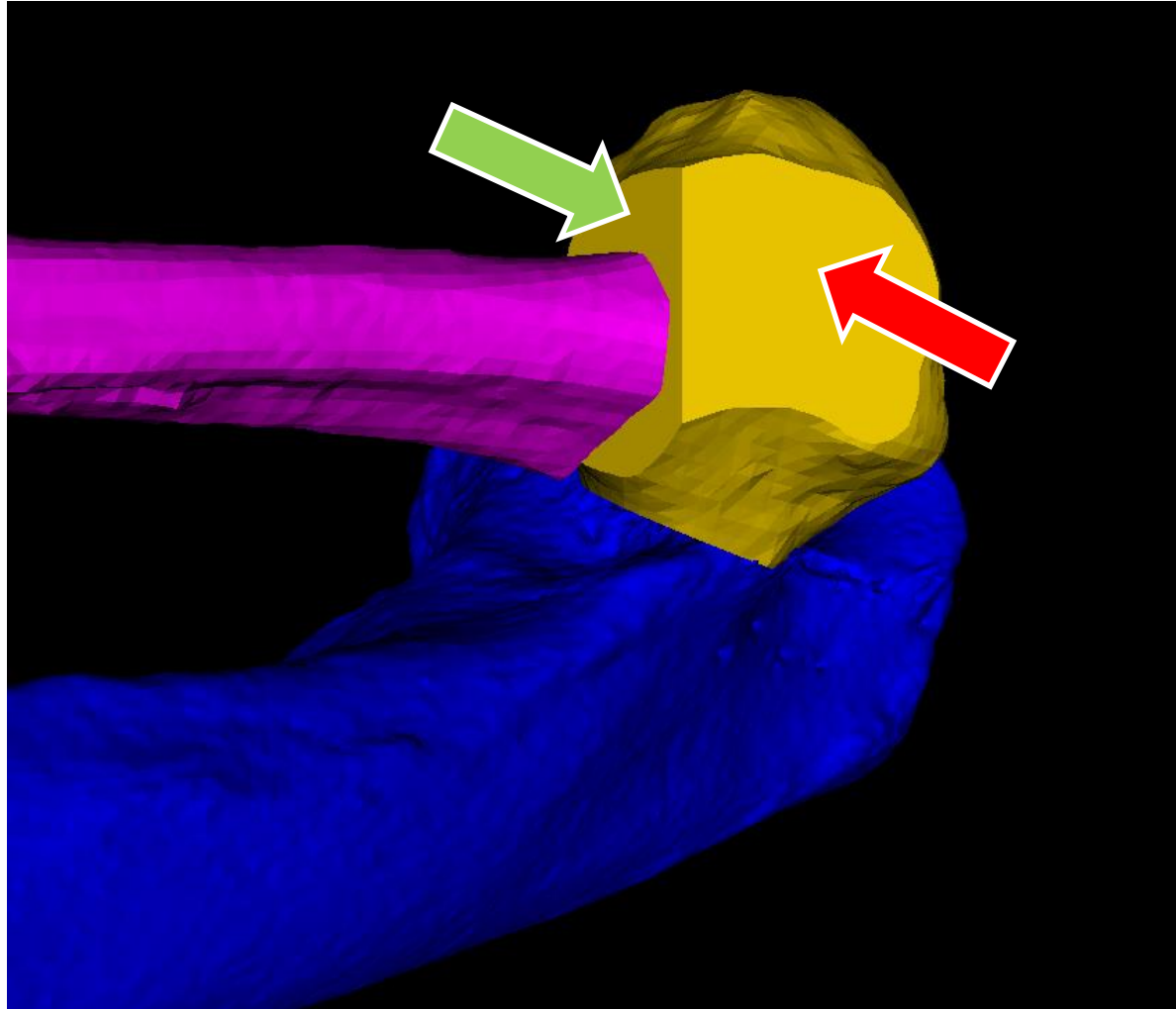
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



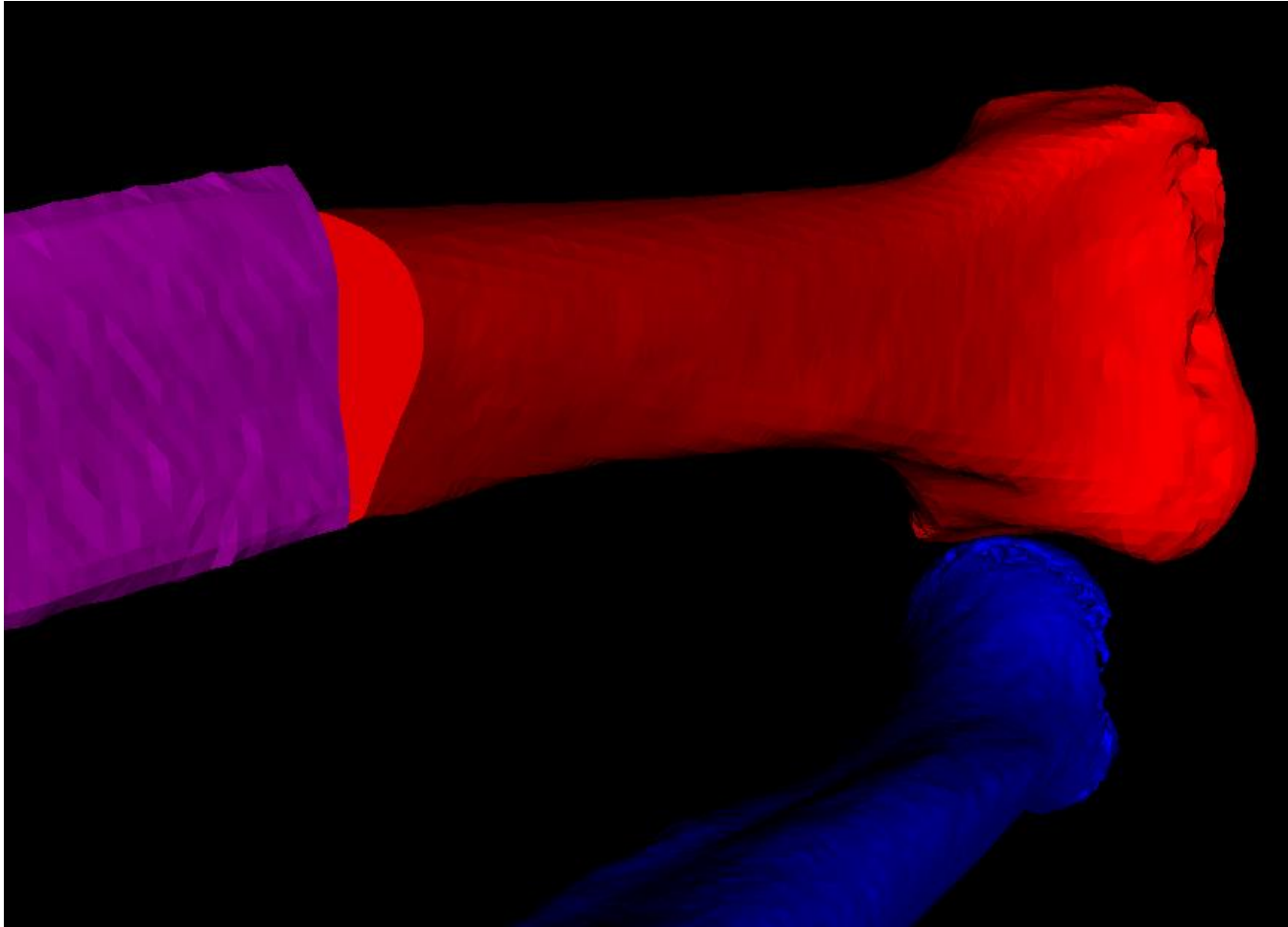
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



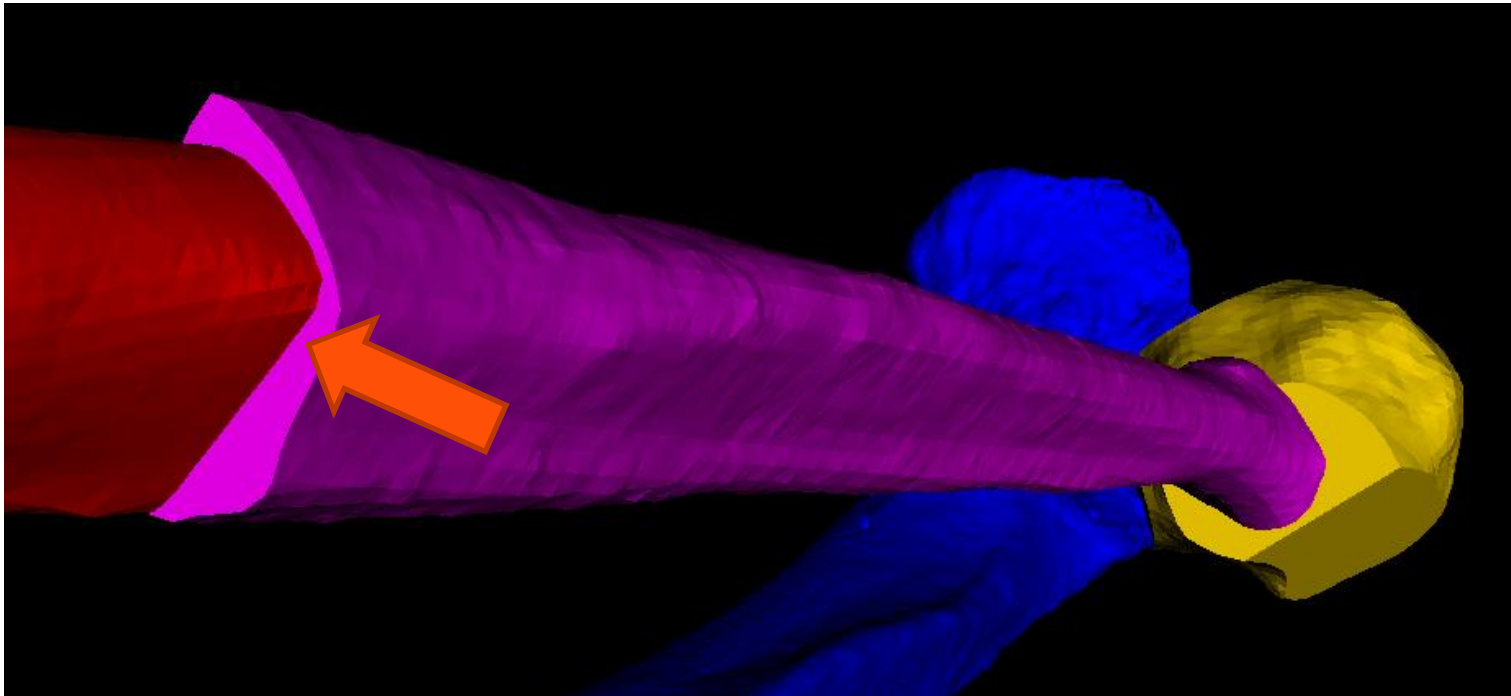
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## 7. «Postoperatives» Ergebnis

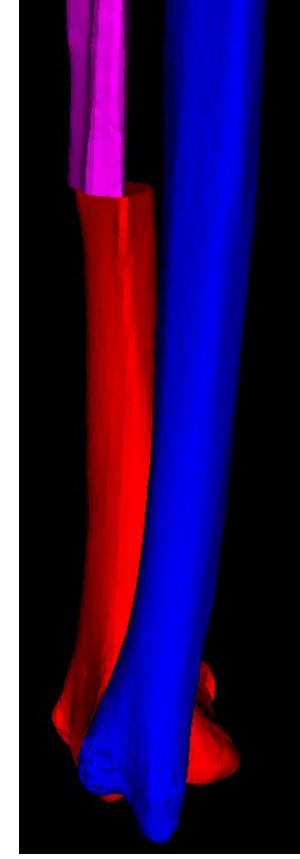
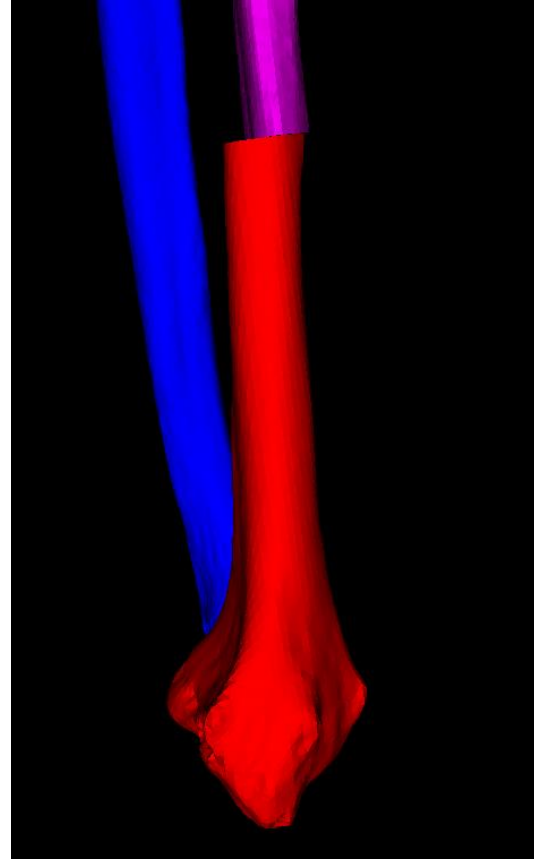
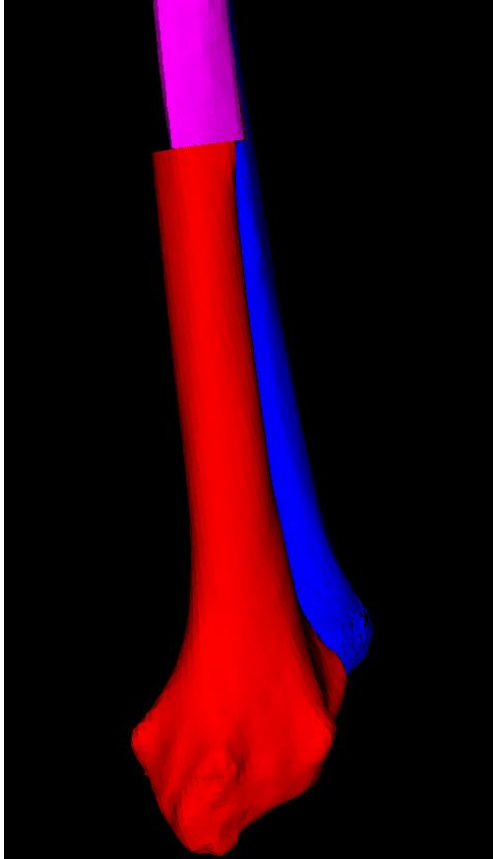


Ansicht 7, distal: Man könnte hier den distalen Radius auch mehr mit dem Rand der Fibula alignieren, um eine Platte verwenden zu können. Man würde dann aber mehr von der ursprünglichen Radius-Form abweichen.

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Distale Guides

Soweit distal ist die Form von Fibula und Radius nicht mehr so ähnlich (Kalibersprung etc.)

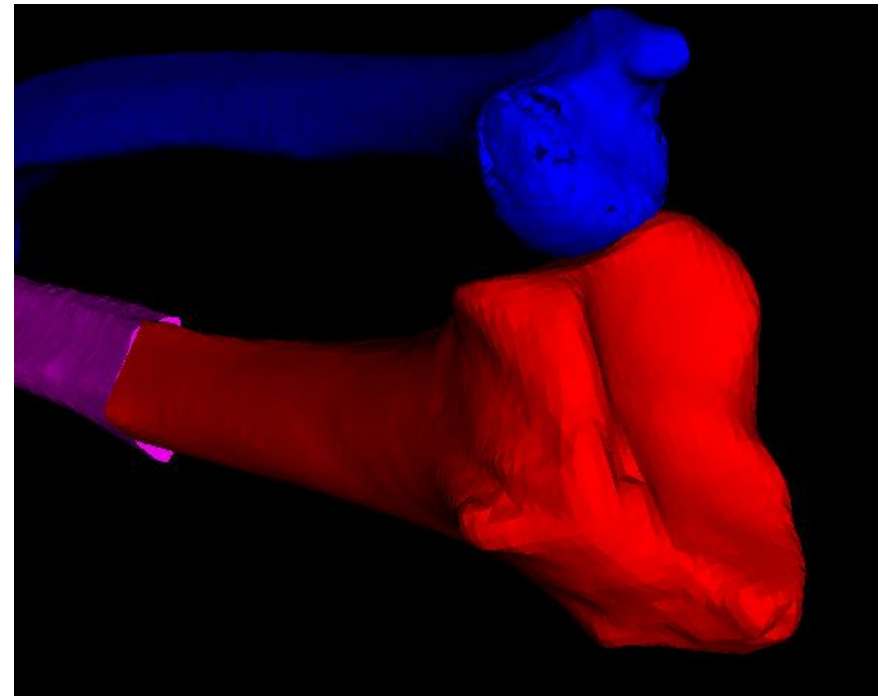
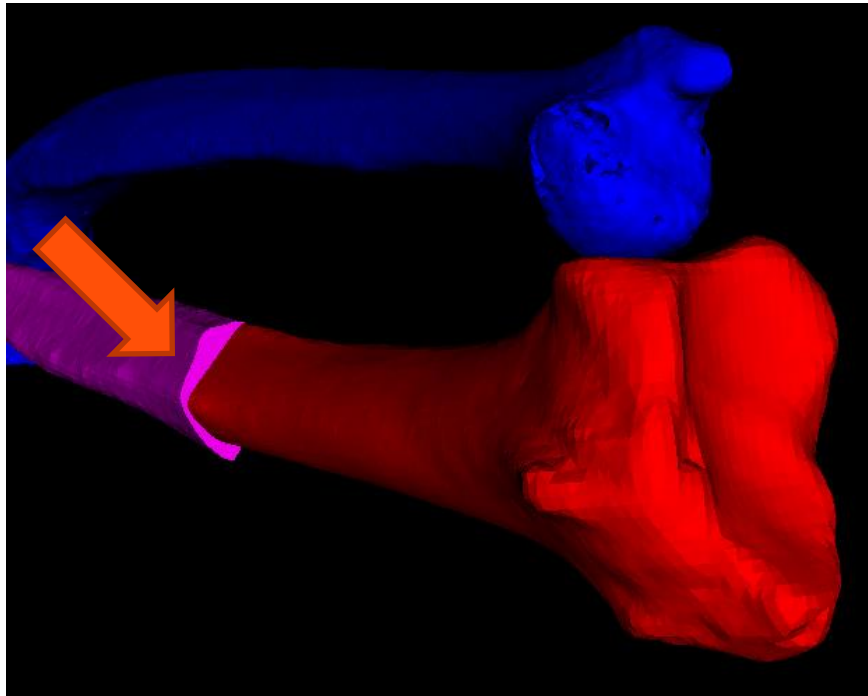




# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Distale Guides

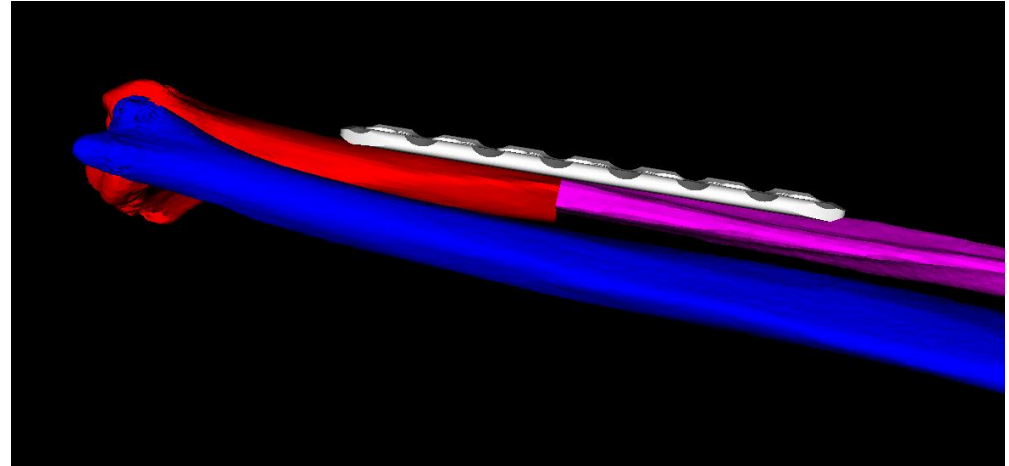
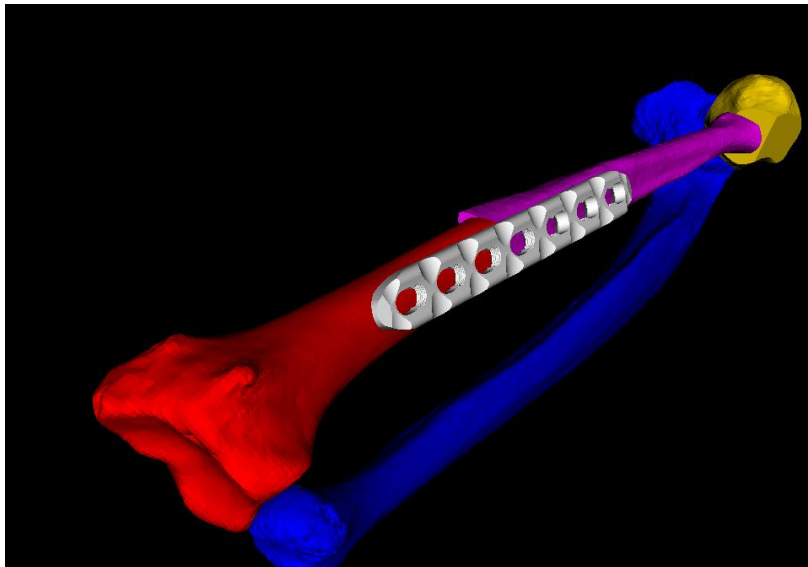
Man könnte hier den distalen Radius an der Seite wo sowohl Fibula als auch Radius relativ Planar sind (siehe Pfeil) auch mehr mit dem Rand der Fibula alignieren (Bild rechts), um eine nicht gebogene, vorgefertigte Platte (Synthes) mit winkelstabilen Schraubblöchern zu verwenden. Man würde dann aber mehr von der ursprünglichen Radius-Form abweichen.



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Distale Guides

Wenn man so eine Platte verwenden könnte (Variante A), kann man die Bohrlöcher für die Platte direkt in den Guide integrieren (da winkelstabil) und man könnte die Platte danach einfach festschrauben. Hier muss also die Position der Platte definiert werden.



Synthes Platte 423.571, falls Verwendung möglich.

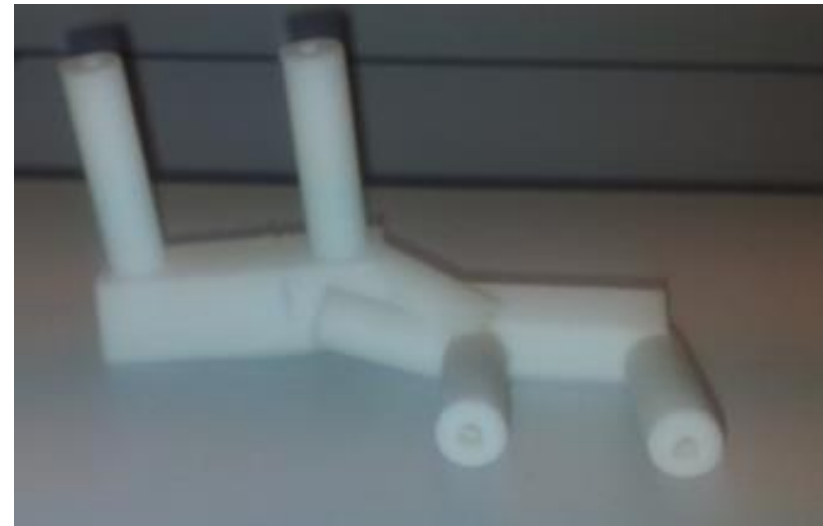
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Distale Guides

Ansonsten (Variante B) bräuchte es eine «Orientierungs-Hilfe» mit Bohr-Guides für Kirschner-Drähte (je 2 auf einer Seite der Osteotomie). Da man preoperativ in 3-d das Endergebnis simuliert hat, baut man einen Guide wo die Kirschner-Drähte in allen Ebenen parallel zueinander stehen (Bild links).

Virtuell kann man dann die Position der Bohr-Hilfen am ursprünglichen (deformierten) Knochen berechnen (Bild rechts).

Während der OP geht man dann umgekehrt vor: Vor der Osteotomie wird der Guide (Bild rechts) am Knochen platziert und die Kirschner-Drähte werden in den Knochen gebohrt. Danach entfernt man den Guide (die Drähte bleiben) und führt die Osteotomie durch. Nach der Osteotomie nimmt man den anderen Guide (Bild links) und steckt ihn auf die Kirschner-Drähte. Dadurch werden die Knochen-Teile automatisch richtig aligniert. Während der Guide noch am Knochen sitzt, fixiert man die Teile mit einer Platte an einer anderen Stelle. D.h. es muss die Position der Guides und der Platten festgelegt werden.



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

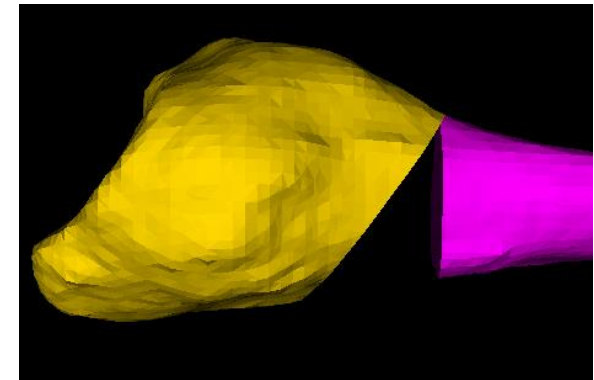
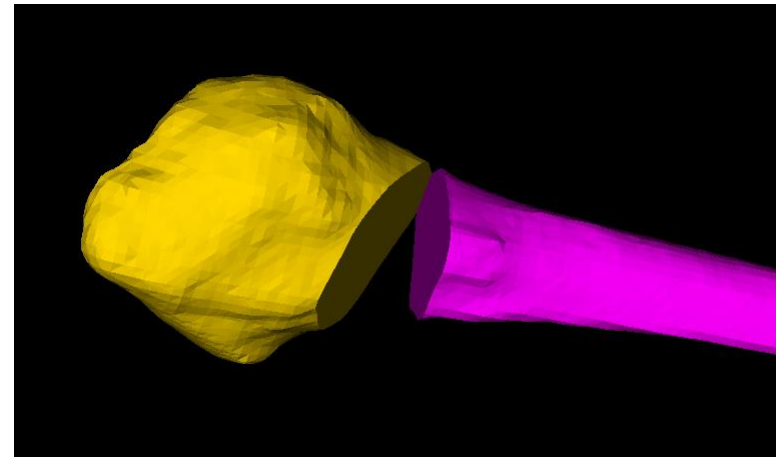
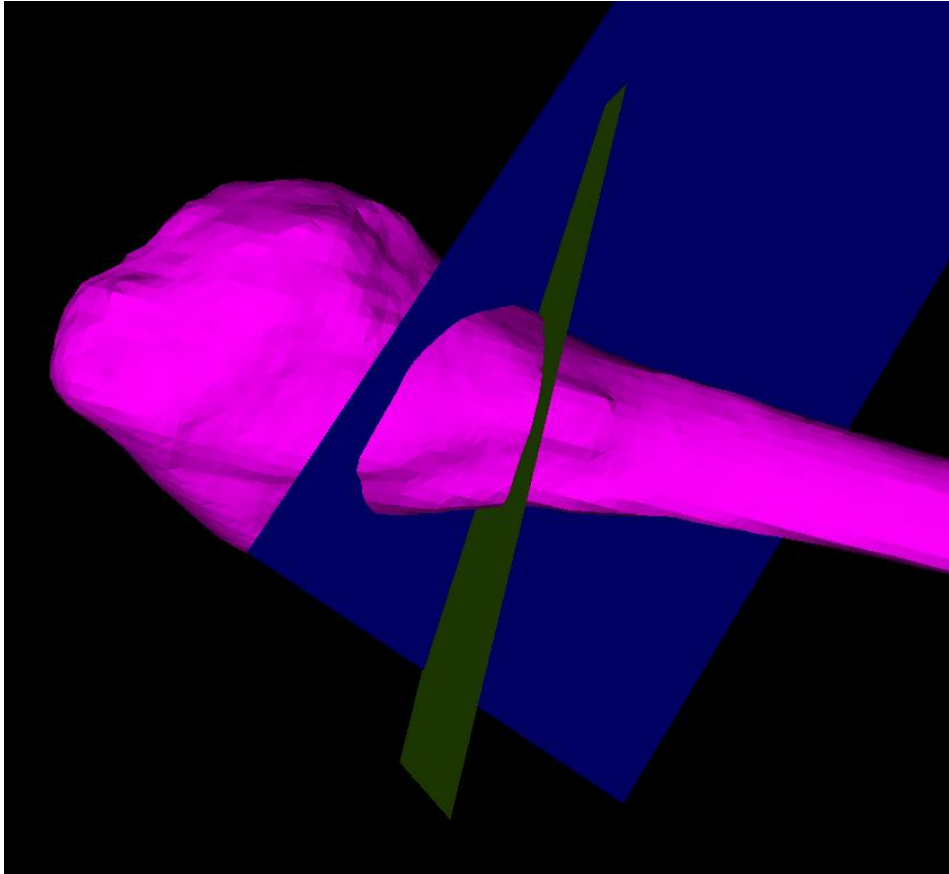
## Proximale Guides



Da 3 Seiten (Pfeil rot) des Fibula-Köpfchens (gelb) stark modelliert werden müssen und man die genaue Modellierung preoperativ noch nicht kennt, bleibt nur eine Seite (Pfeil grün) wo man Guides anbringen könnte.

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

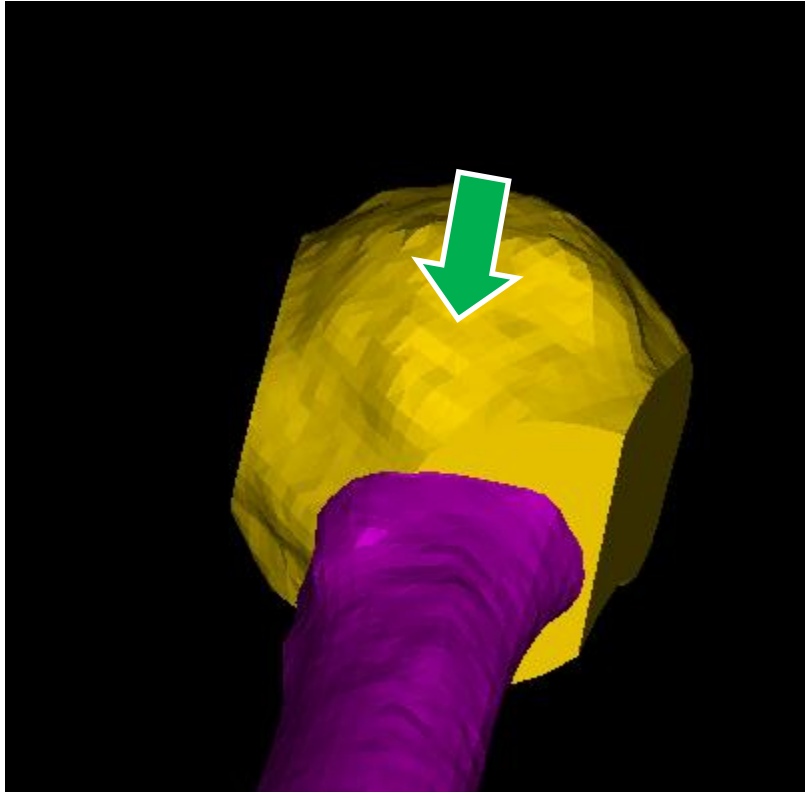
## Proximale Guides



Durch Schnittebene 1 (Schritt 1/2) und durch Rückführung der Schnittebene 2 des alignierten Radius (Schritt 4) in seine ursprüngliche Orientierung (Schaft von Schritt 3 auf Schaft von Schritt 1 aligniert) ergeben sich die Osteotomie-Ebenen, die später für Schnitt-Guides verwendet werden.

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Proximale Guides



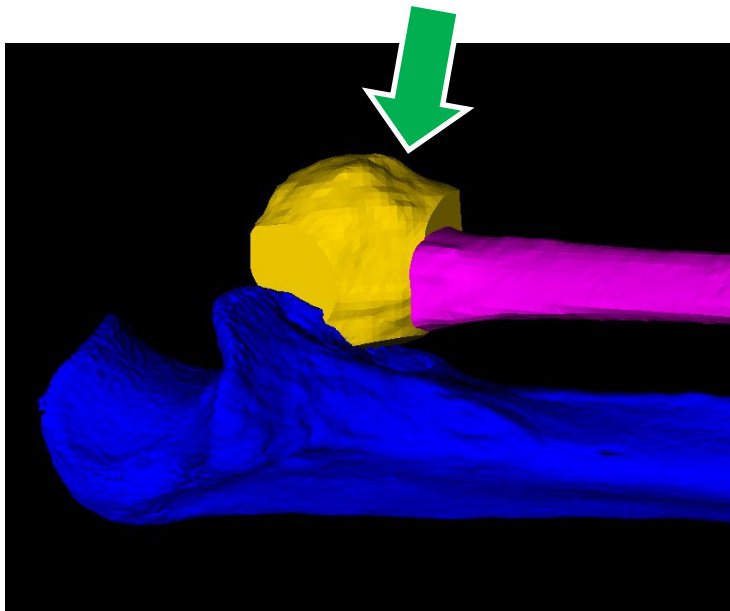
Aus einem anderem Blickwinkel sieht man, dass es nur eine grössere Fläche gibt (grüner Pfeil), die nicht modelliert werden muss oder die nicht dem Osteotomie-Schnitt entspricht.

Daher sollte der Schnitt-Guide an dieser Seite platziert werden.

Wie im distalen Fall Variante A kann man denke ich an dieser Stelle keine gerade Platte anbringen.

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

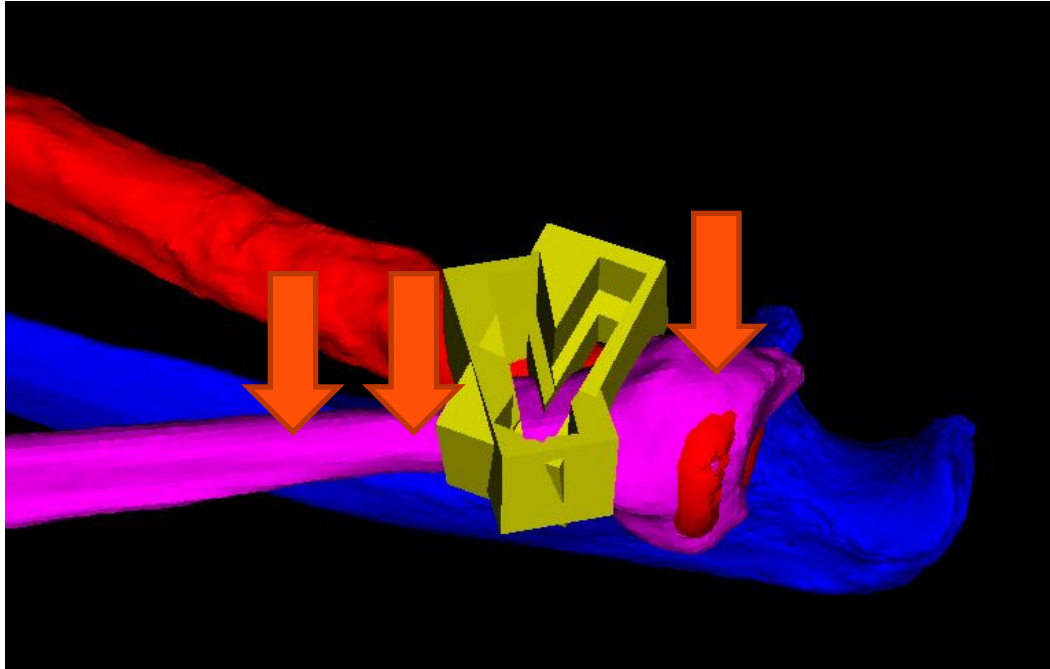
## Proximale Guides



**Bei Variante B (wie distal),** wird ein Orientierungs-Guide mit Kirschner-Drähten beim grünen Pfeil angebracht. Im Köpfchen (gelb) und am Schaft(violett) bräuchte es mindestens jeweils einen Draht, **der von Beginn (Durchtrennung, Modellierung Köpfchen, ...) bis zur Fixierung des modellierten Köpfchens am Schaft vorhanden sein muss.** Das würde aber auch heißen, dass man die Fixierung des Köpfchens an einer **anderen Position**

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Proximale Guides



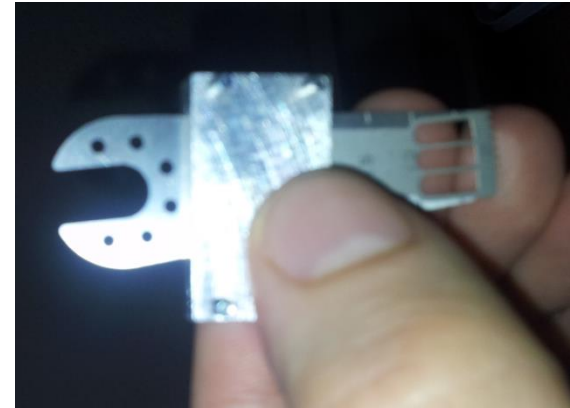
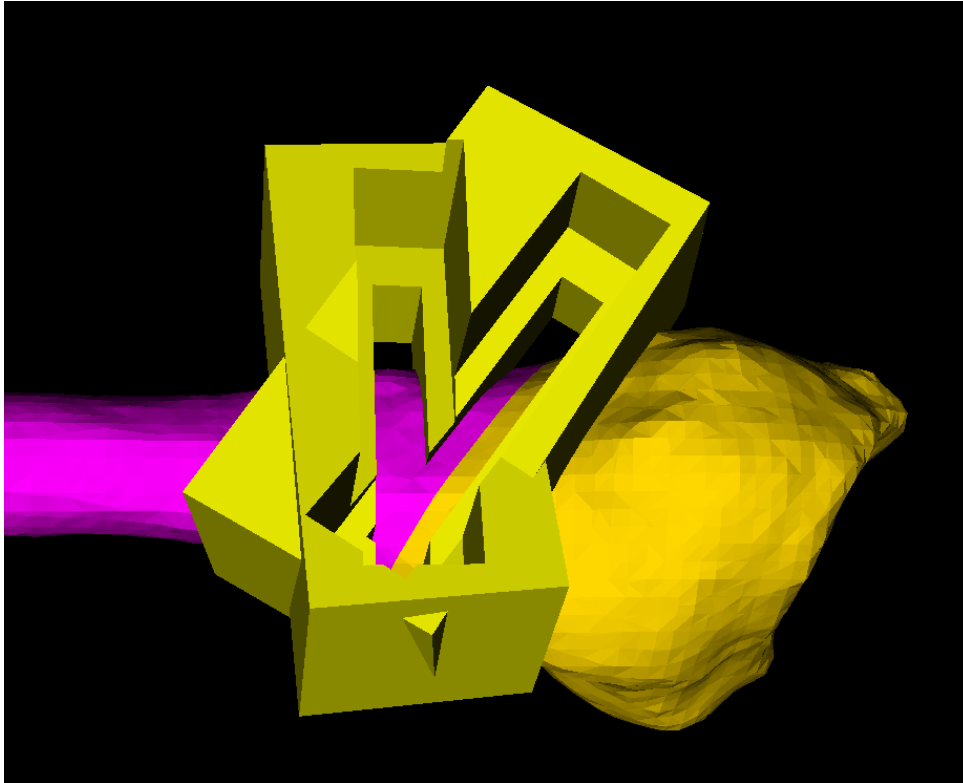
Geht man von Variante B aus, kann man den Schnittblock berechnen, der an der ursprünglichen Fibula an zuvor beschriebener Seite positioniert wird (Bild links). Radius und Ulna dienen hier lediglich der Orientierung.

Zum Alignieren würden Kirschner-Drähte verwendet werden (Pfeile), die wie zuvor beschrieben mittels Guides fixiert werden und bis zum Ende nicht entfernt werden können. Es ist auch möglich einen Guide für Schnitte und Bohrungen für die Kirschner-Drähte zu entwerfen.



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Proximale Guides

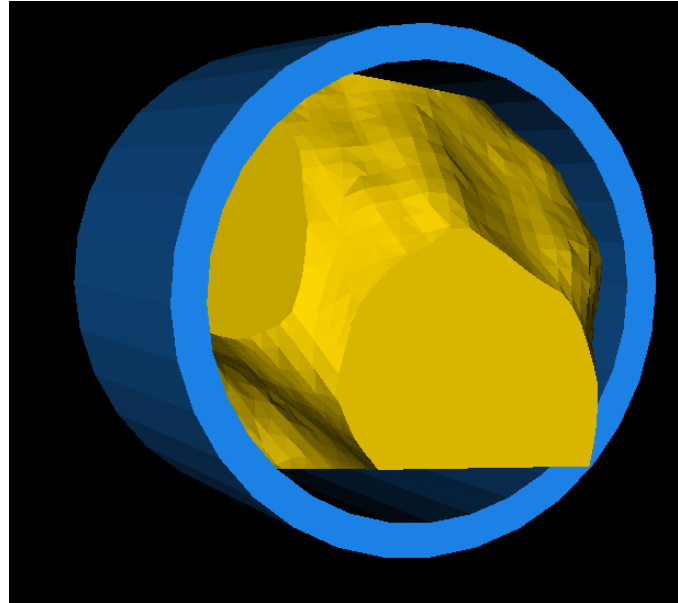


Wenn die Kirschner-Drähte die ursprüngliche Orientierung definiert haben, wird der Knochen durchtrennt (**Modellierung vor oder nach dem Durchtrennen?**). Der Schnitt-Guide (Bild links) definiert die richtige Position und Neigung

**Position der Platte**

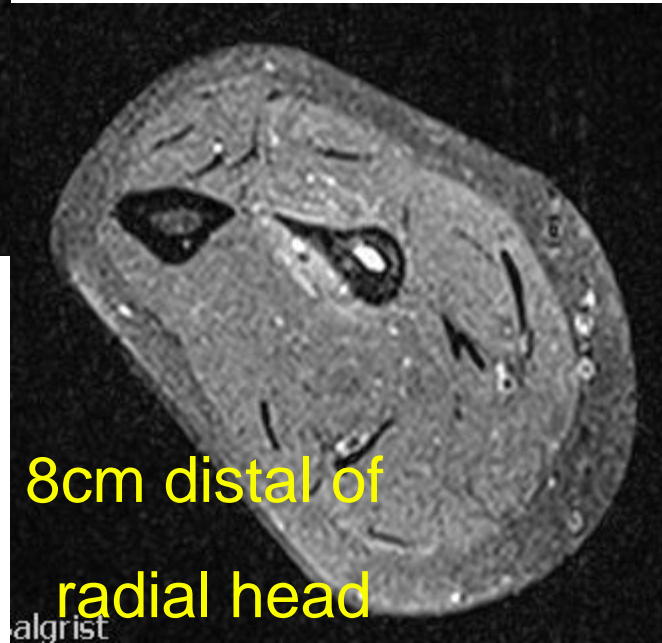
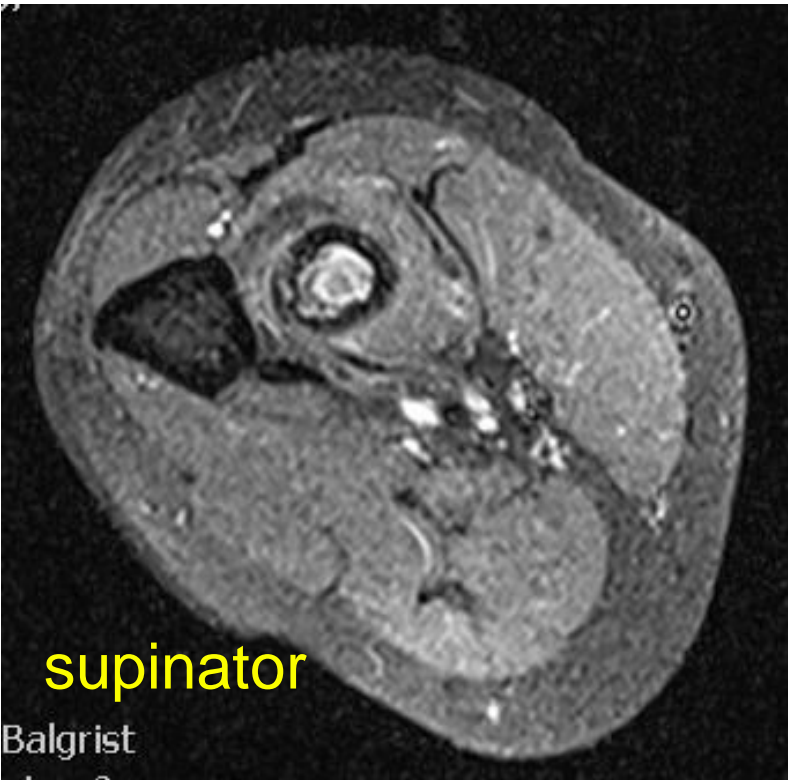
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Proximale Guides

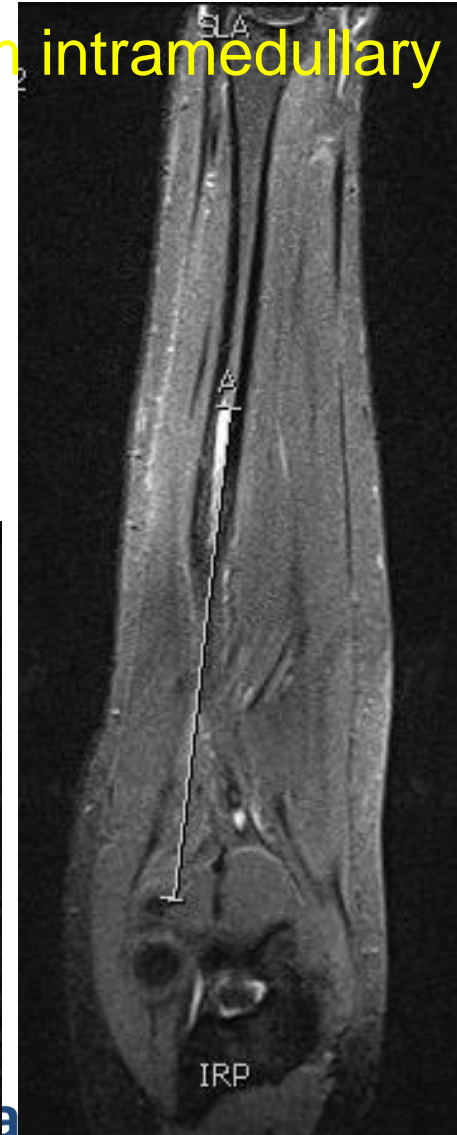


Für die Modellierung wird vorgeschlagen einen 3-d Print eines hohlen Zylinders zu verwenden, der genau das selbe Innenmass hat wie das ursprüngliche Radiusköpfchen. Dieses kann dann als Hilfe für die Modellierung verwendet werden. Unklar ist mir noch, ob die Modellierung **vor oder nach der Durchtrennung stattfindet** – dies ist relevant weil entsprechend befindet sich der Kirschner

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula preop MRI August 22, 2012

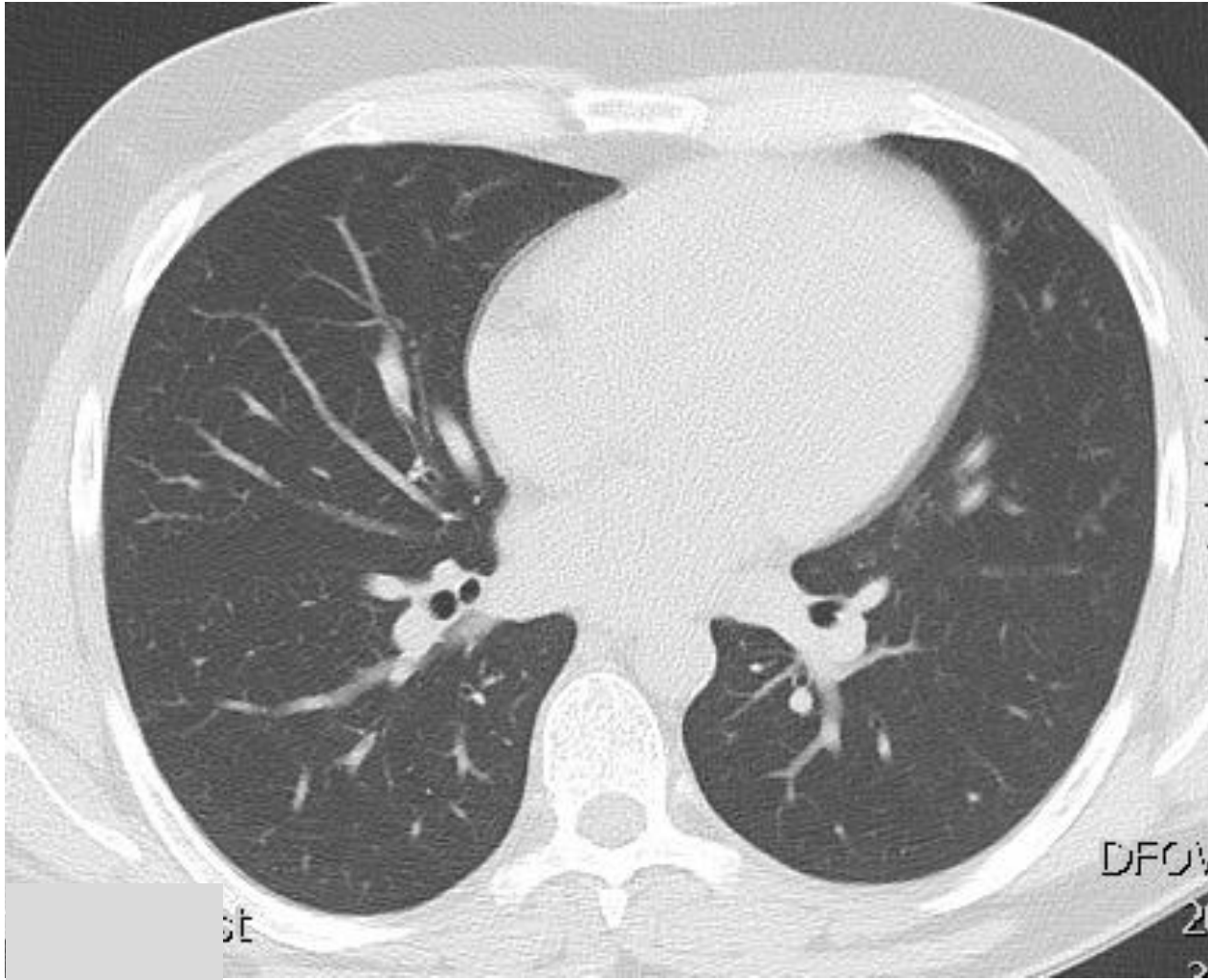


13cm intramedullary



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Chest CT August 22, 2012



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula  
Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012**

**Initially planned for August 28:**

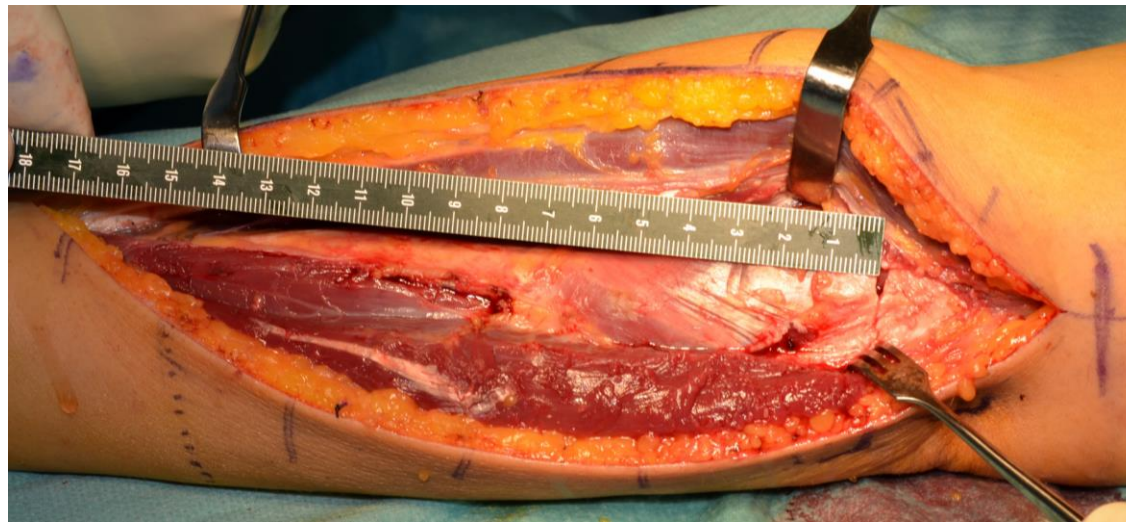
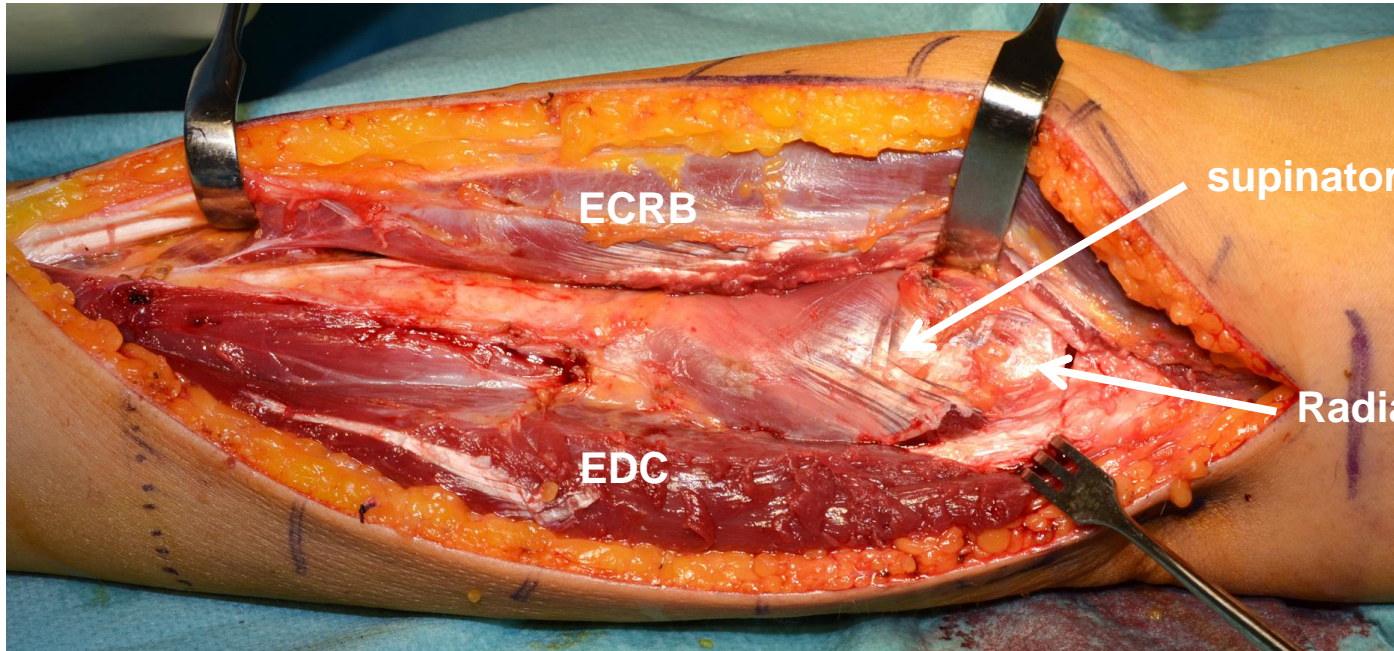
**Lc 200 (!!!)**

**Surgery postponed for 1 more week**

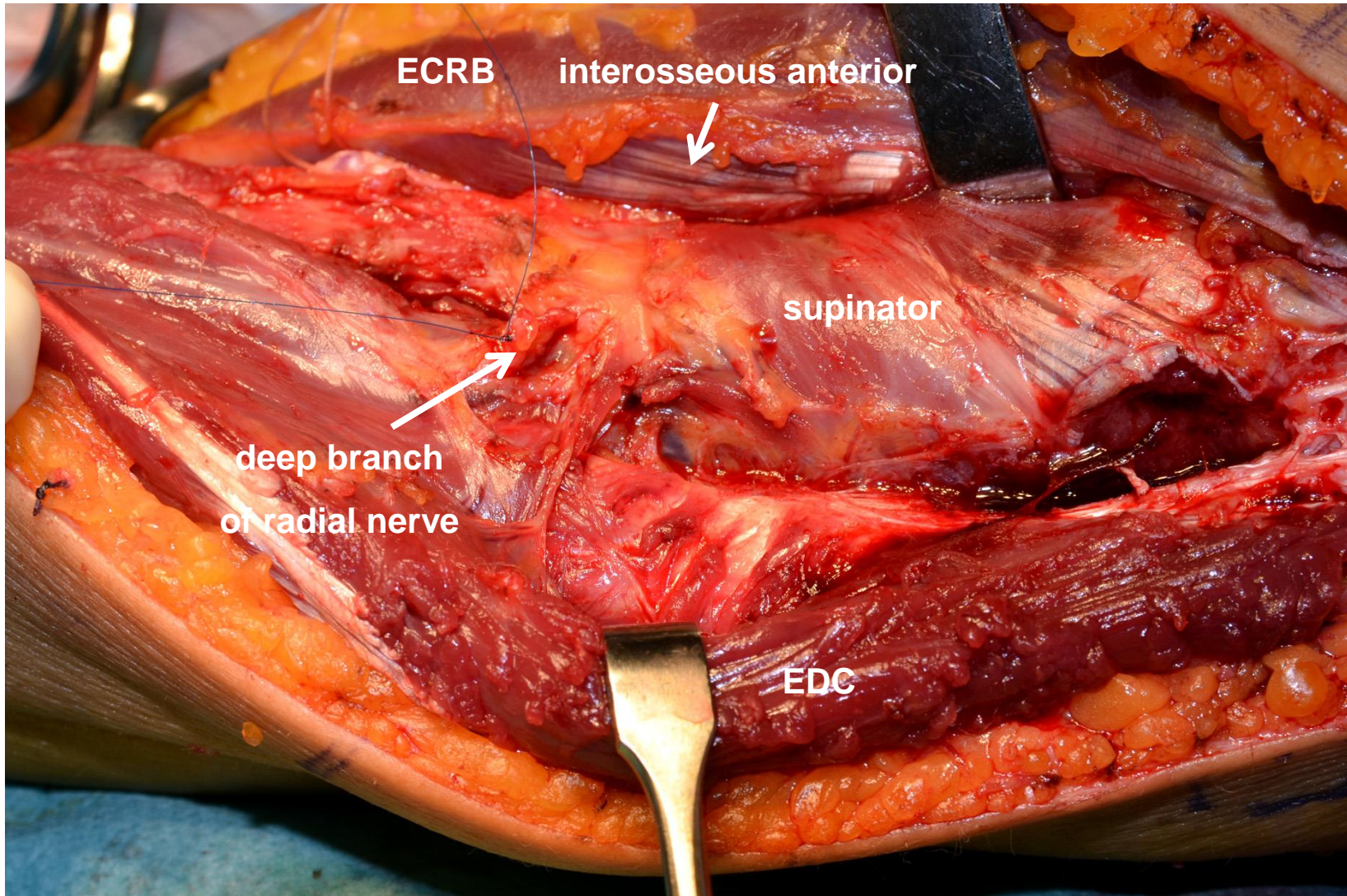
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012

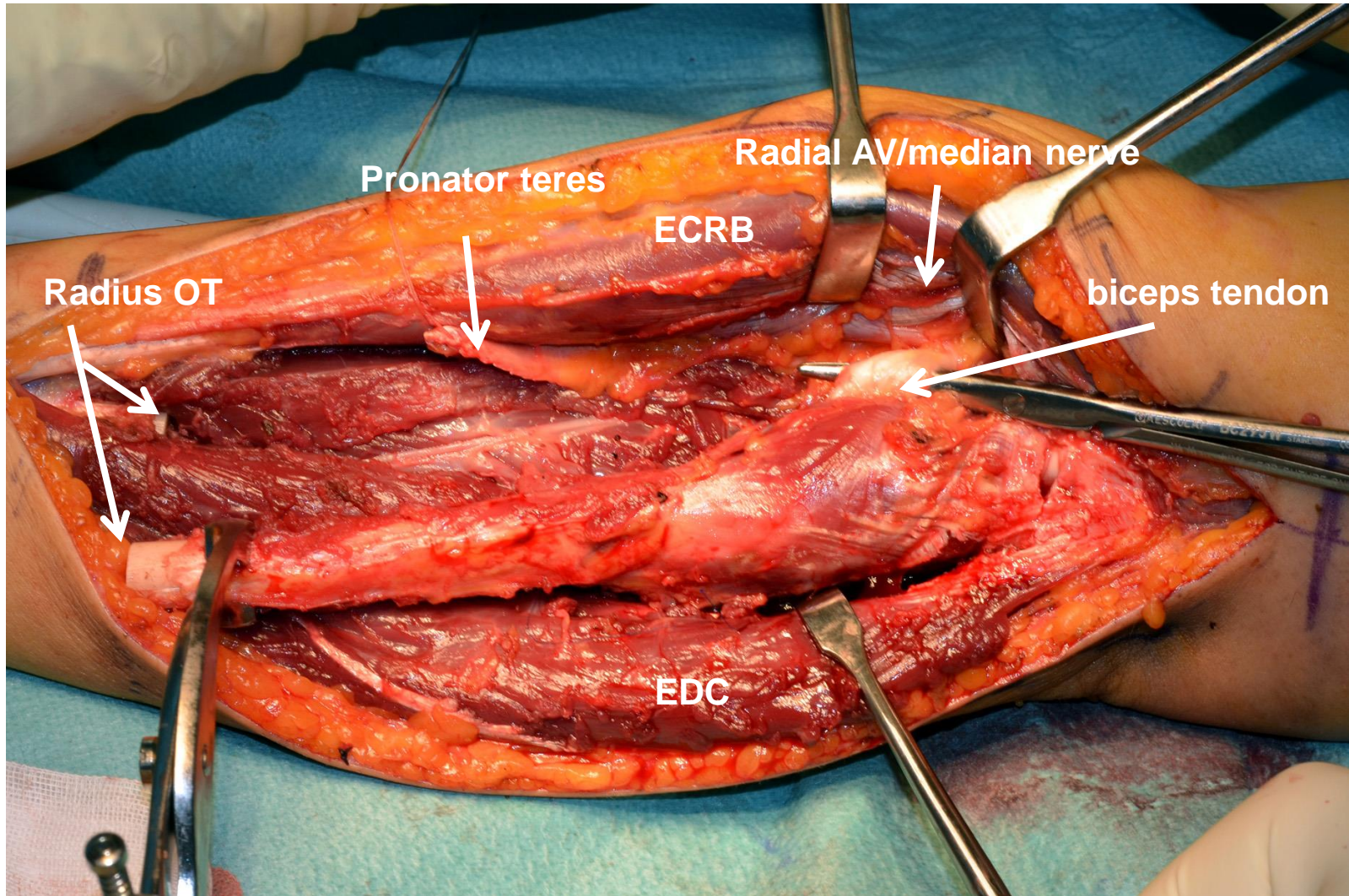


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



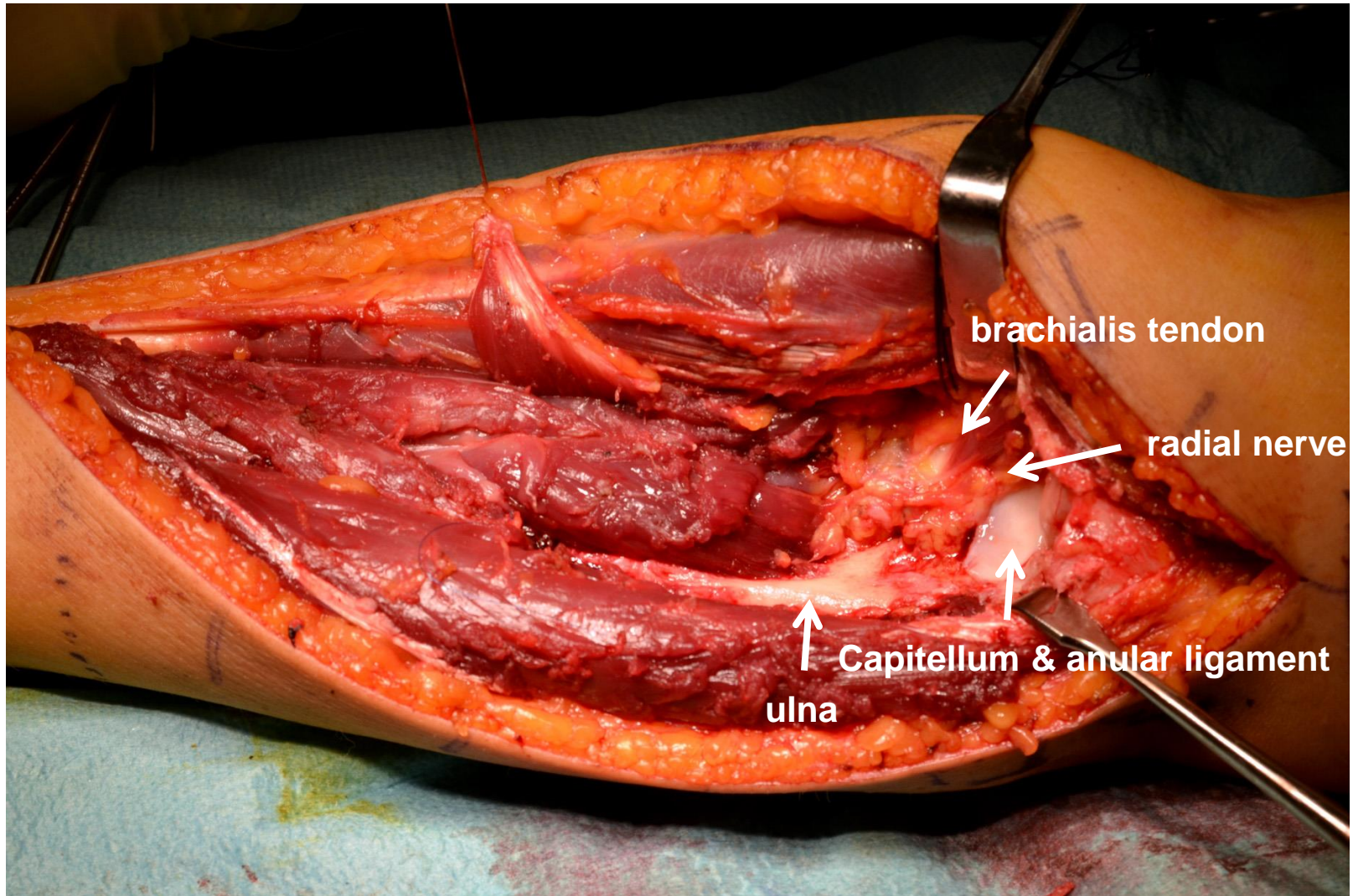


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



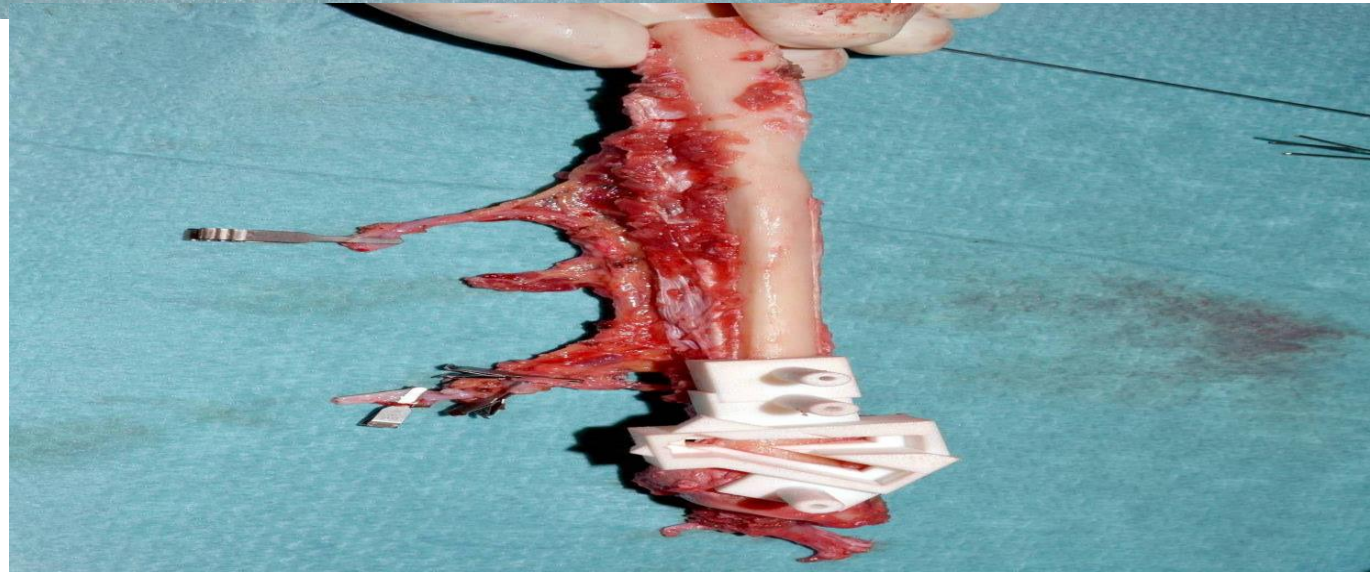
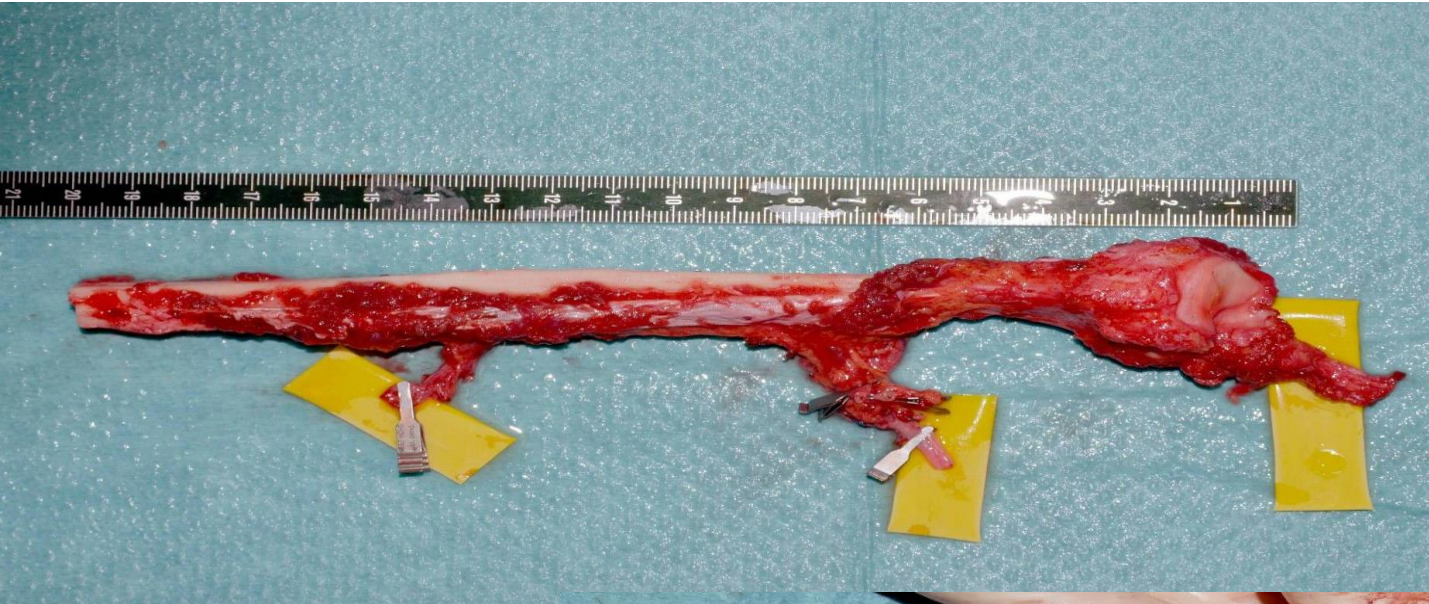
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012

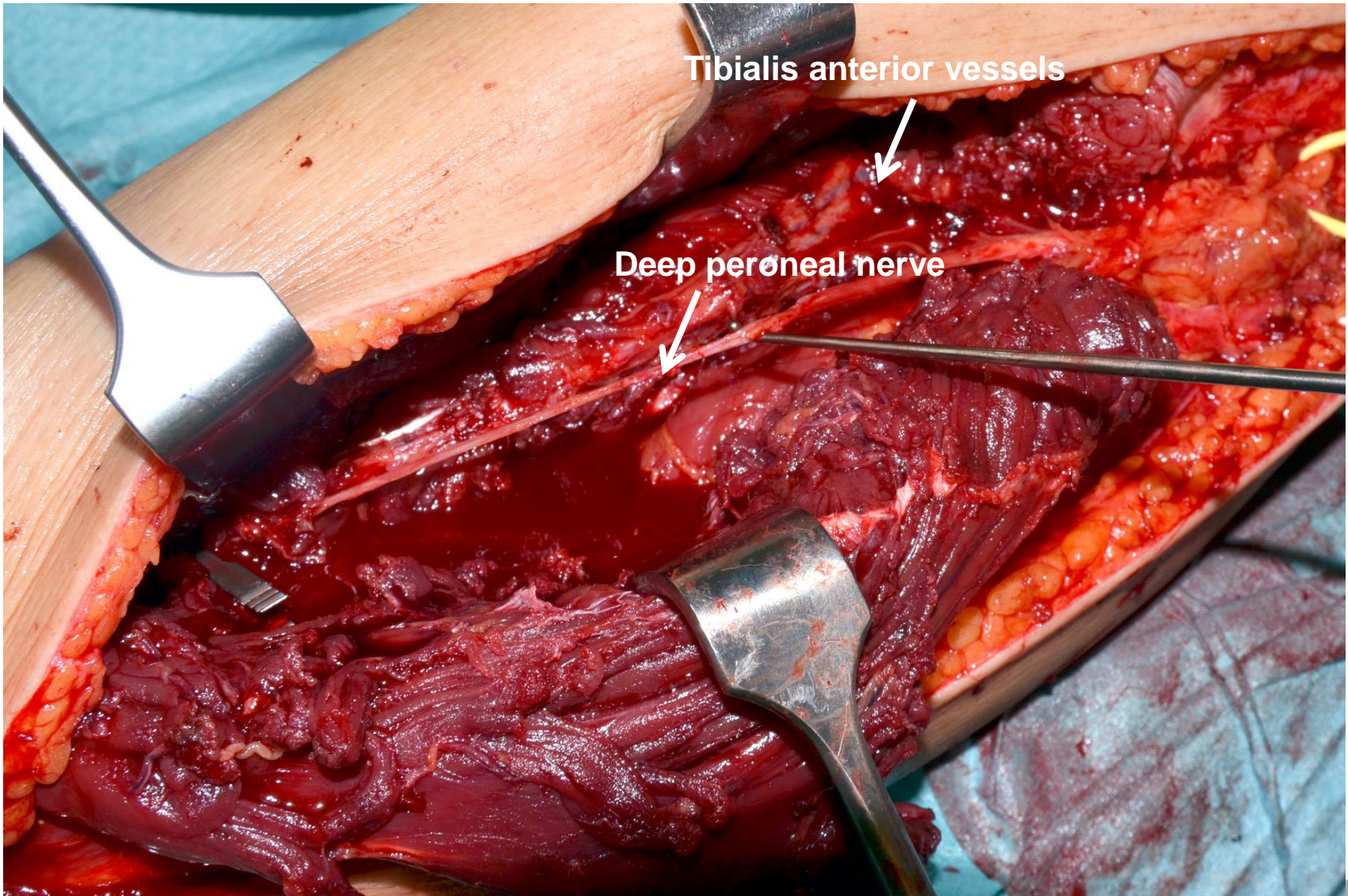


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula surgery September 05, 2012

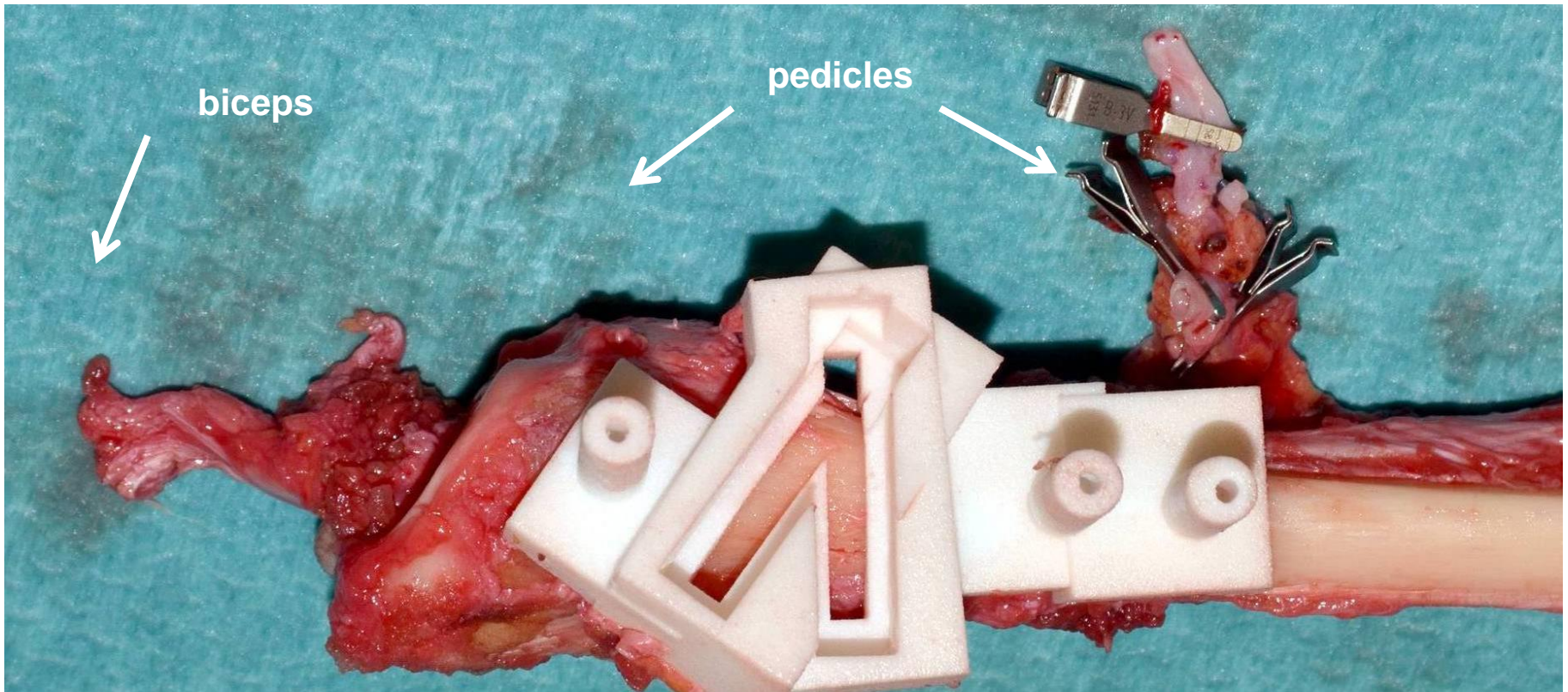


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula surgery September 05, 2012

- 1.) harvest of sural nerve through retromalleolar incision  
→ to reconstruct radial nerve
- 2.) reconstruction of LCL using resorbable anker
- 3.) harvest of ECRL to reconstruct anular ligament

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

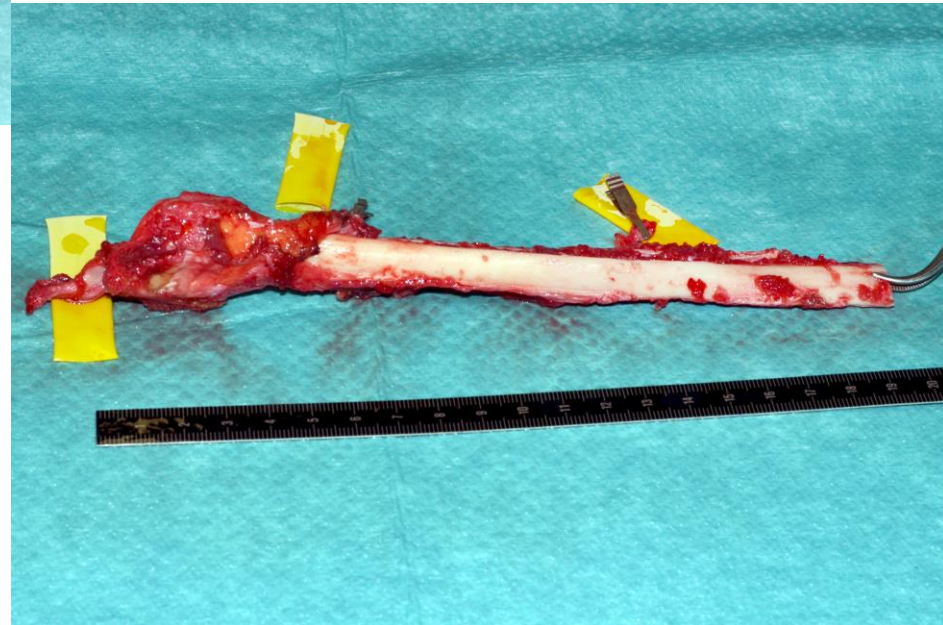
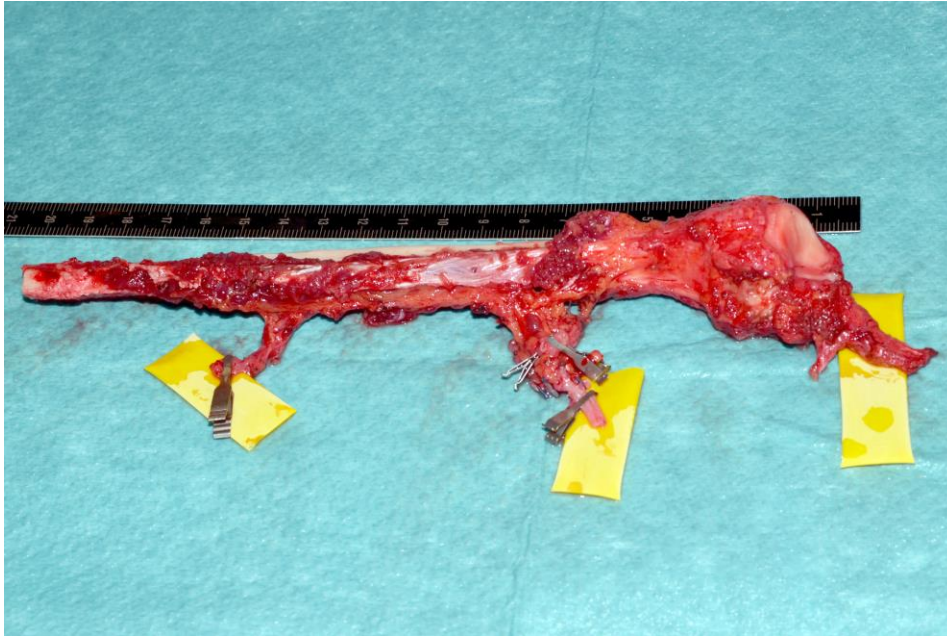
## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012





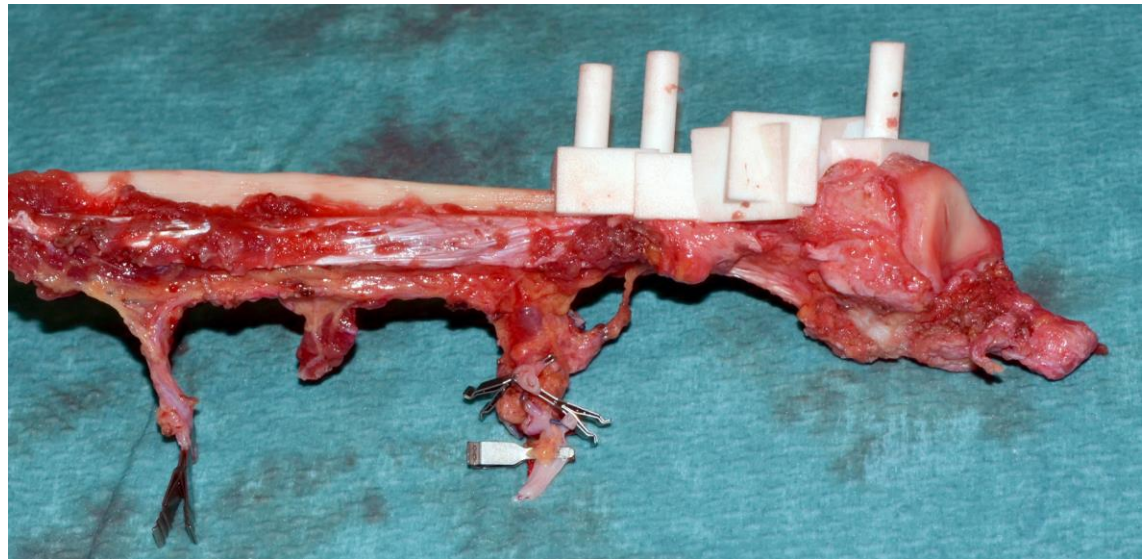
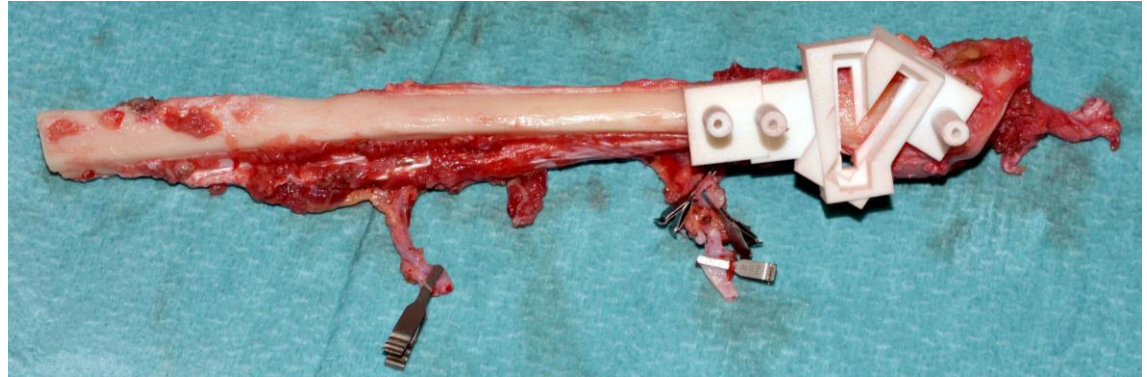
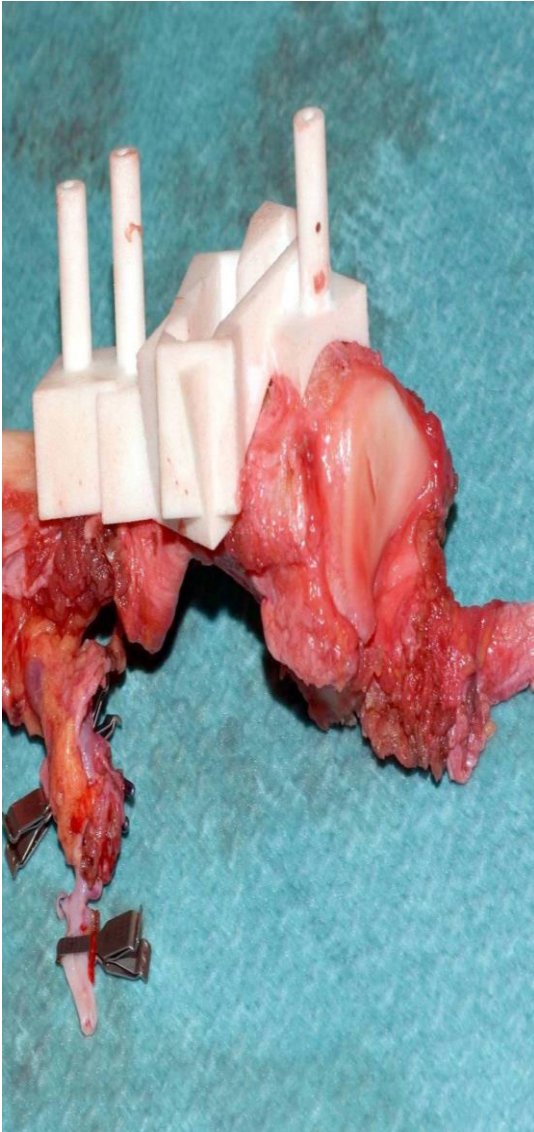
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



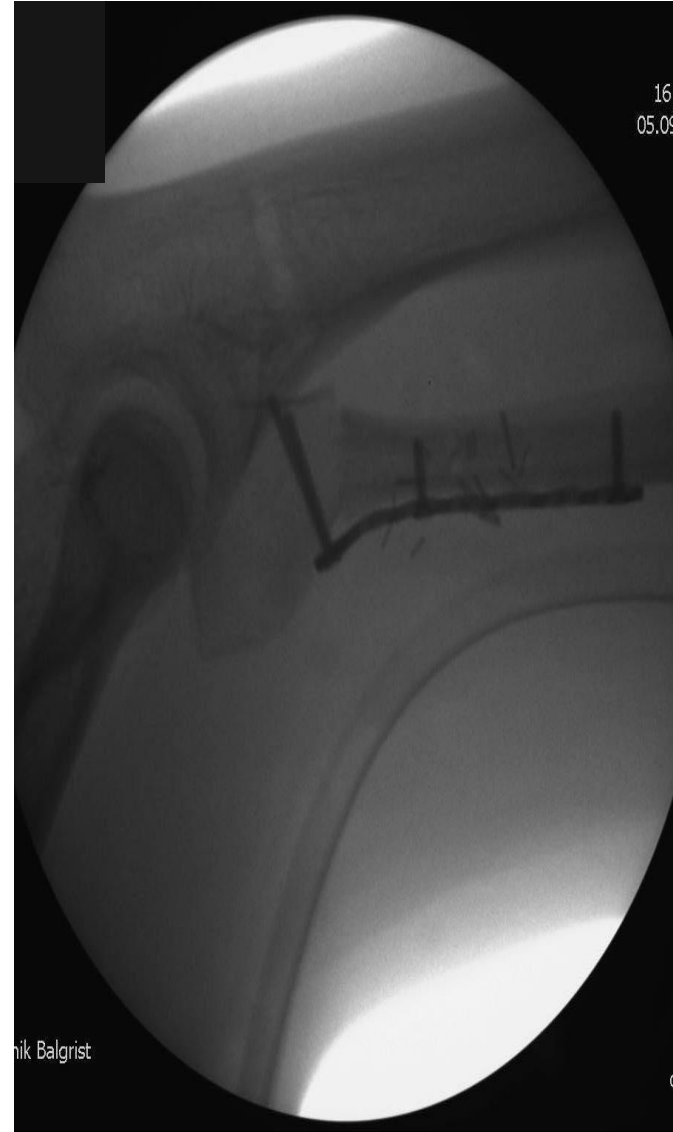
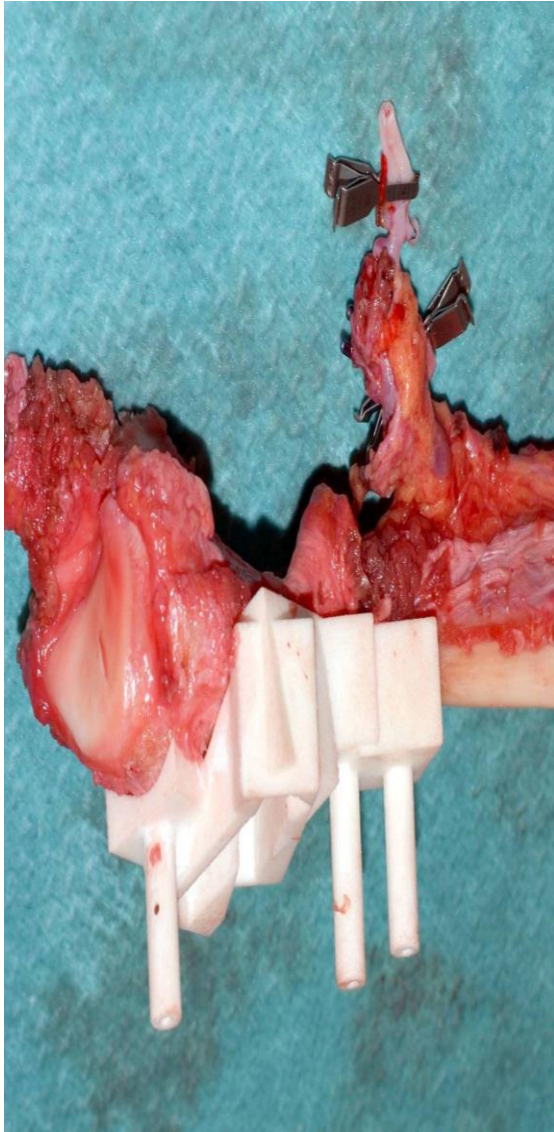
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



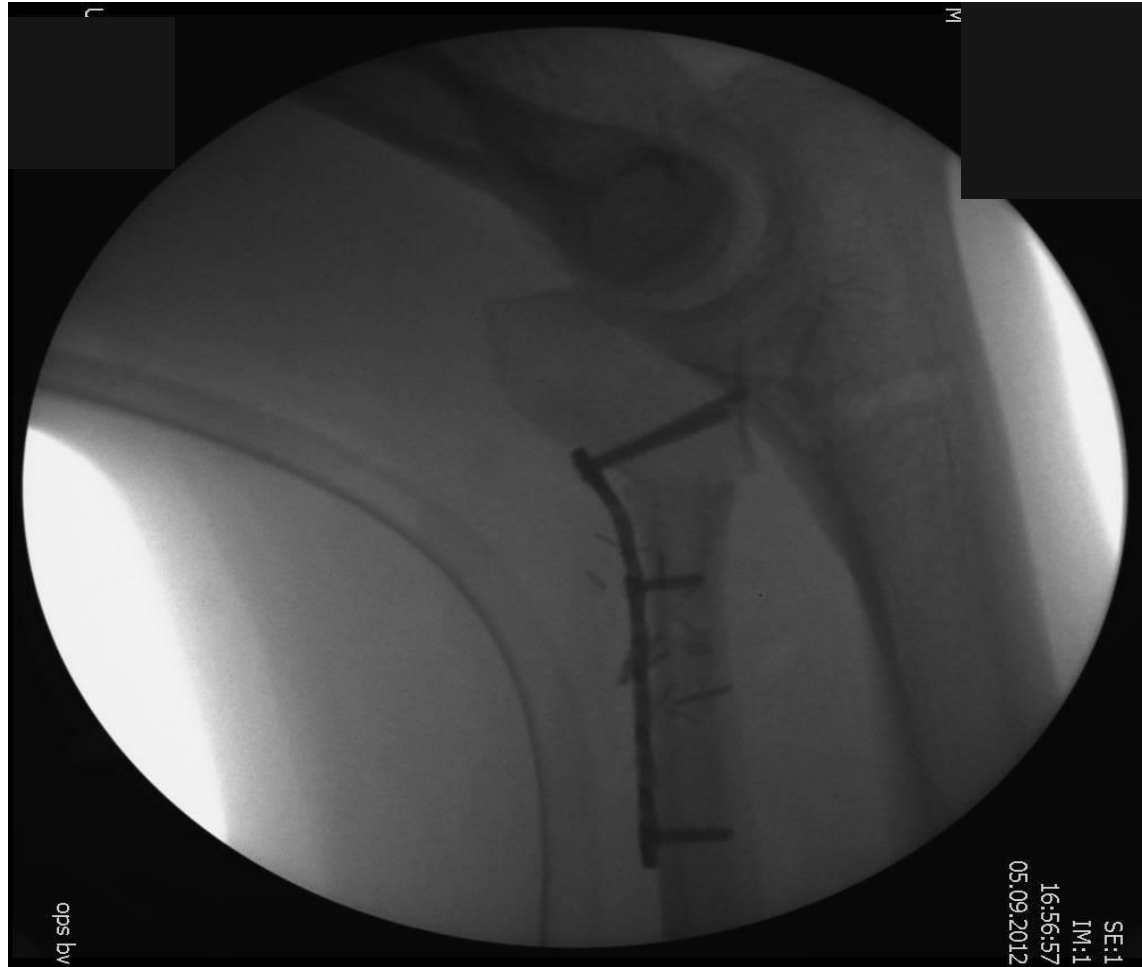
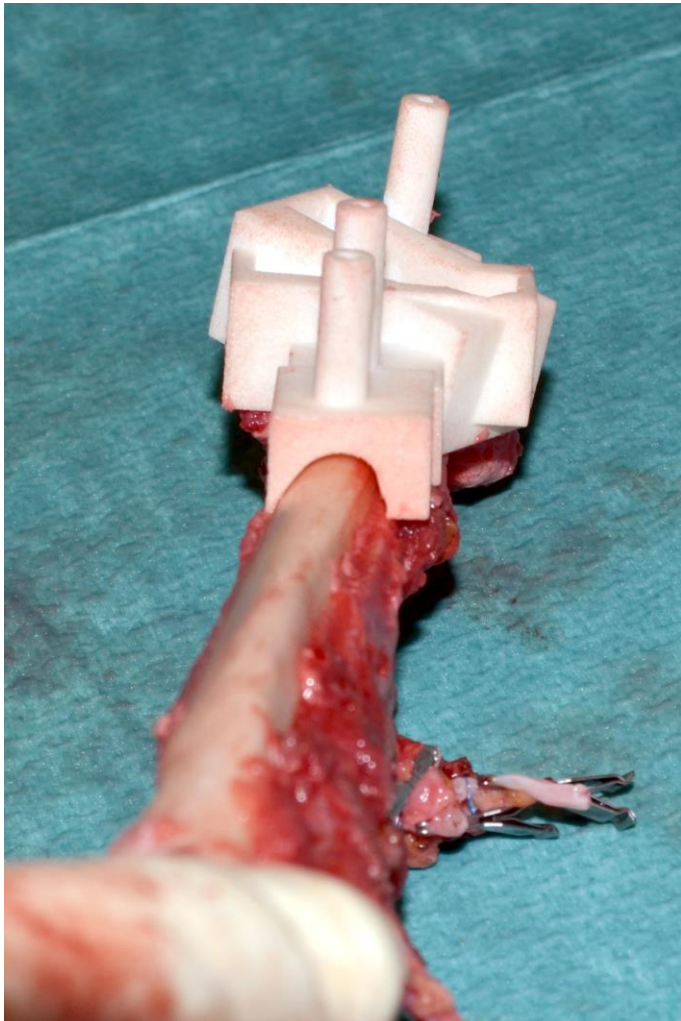
16:  
05.09

nik Balgrist

urgery

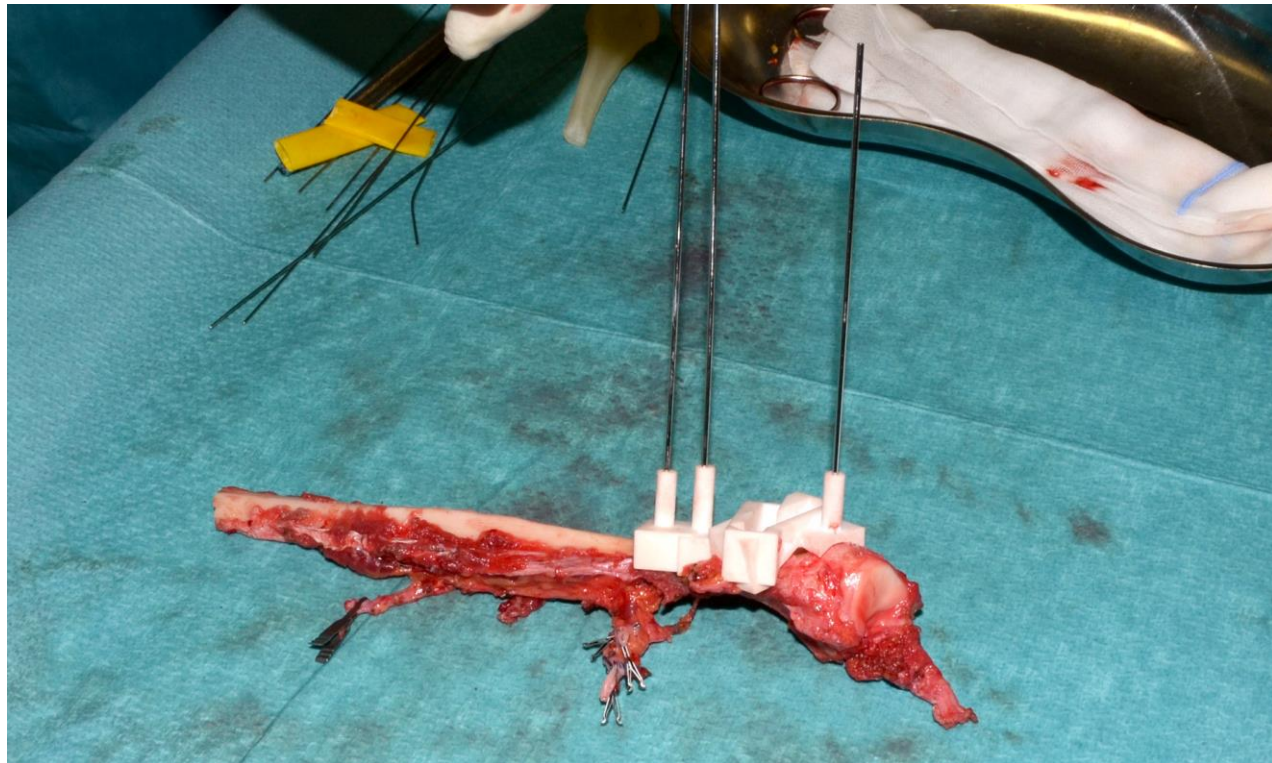
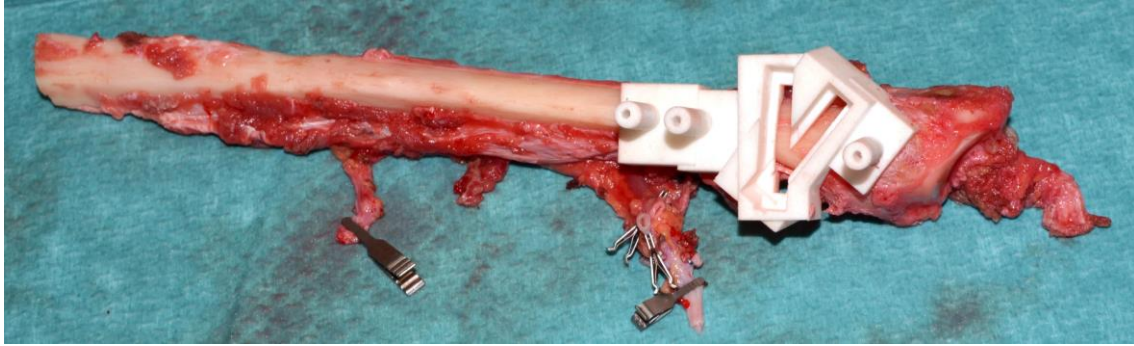
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



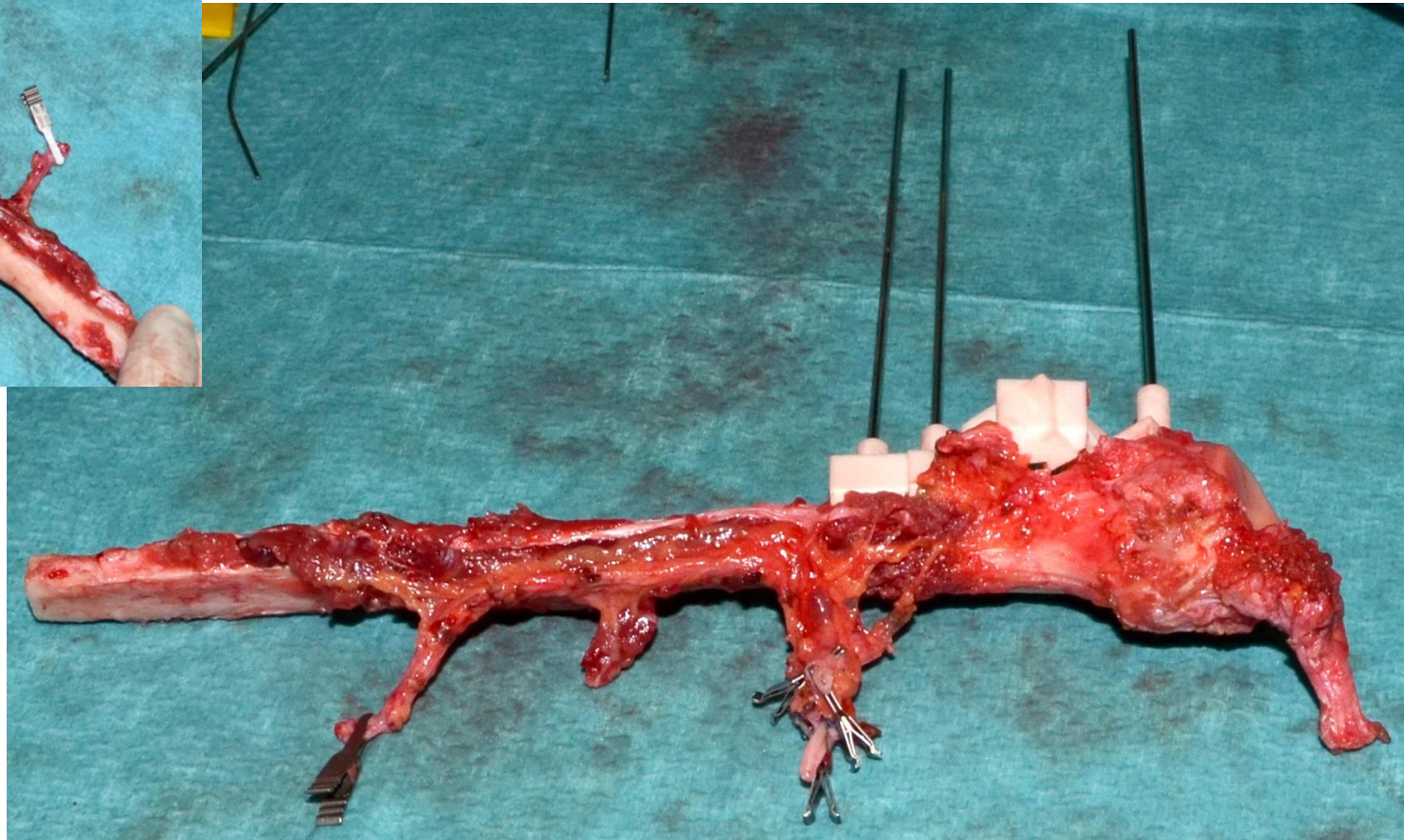
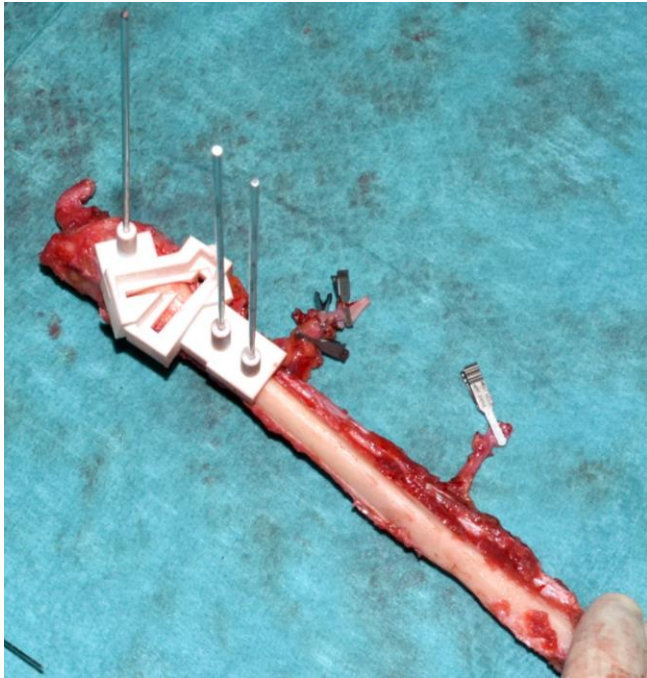
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



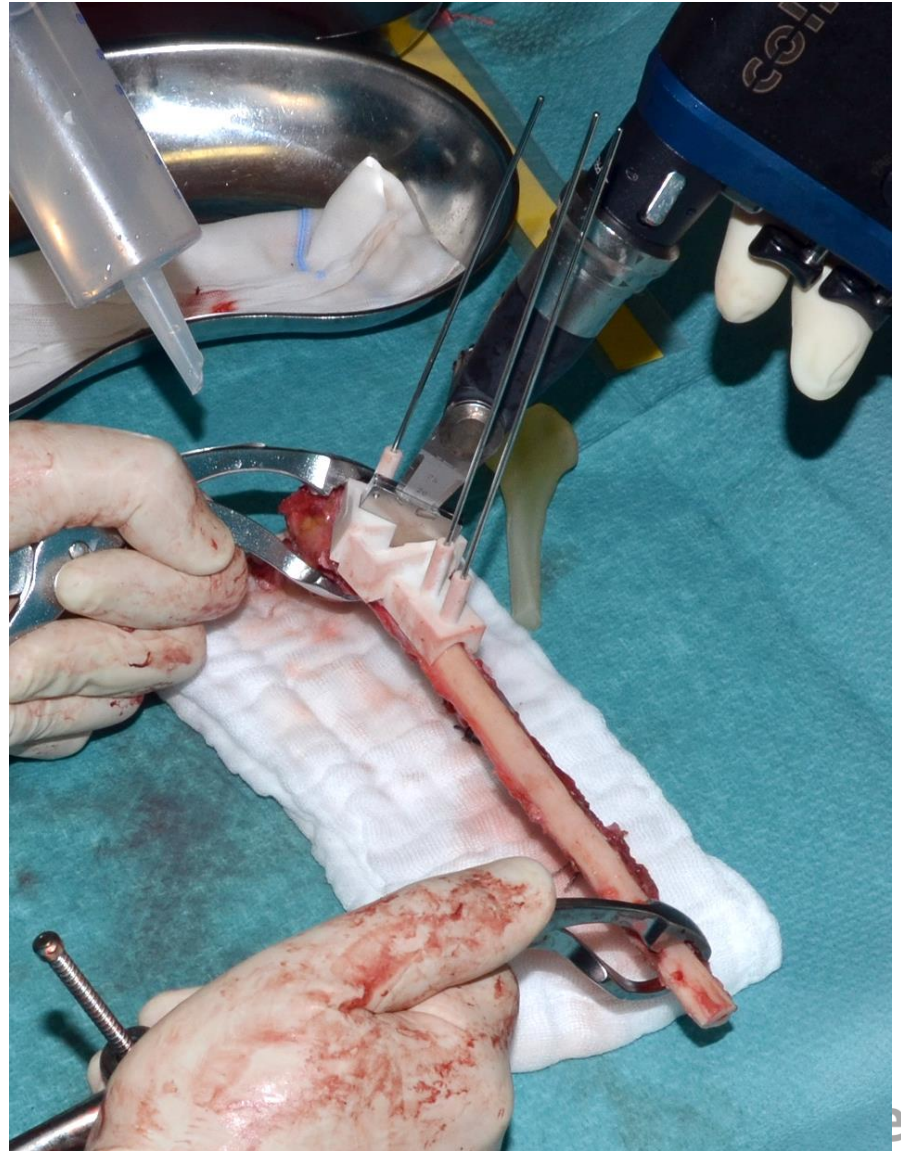
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



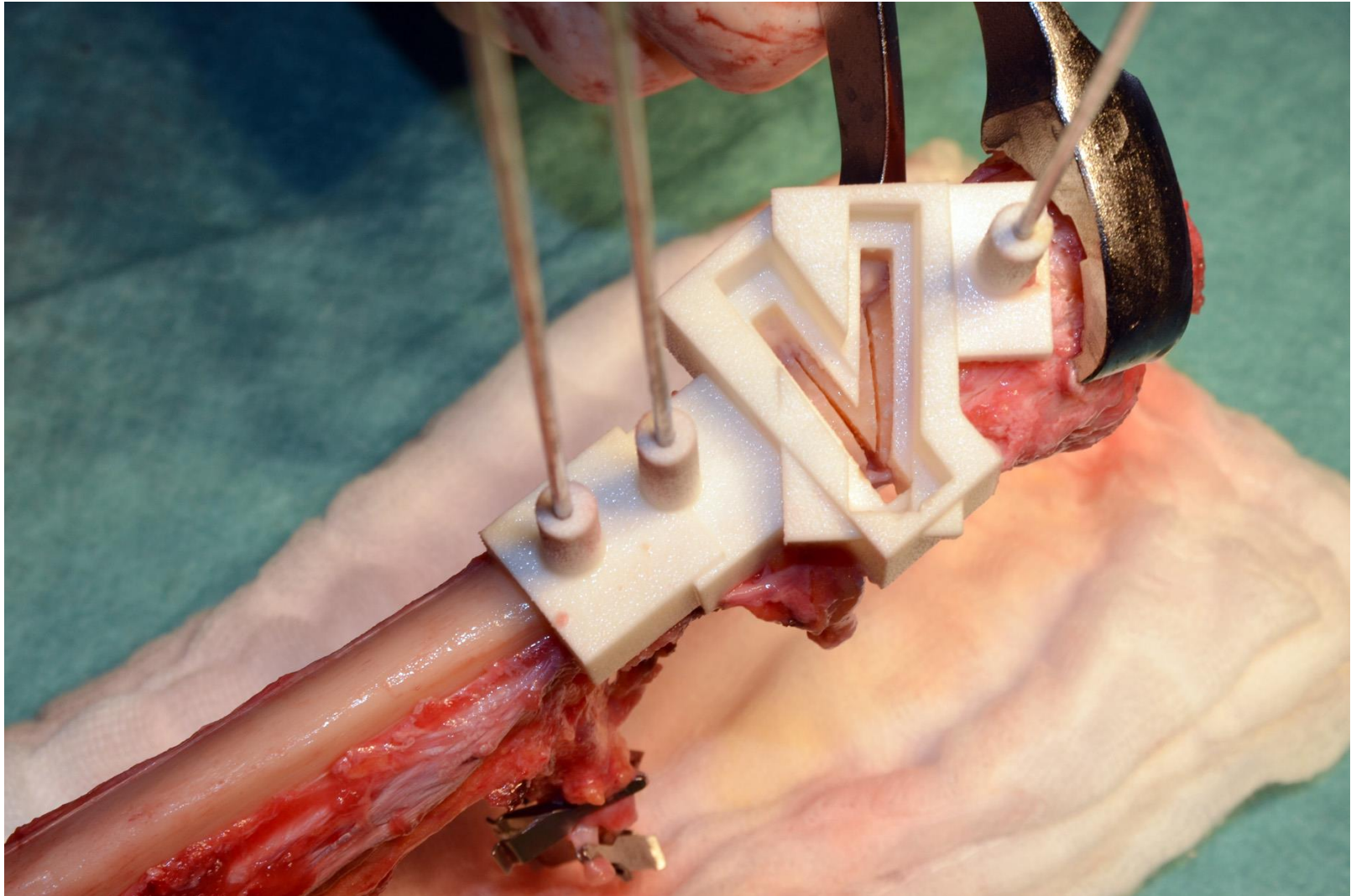
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

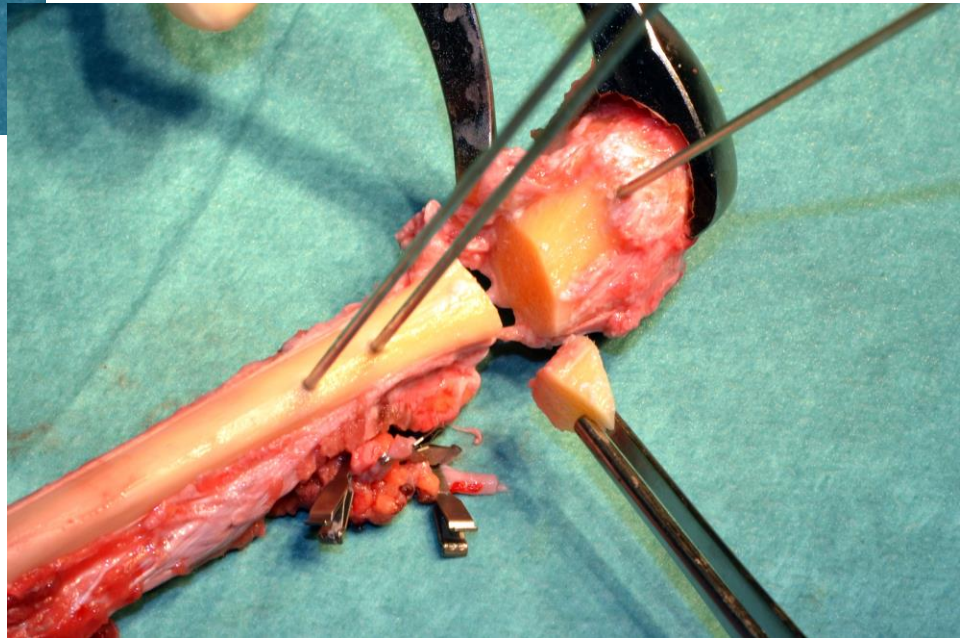
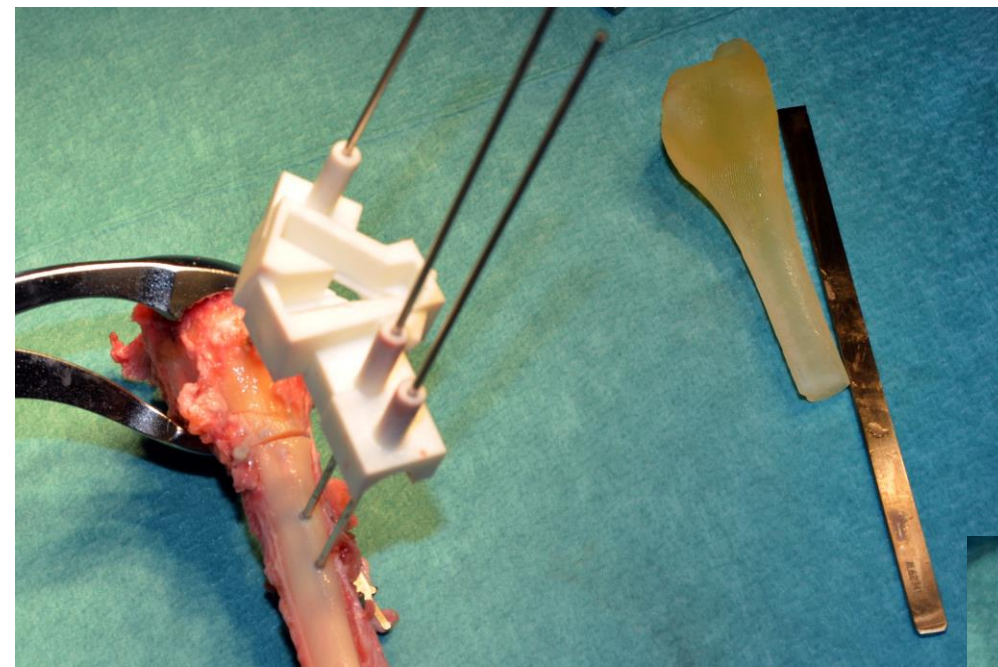
## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012





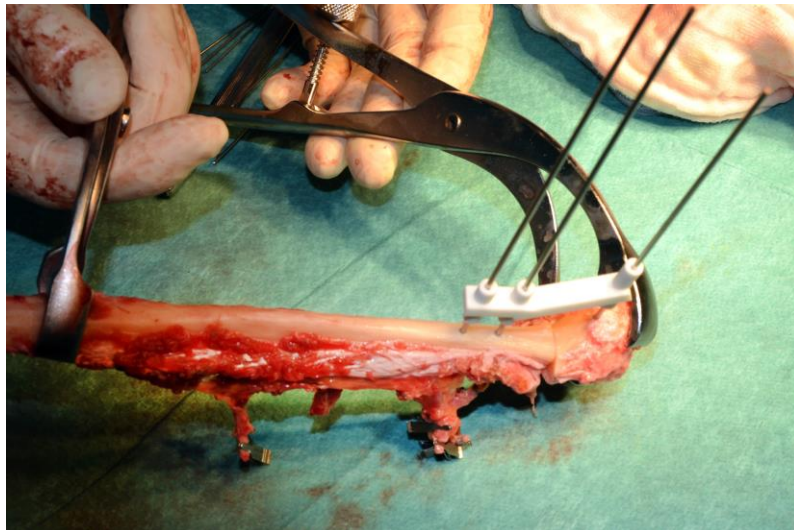
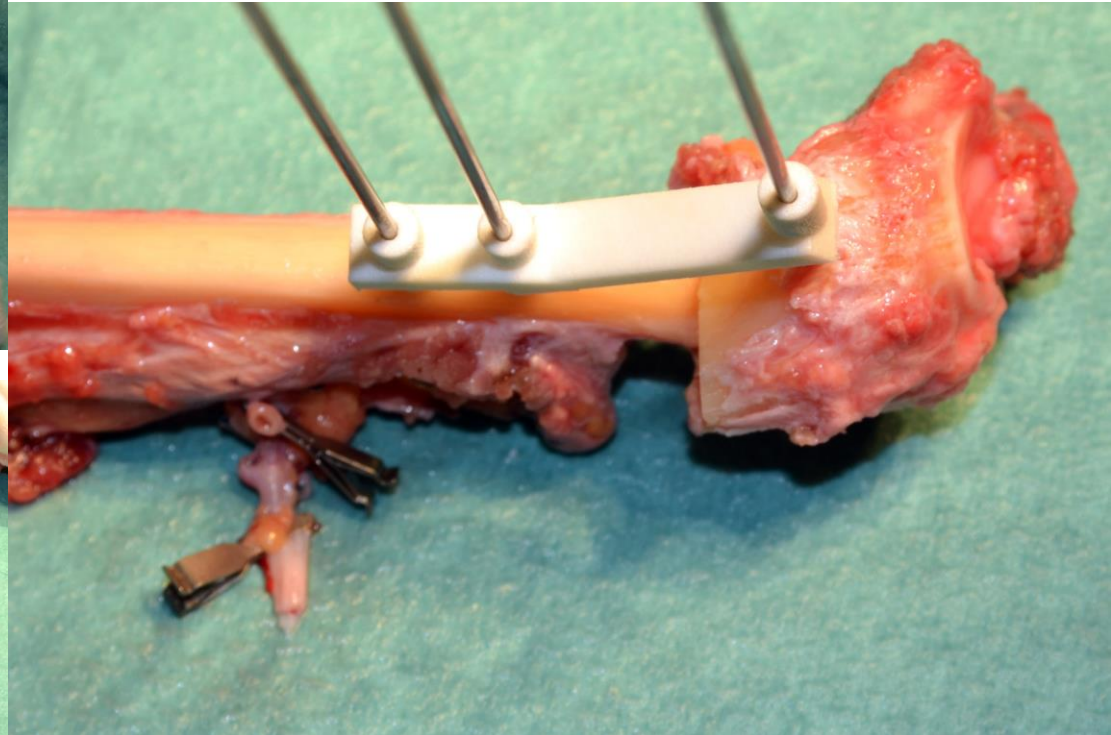
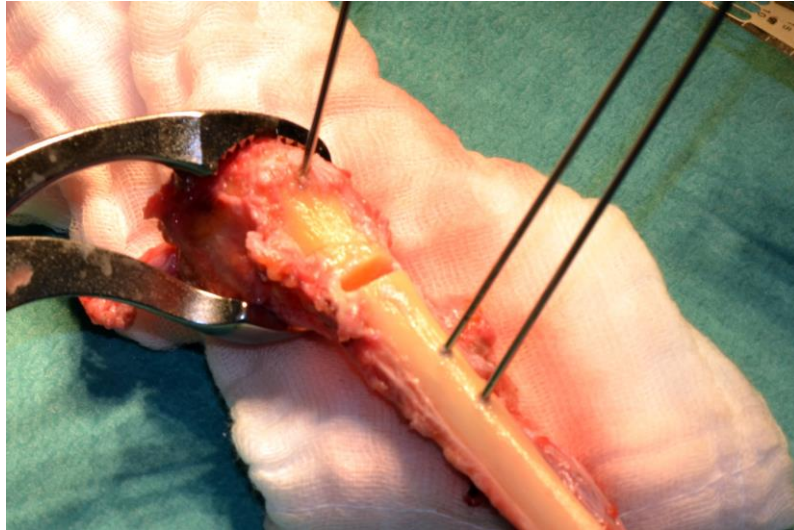
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



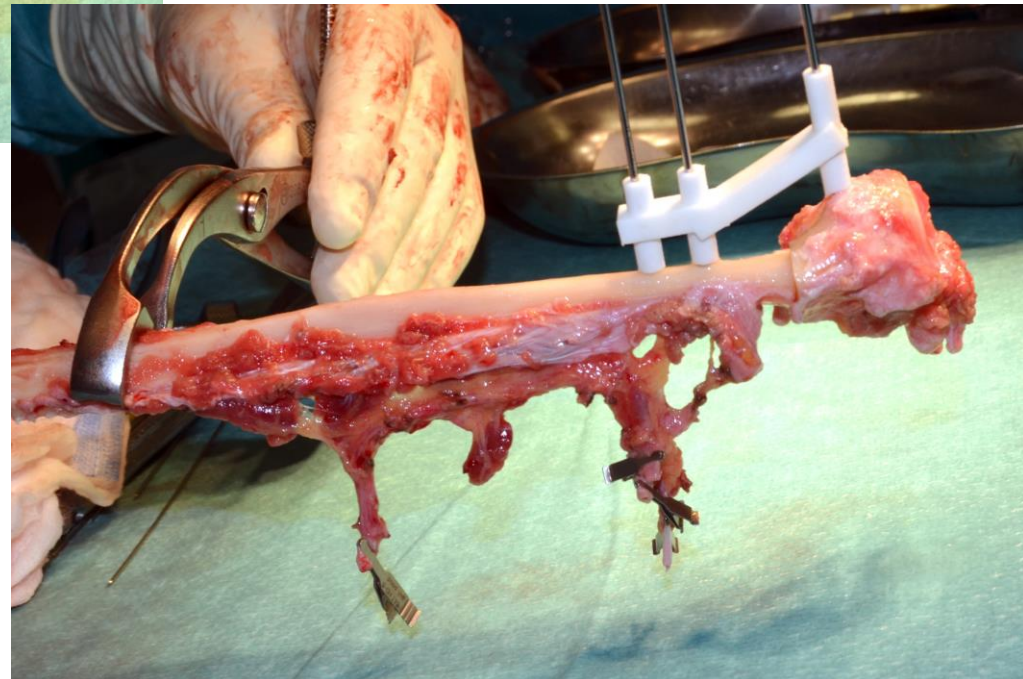
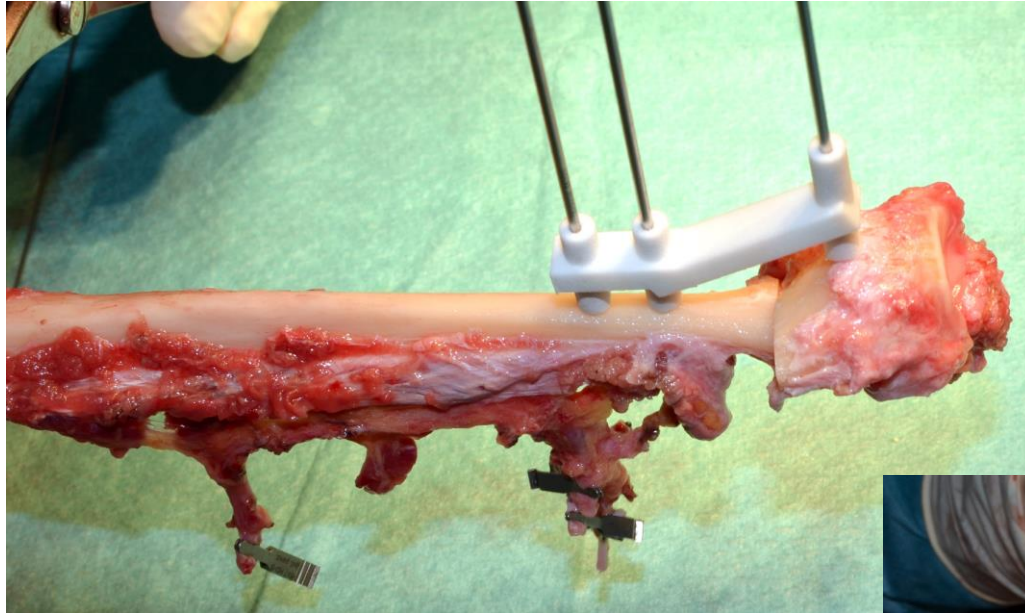
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



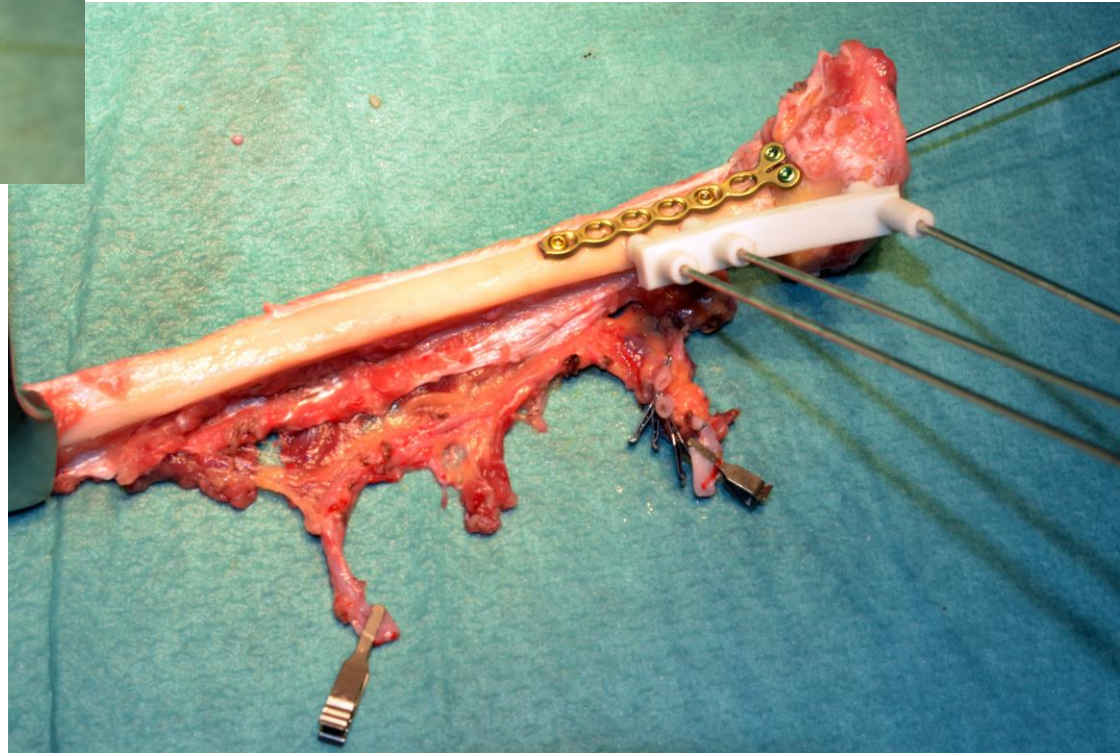
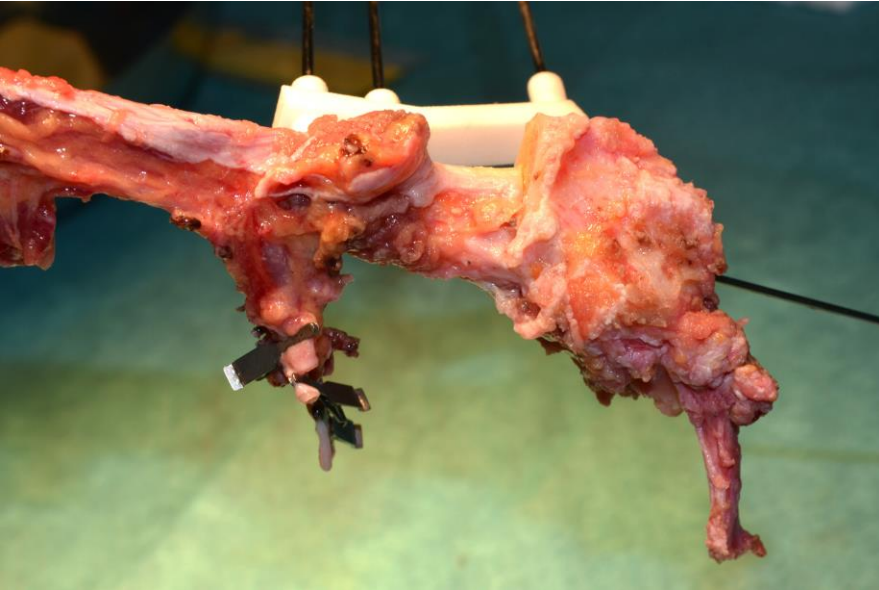
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012

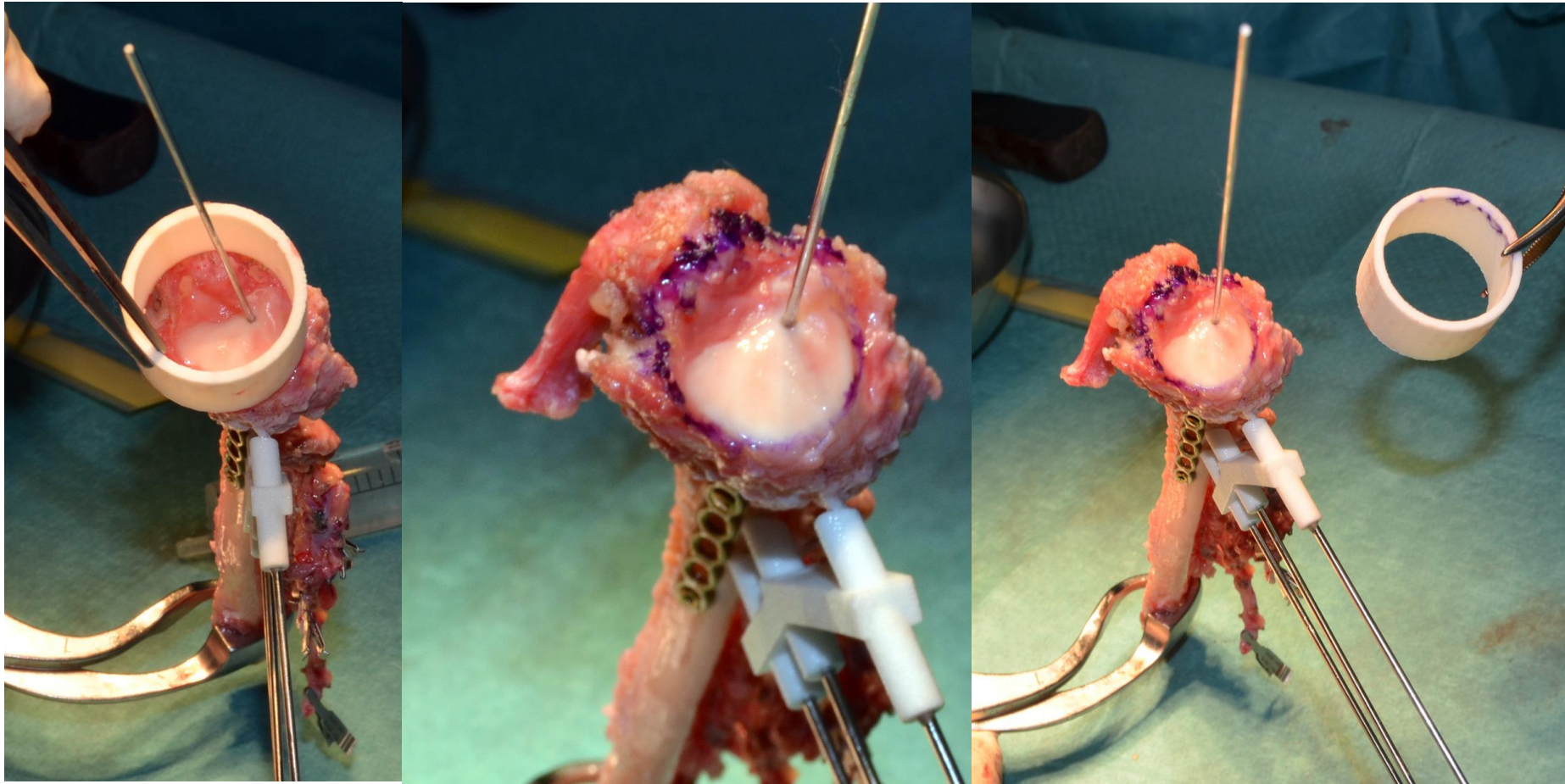


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012

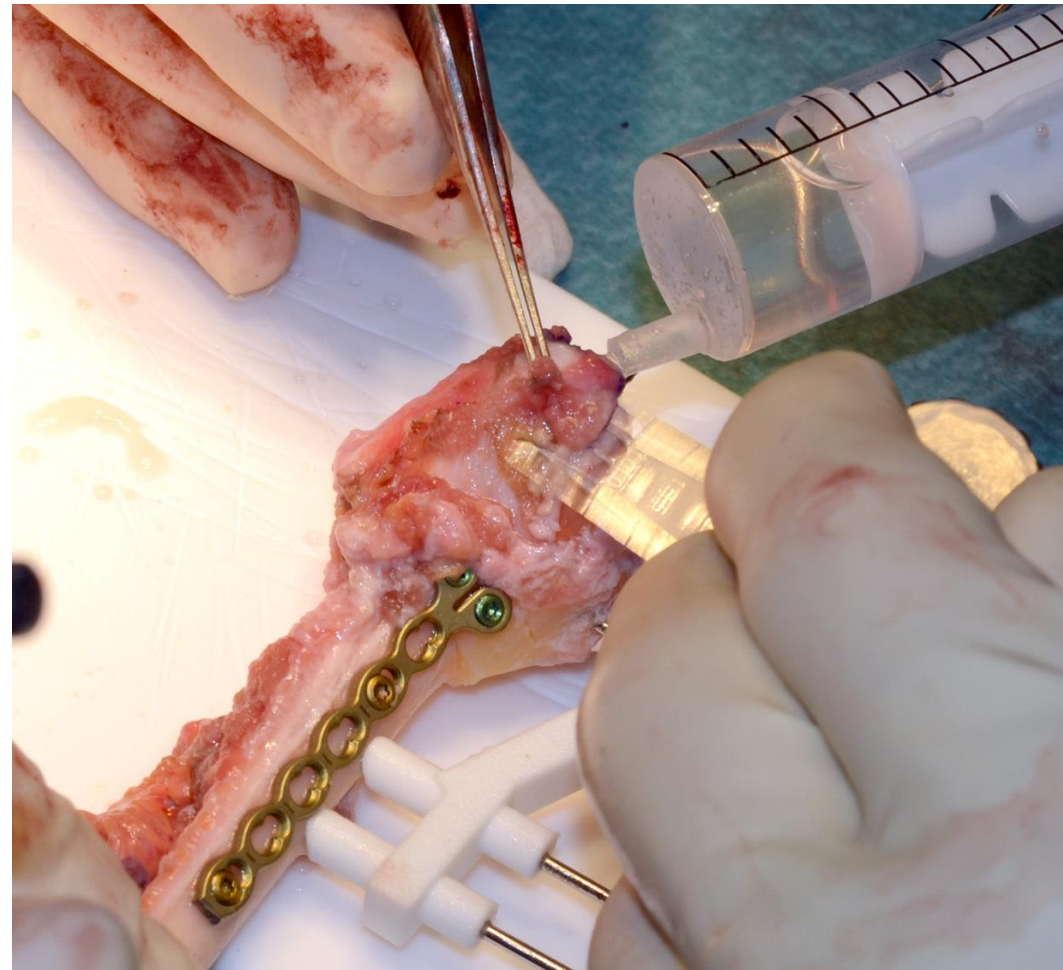
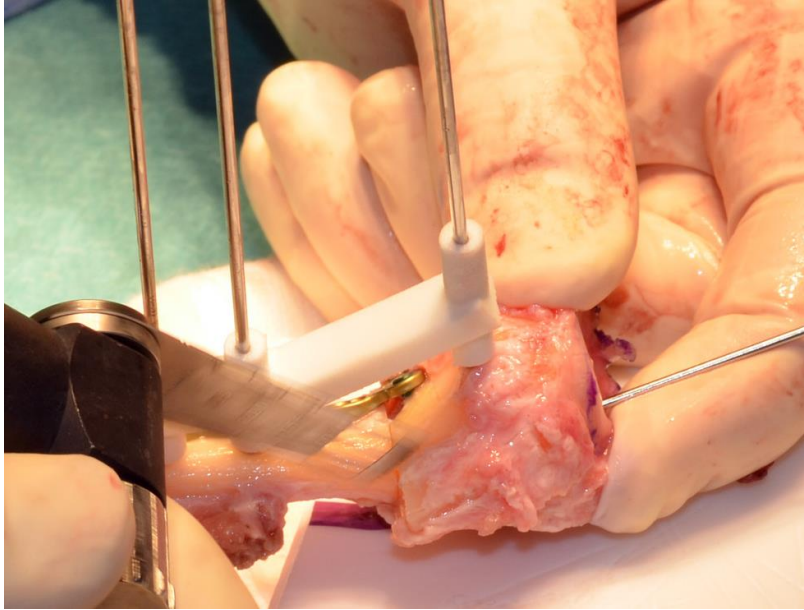


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula surgery September 05, 2012



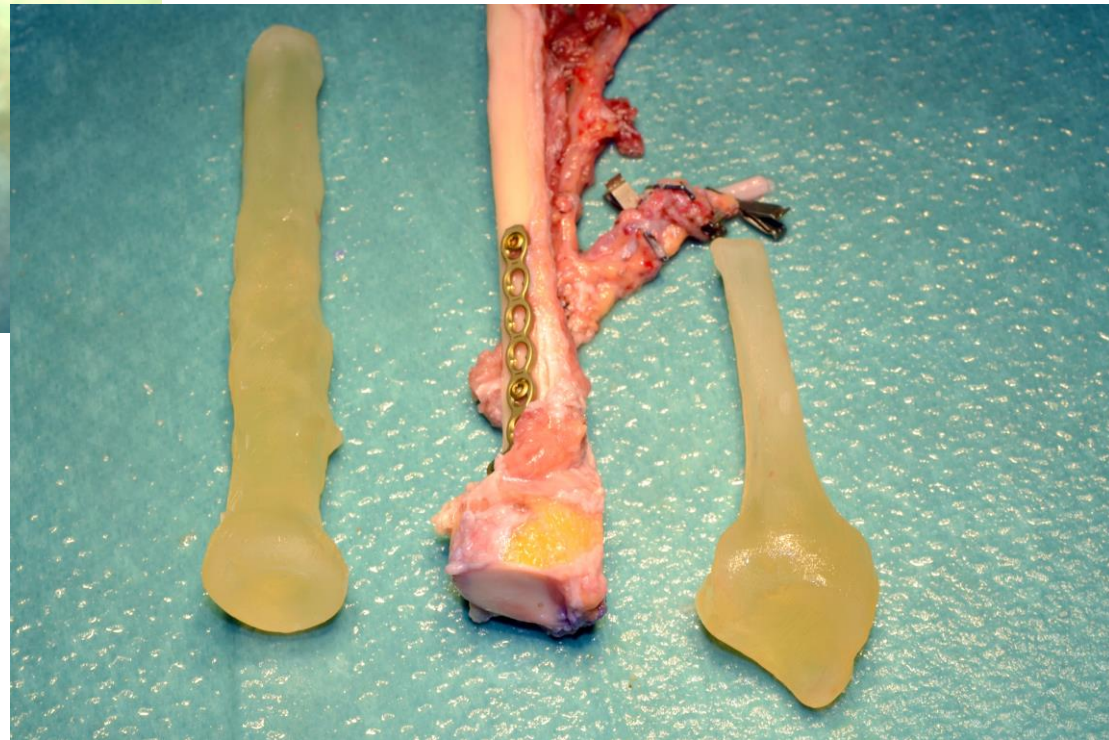
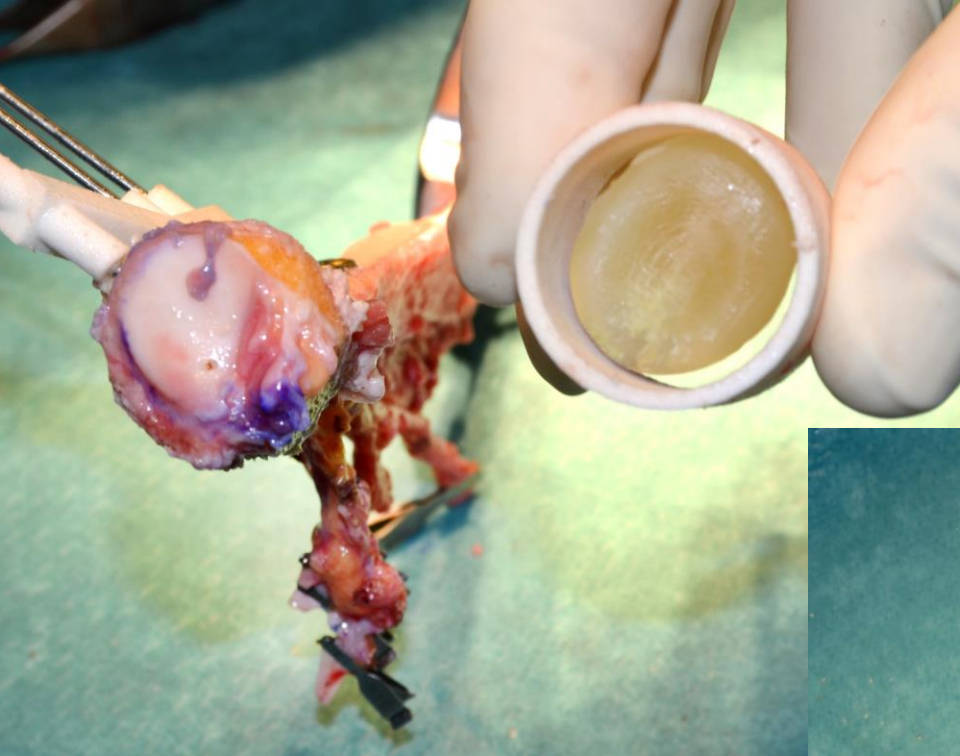
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



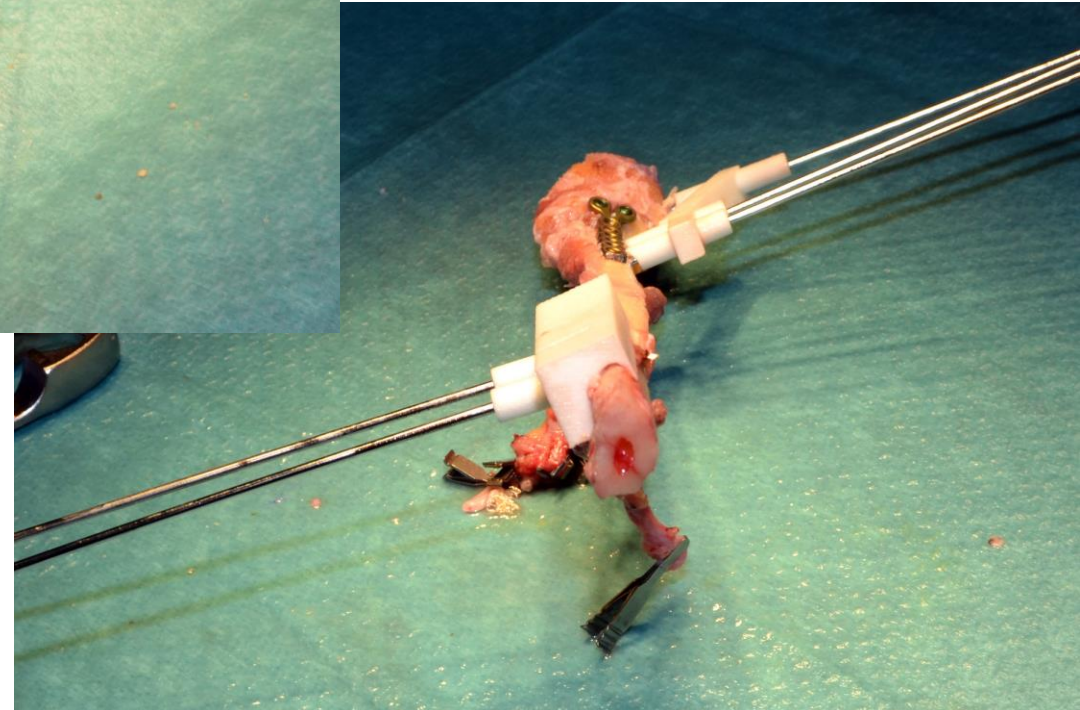
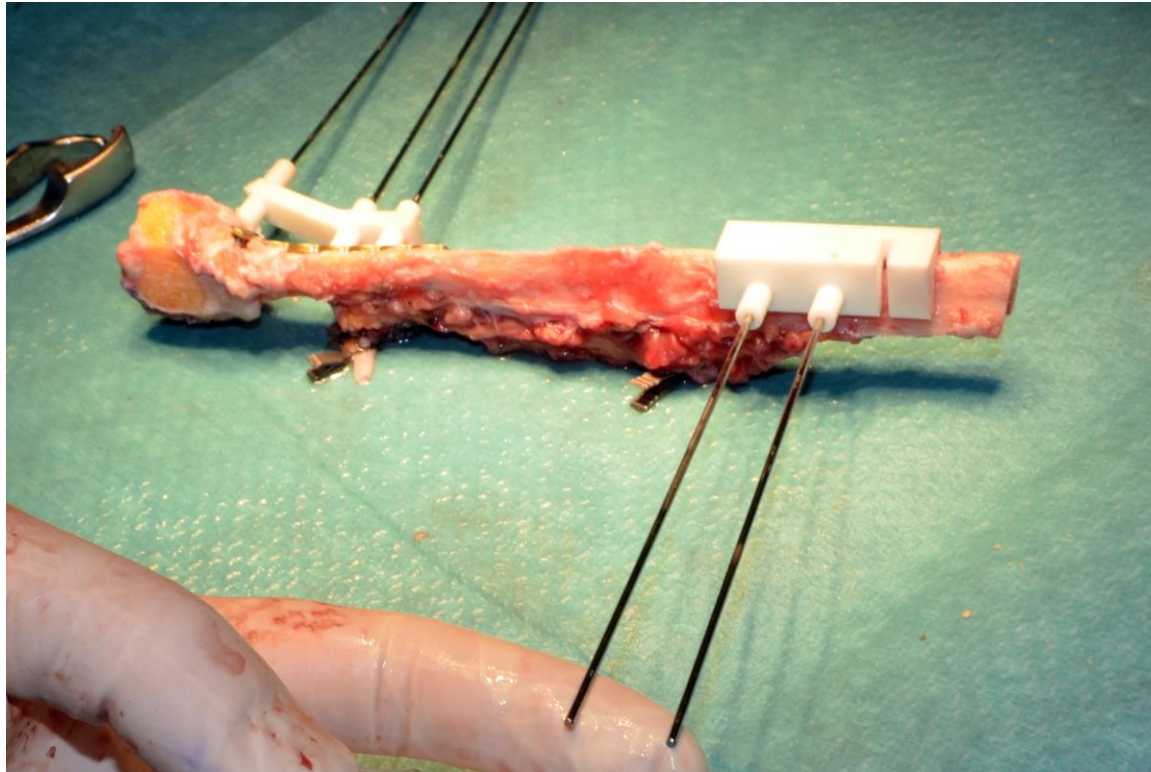
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

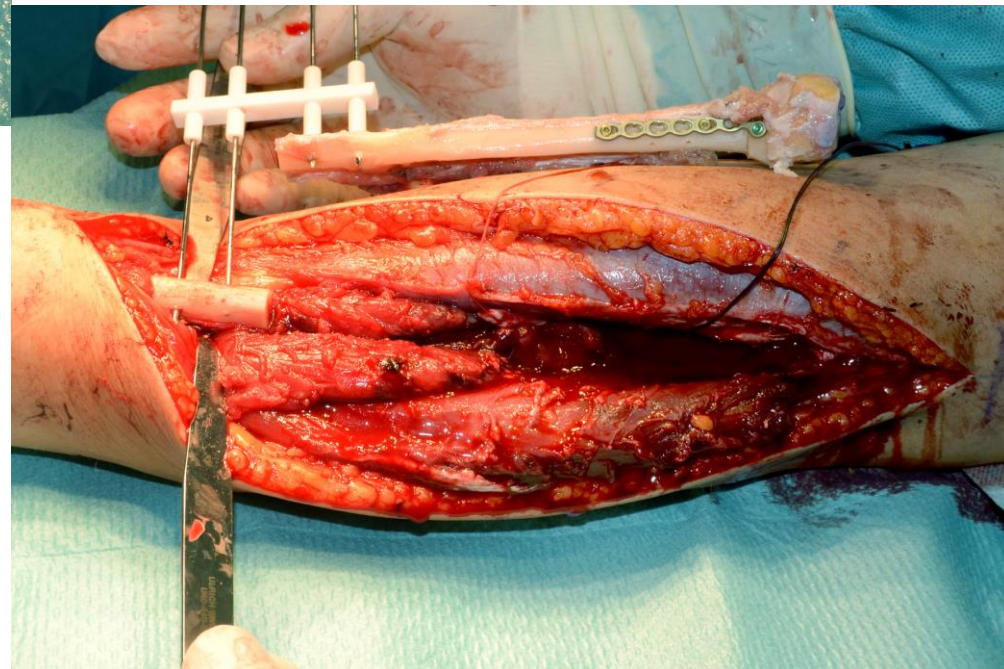
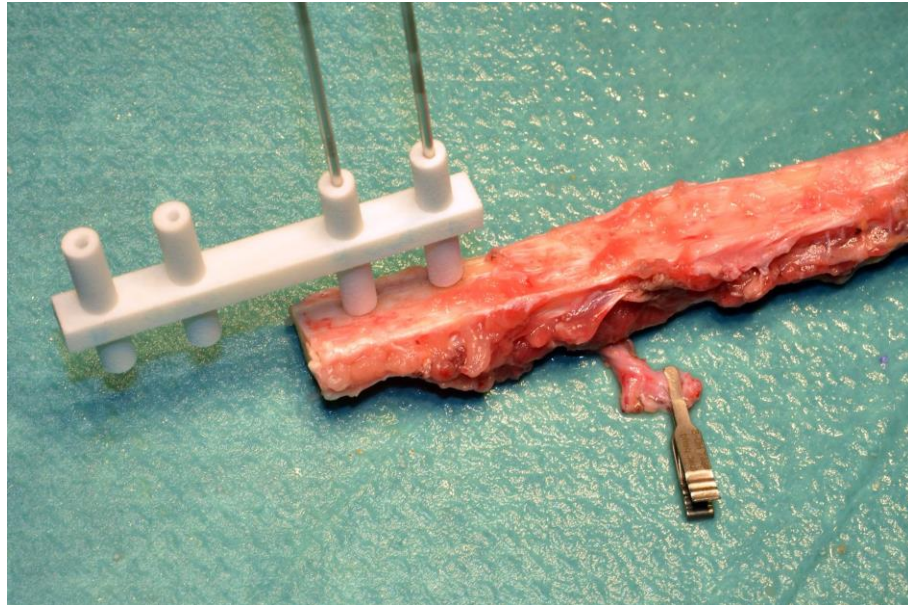
## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012





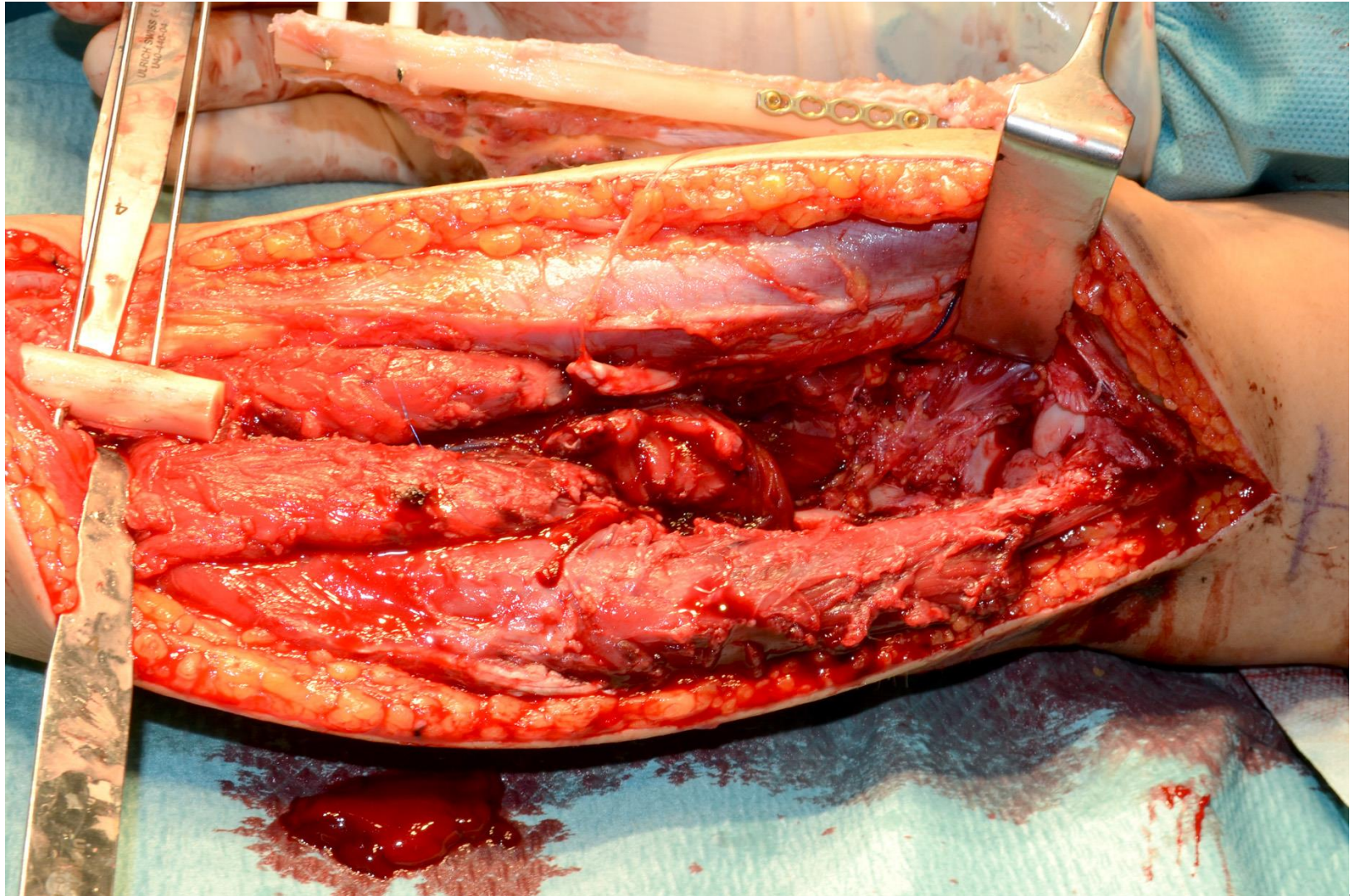
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



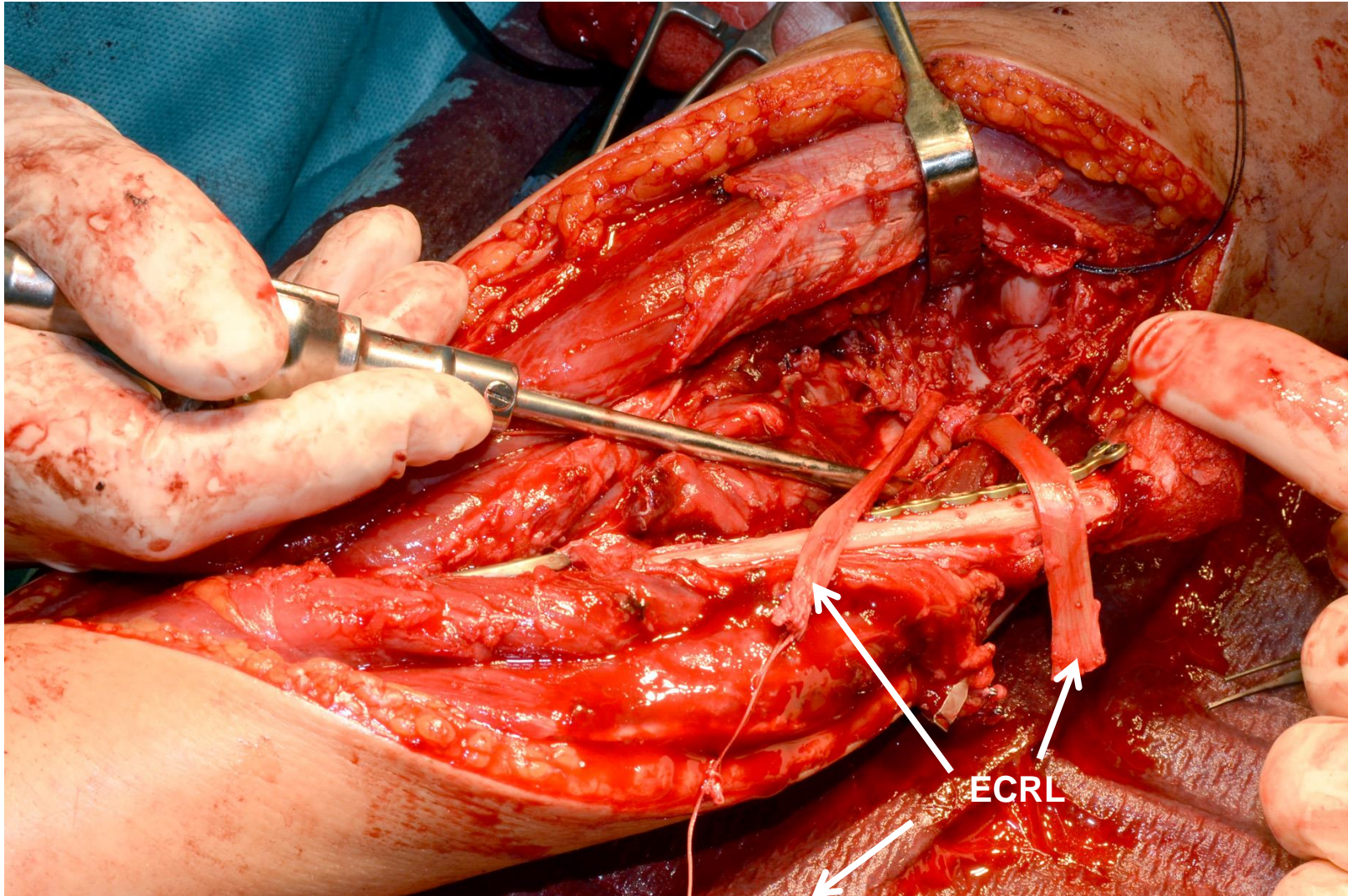
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



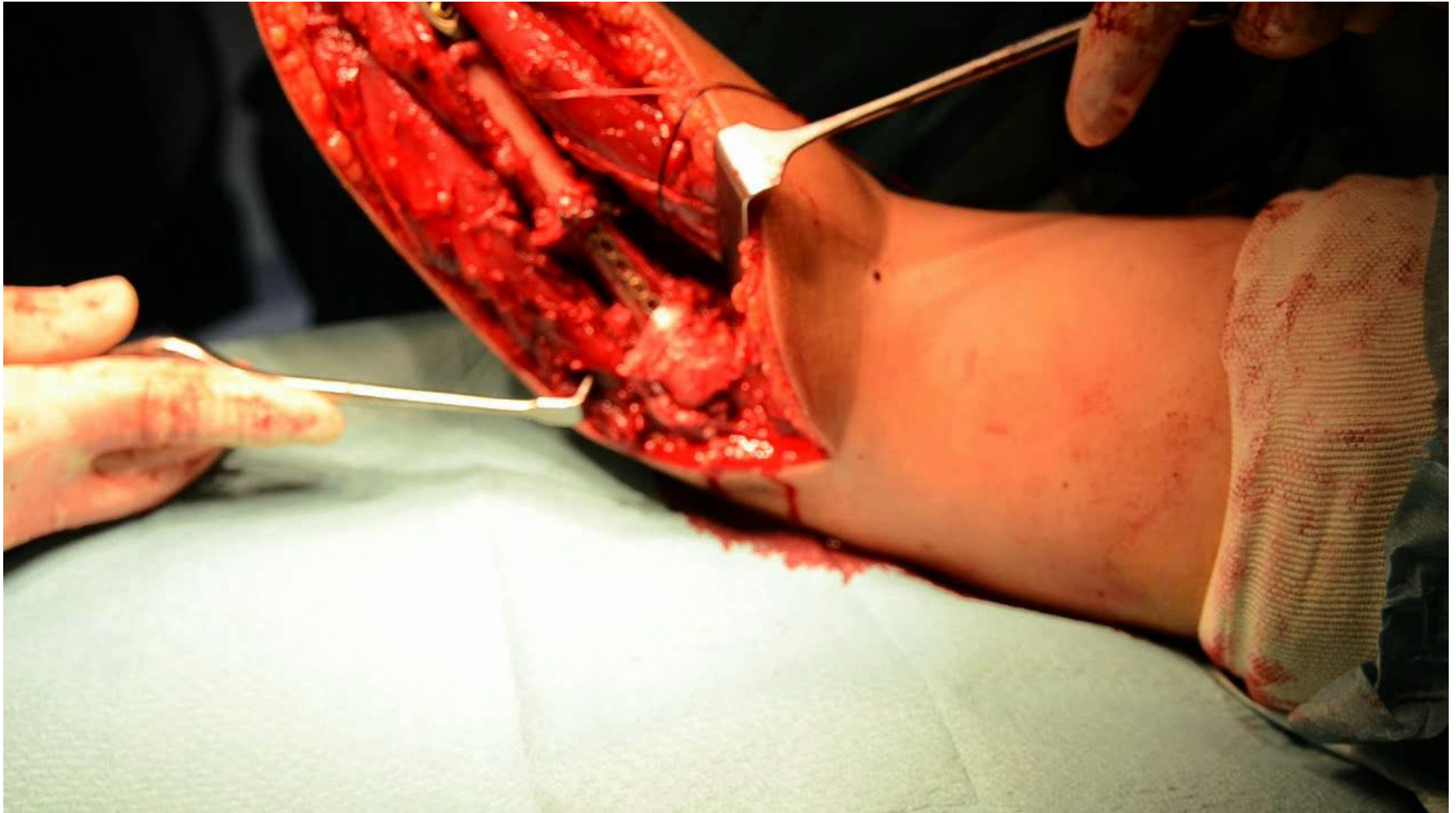
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



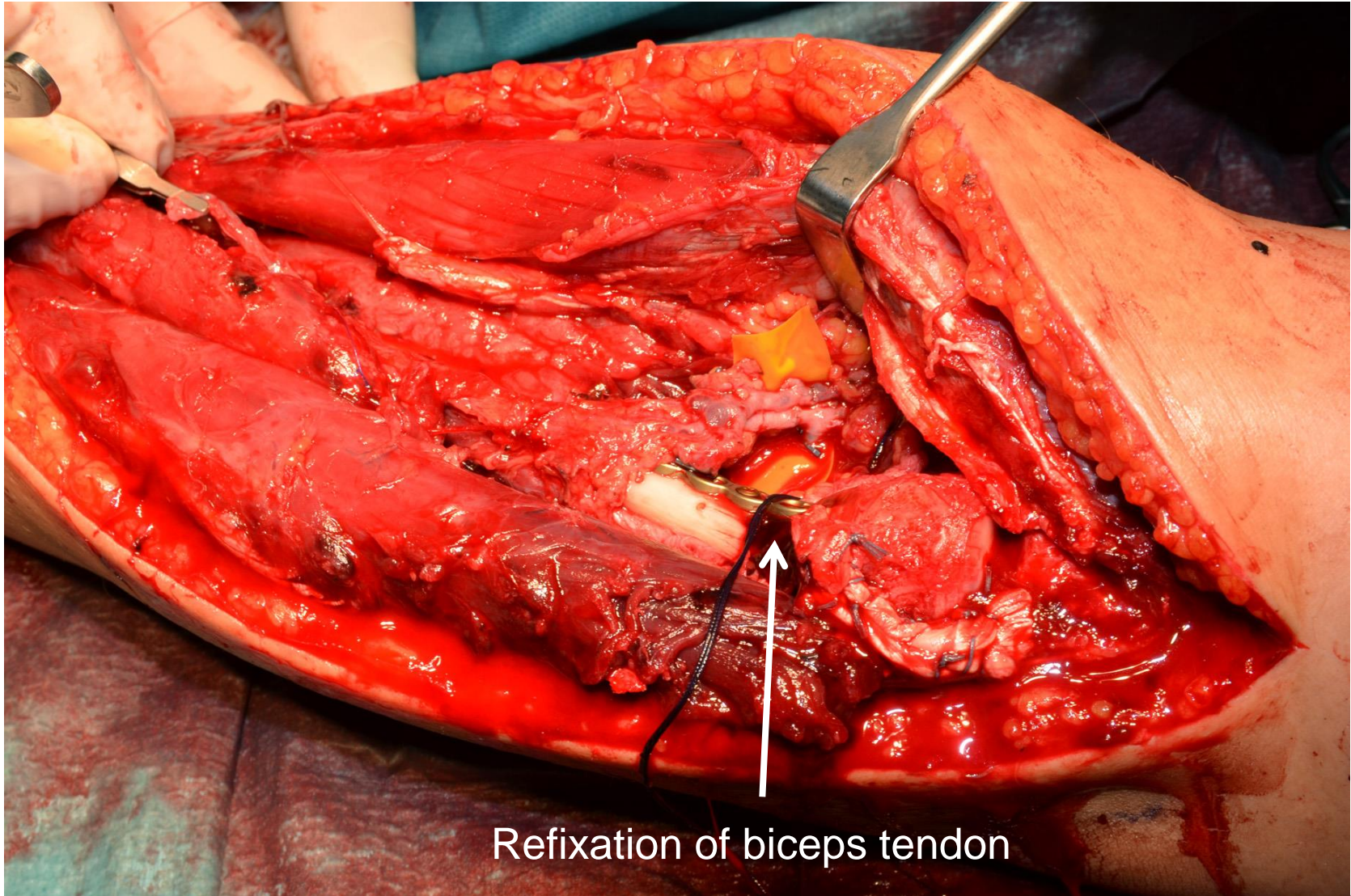
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

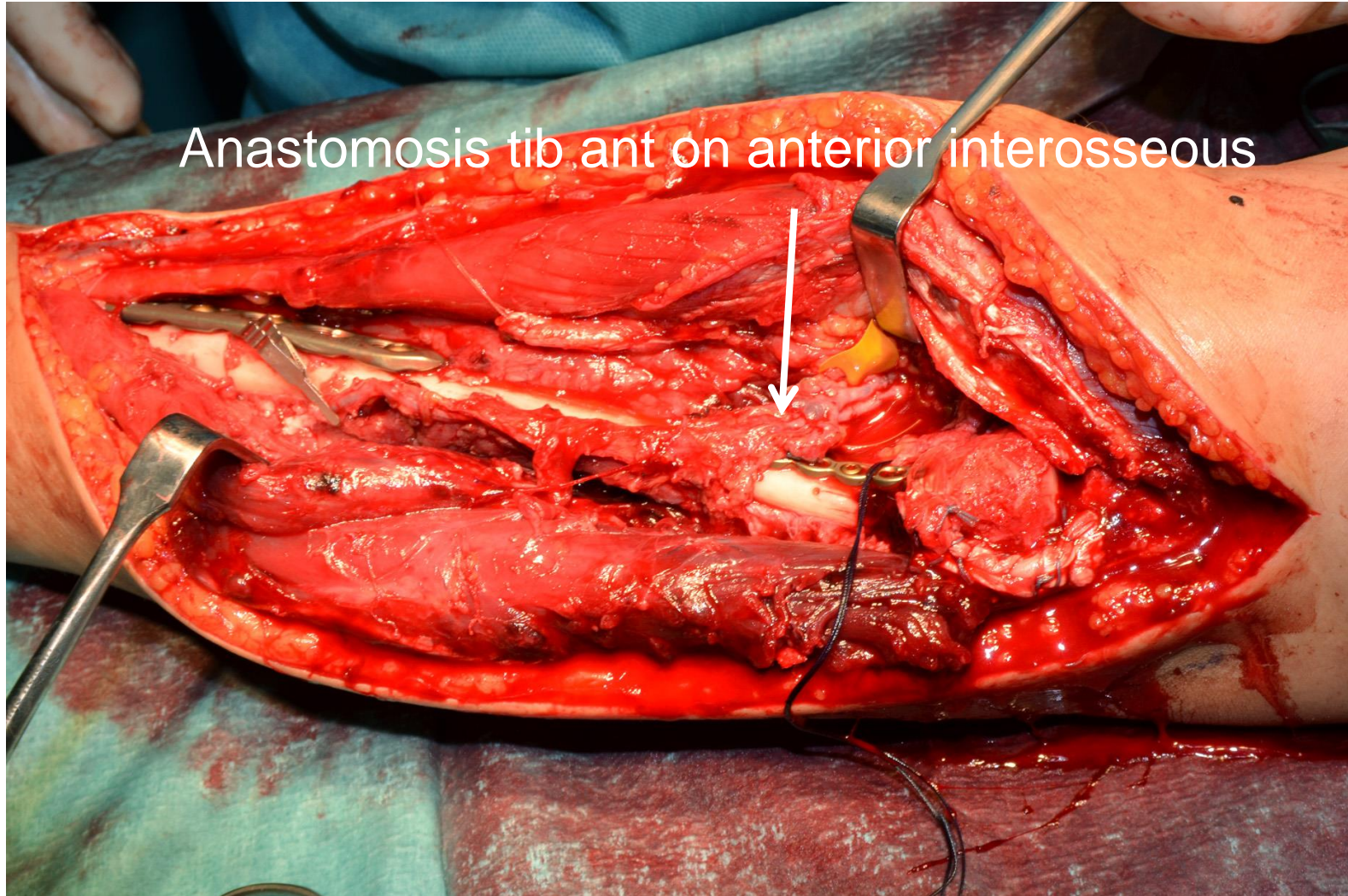
## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



Refixation of biceps tendon

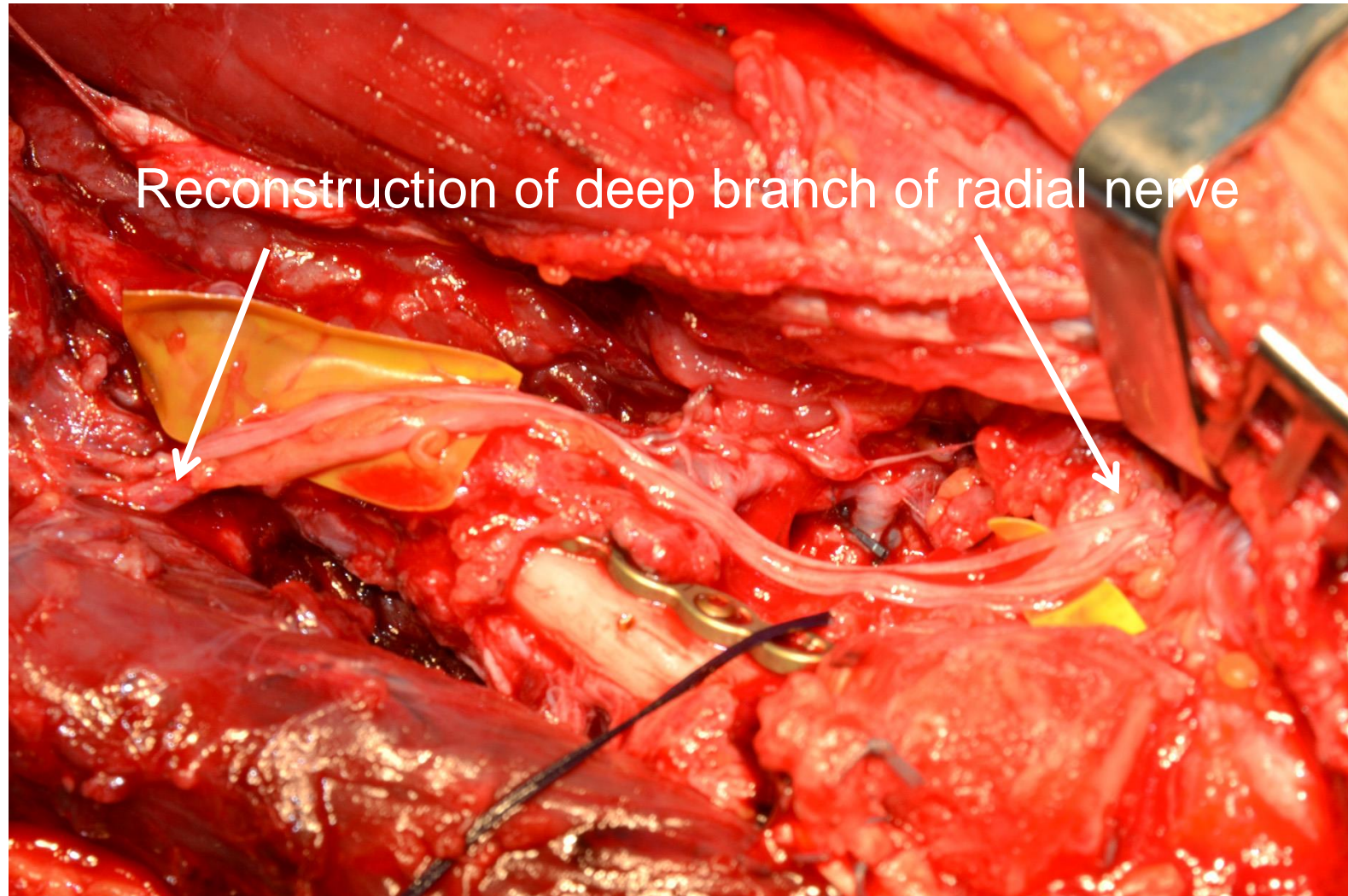
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



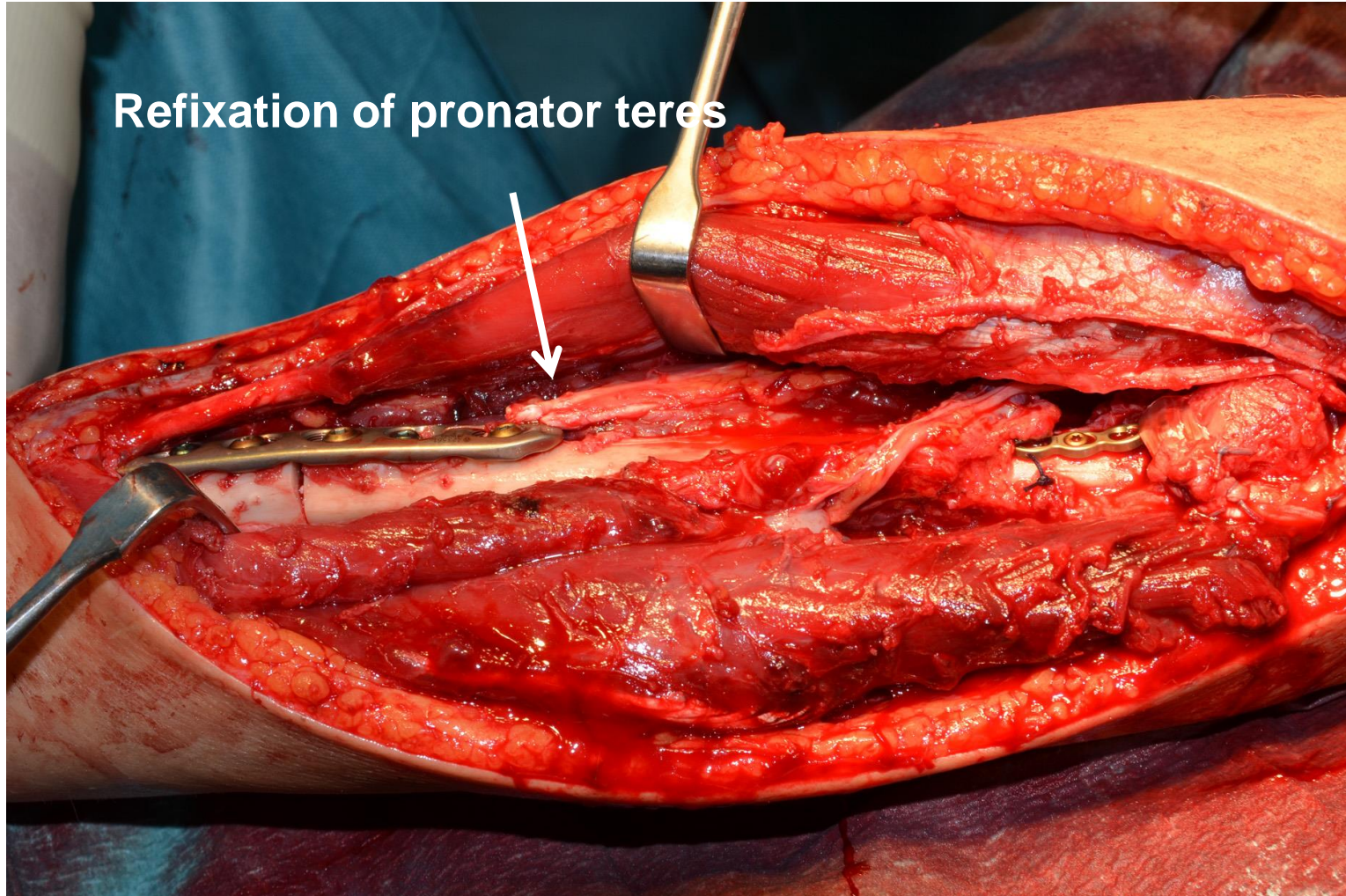
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

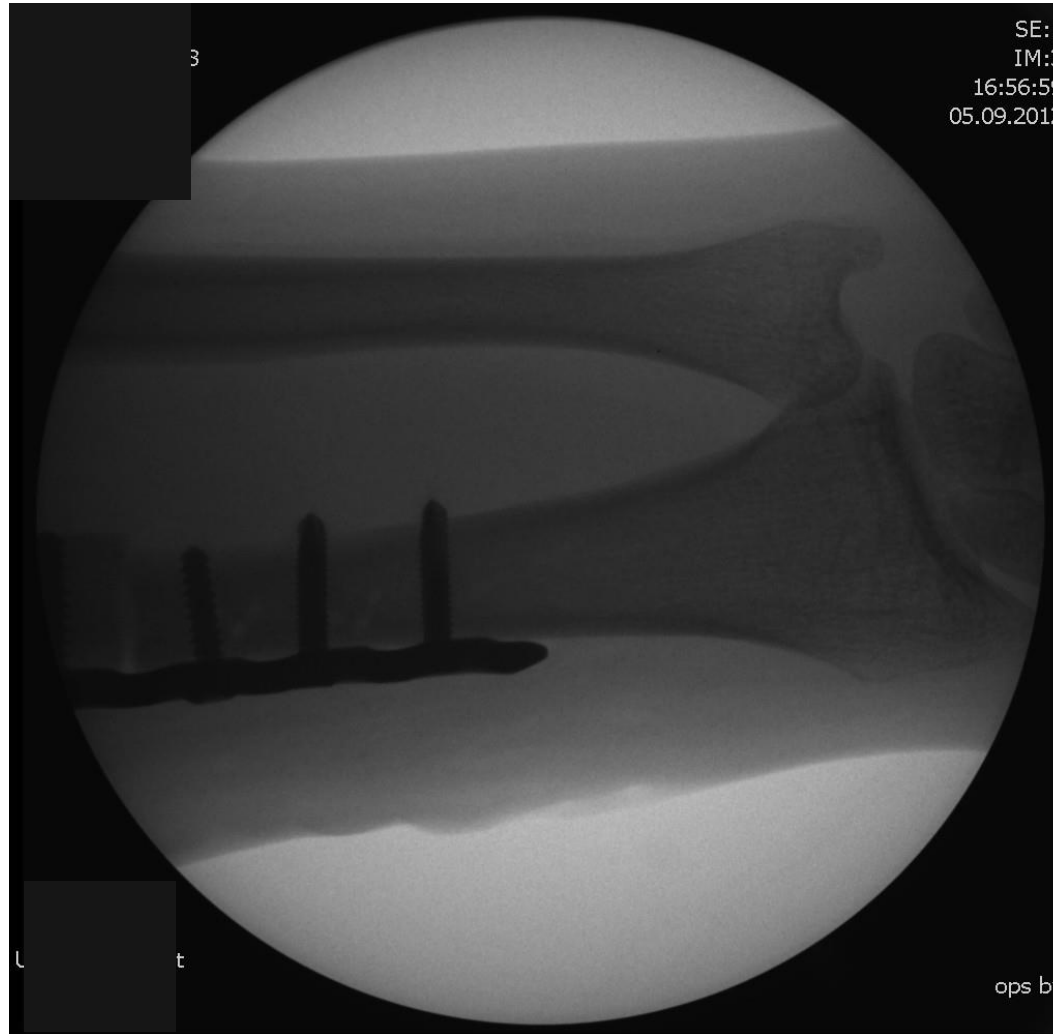
## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012





# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## TEAM APPROACH

Preparation of arm  
for transplantation

Preparation of fibula

closure of leg

Scrub nurse



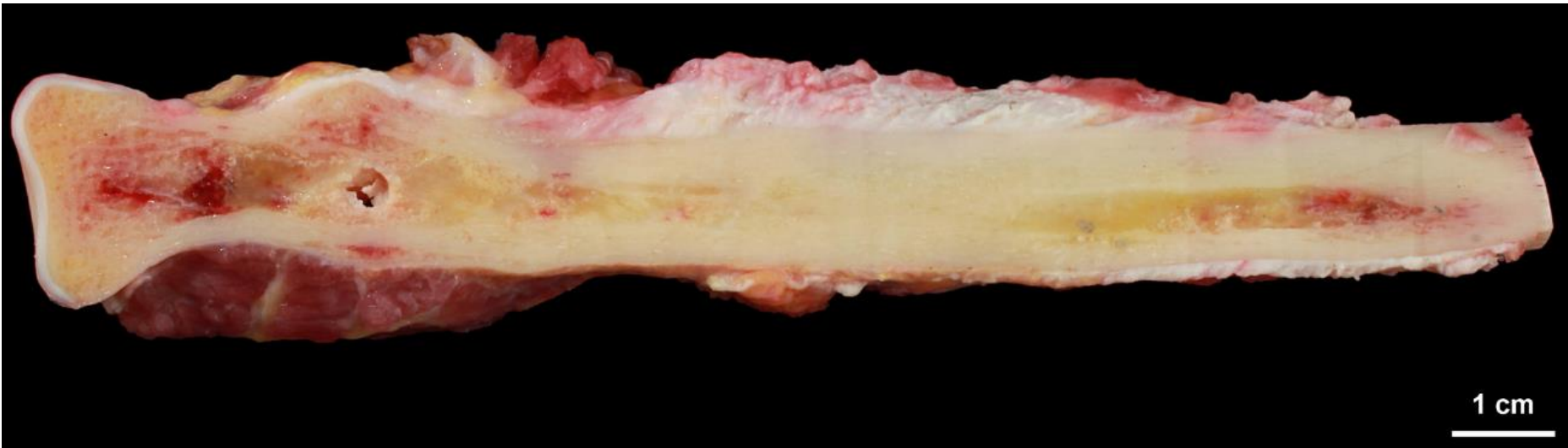
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012

## *Klinische Angaben*

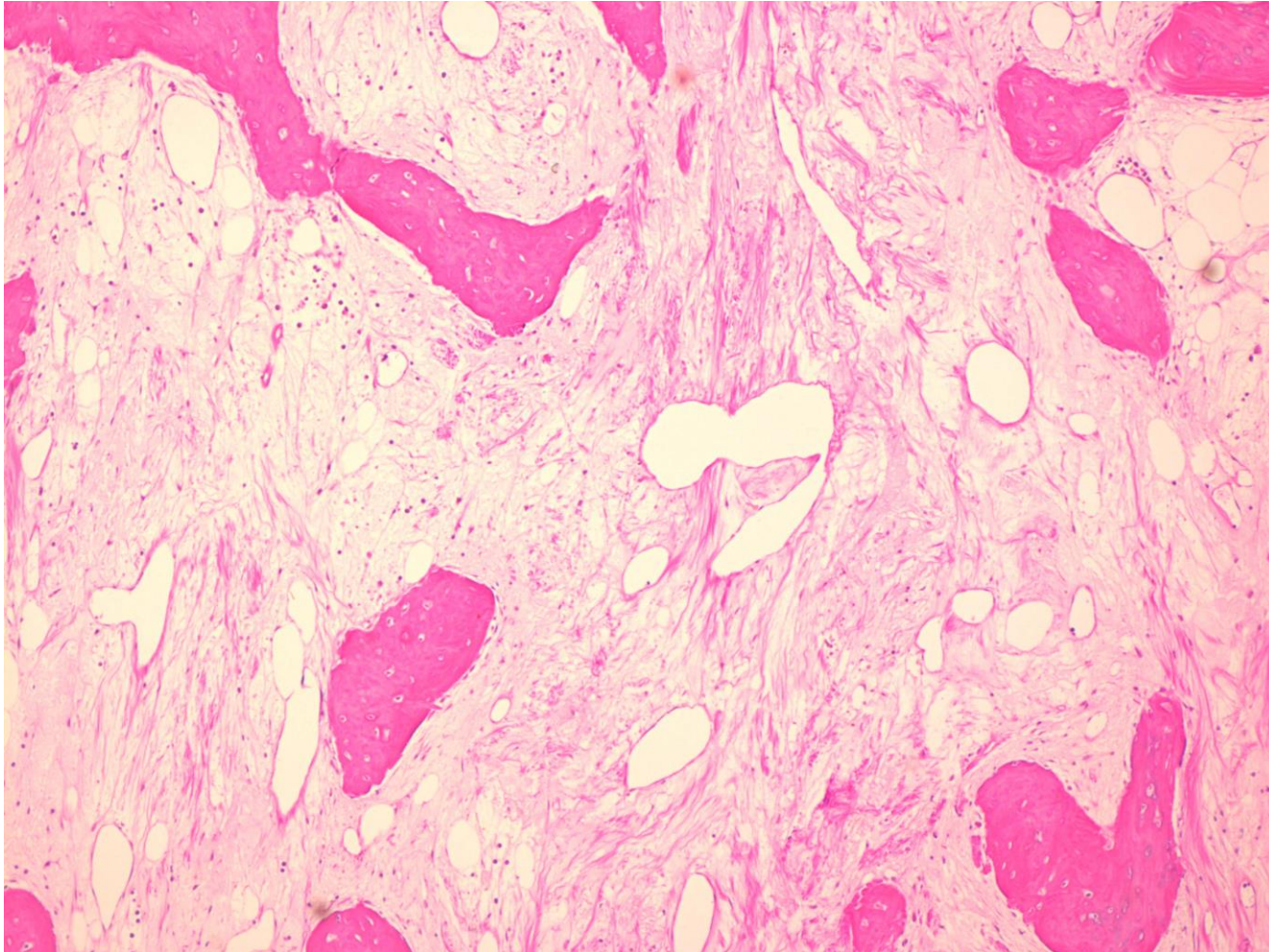
Ewing-Sarkom proximal Radius links. Status nach neoadjuvanter Chemotherapie (MDE-Schema).  
6 Zyklen 25.4.12 - 20.8.12. Biopsieentnahme durch Bursa bicibitalis.  
Resektionsränder? Regressionsgrad?

## *Angaben zur Probe*

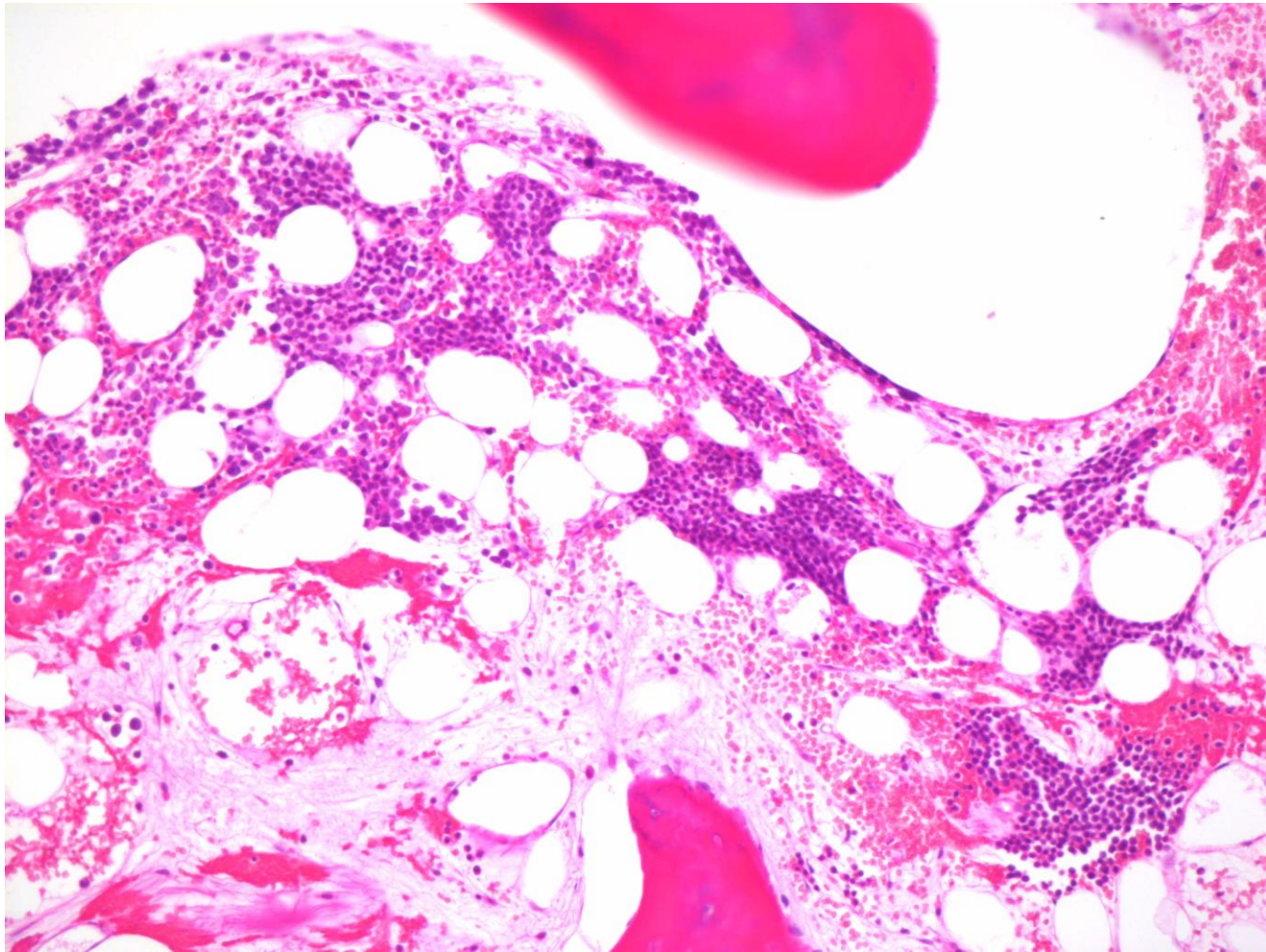
Prox. Radius links



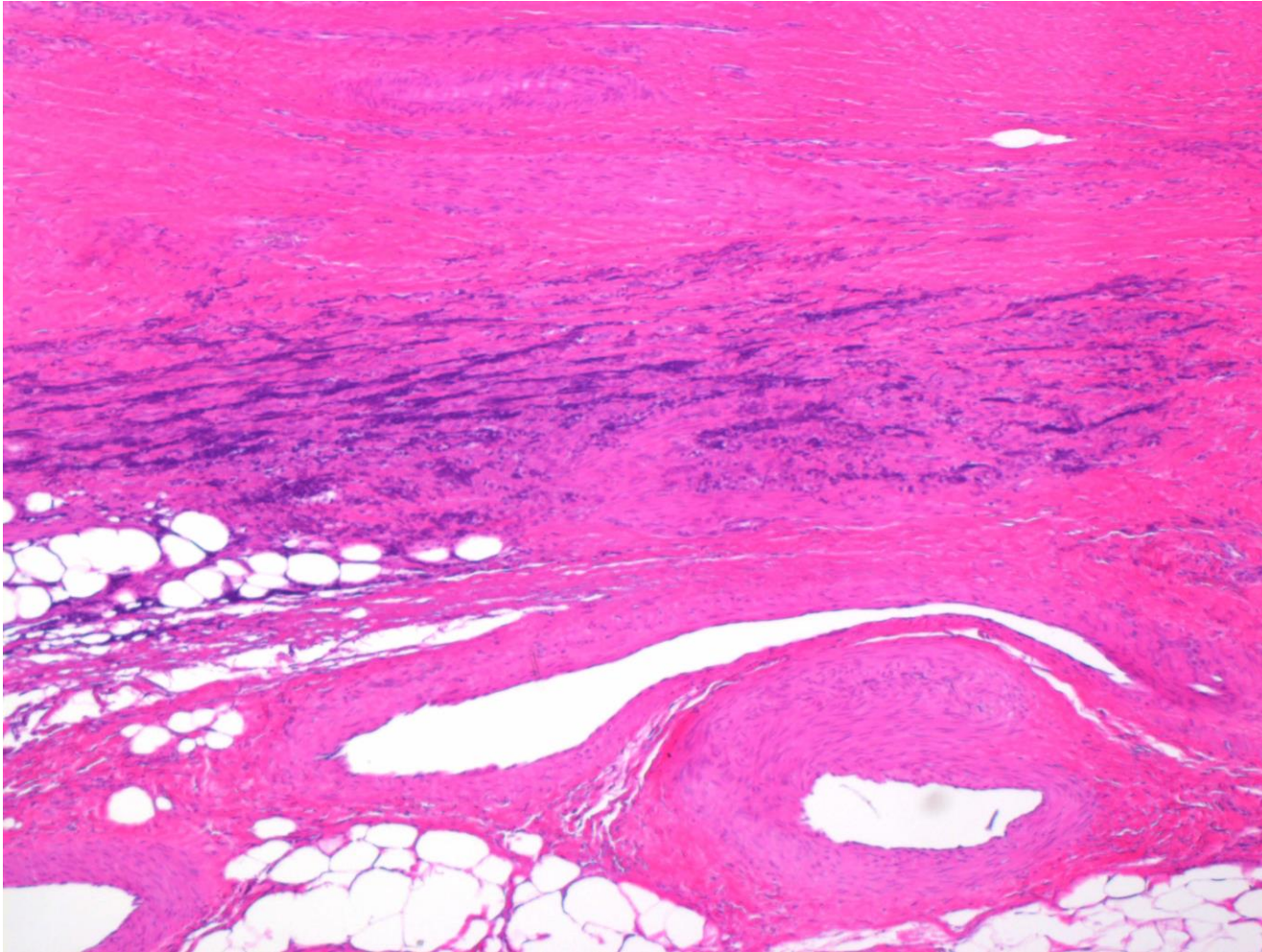
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Surgery: Sept. 5, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula surgery September 05, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula surgery September 05, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula path report Sept. 5, 2012

## *Diagnose*

Resektat des proximalen Radius links mit Ewing-Sarkom bei St. n. vorausgegangener Chemotherapie: wenige, mikroskopisch kleine, vitale Restinfiltrate (deutlich weniger als 5% der ehemaligen Tumorschnittfläche) des vordiagnostizierten Ewing-Sarkoms periostal, entlang der Diaphyse (vgl. Kommentar). Resektion im Gesunden mit tumorfreien Weichteil- und Knochenresektionsrändern mit minimalem Abstand zum zirkumferentiellen Resektionsrand der Weichteile ventrolateral in der Mitte der resezierten Diaphyse von 10 mm.

## *Kommentar*

Das Tumorgewebe zeigt ausgeprägte Regressionszeichen mit vitalen Infiltraten ausschliesslich periosteal, entlang der Diaphyse (weniger als 5% der ursprünglicher Tumorschnittfläche).

Gemäss Picci handelt es sich um Grad 1 der Chemotherapie-Antwort, da die mehren mikroskopisch kleinen, vitalen Herde des Tumors zusammengesetzt den Durchmesser des 10x Objektivs übersteigern.

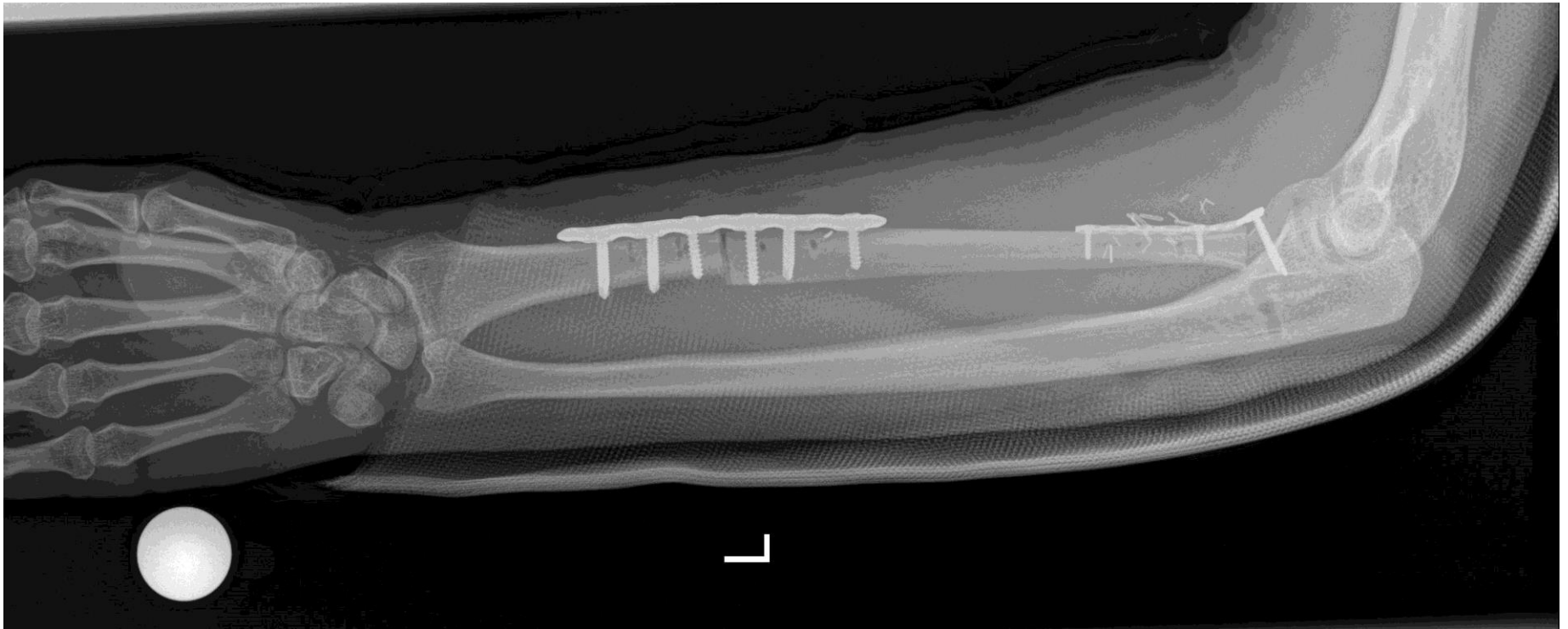
# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Clinical pics: Sept. 7, 2012





**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**Postoperative x-rays: Sept. 13, 2012**

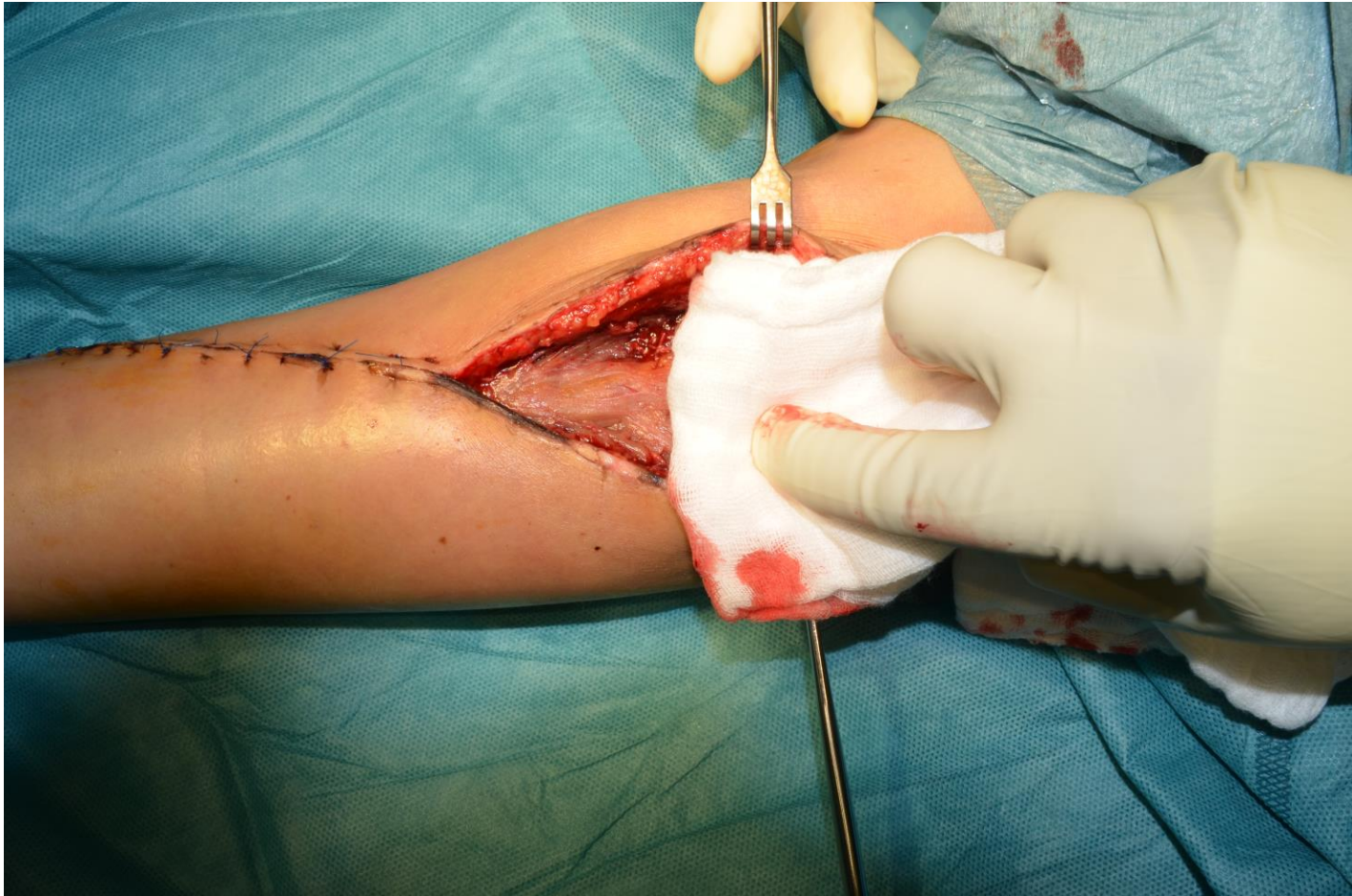


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Postoperative x-rays: Sept. 13, 2012



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**Revision with functional testing and debridement:**  
**Sept. 17, 2012**



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula  
Revision with functional testing and debridement:  
Sept. 17, 2012**



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Postoperative x-rays: Sept. 19, 2012

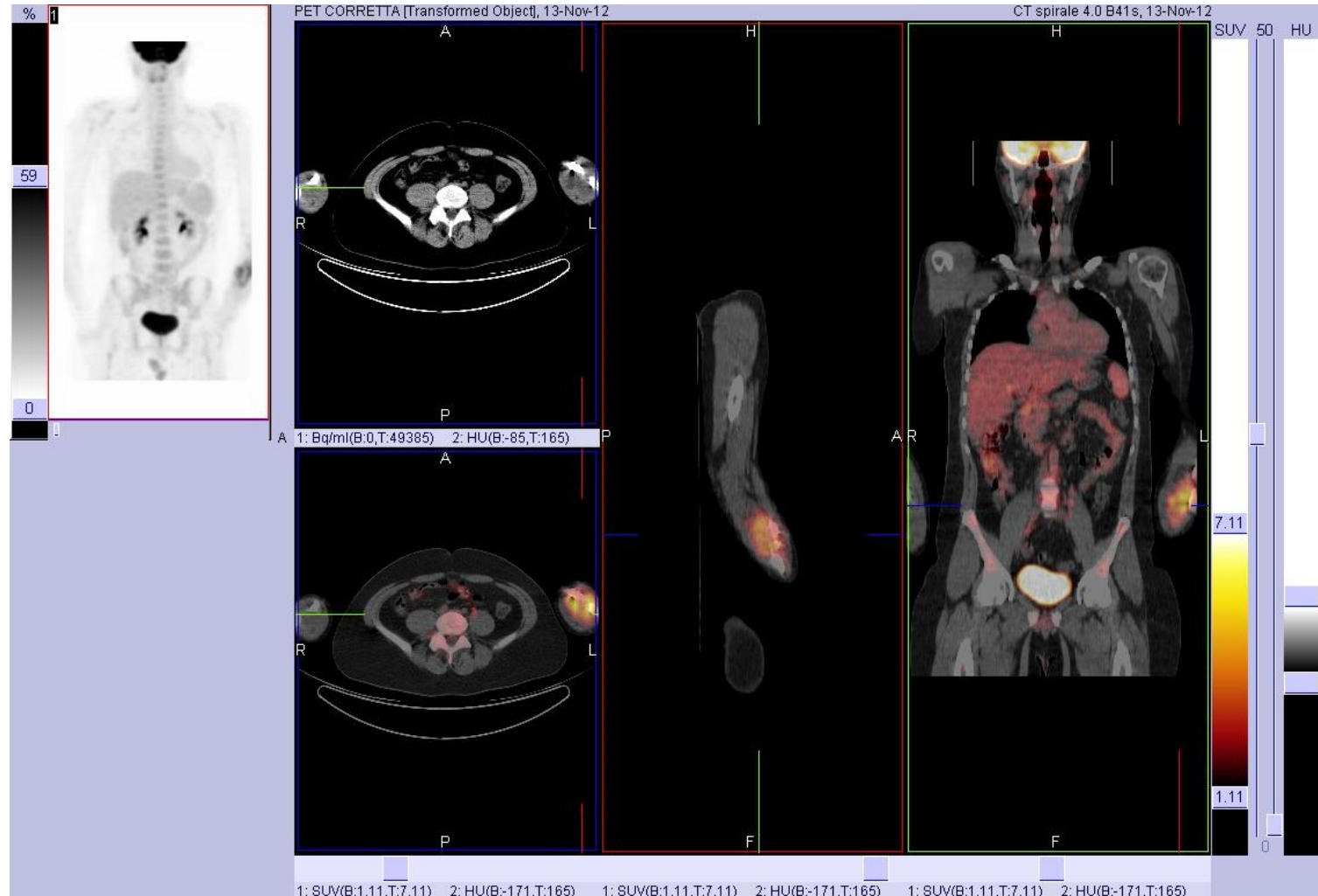


# **forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Sarcoma- Board: Sept. 27, 2012**

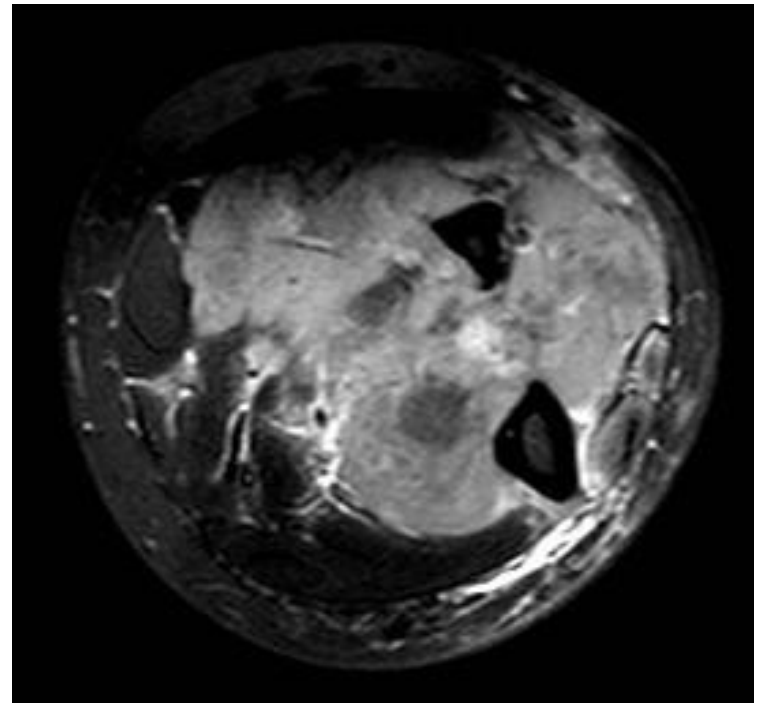
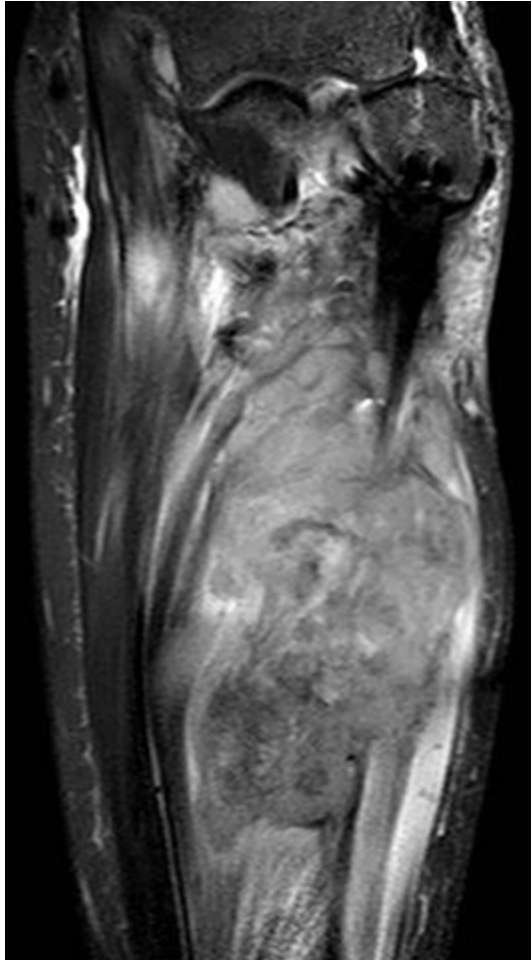
- It is planned that the patient receives high-dose chemotherapy (beginning 9/27/12)**
- Stem cell collection is provided as an option**
- Radiotherapy is not used due to the negative margin**

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## PET/CT: Nov. 13, 2012



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**MRI left forearm: Nov. 22, 2012**





# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Clinical Pics: Nov. 23, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Clinical Pics: Nov. 23, 2012

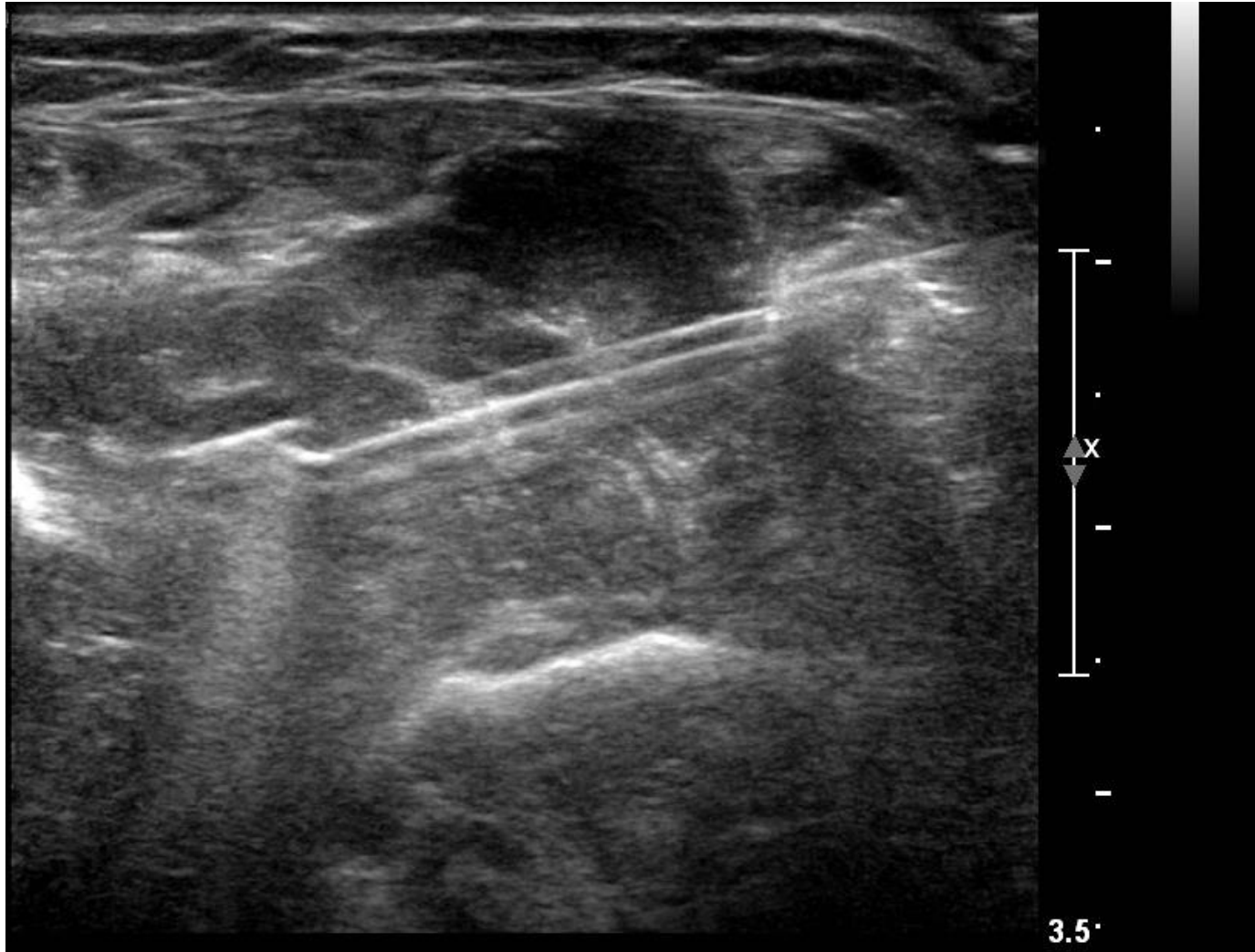


# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Clinical Pics: Nov. 23, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012



# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

## Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012

### *Klinische Angaben*

Vd.a. Ewing-Sarkom-Rezidiv.

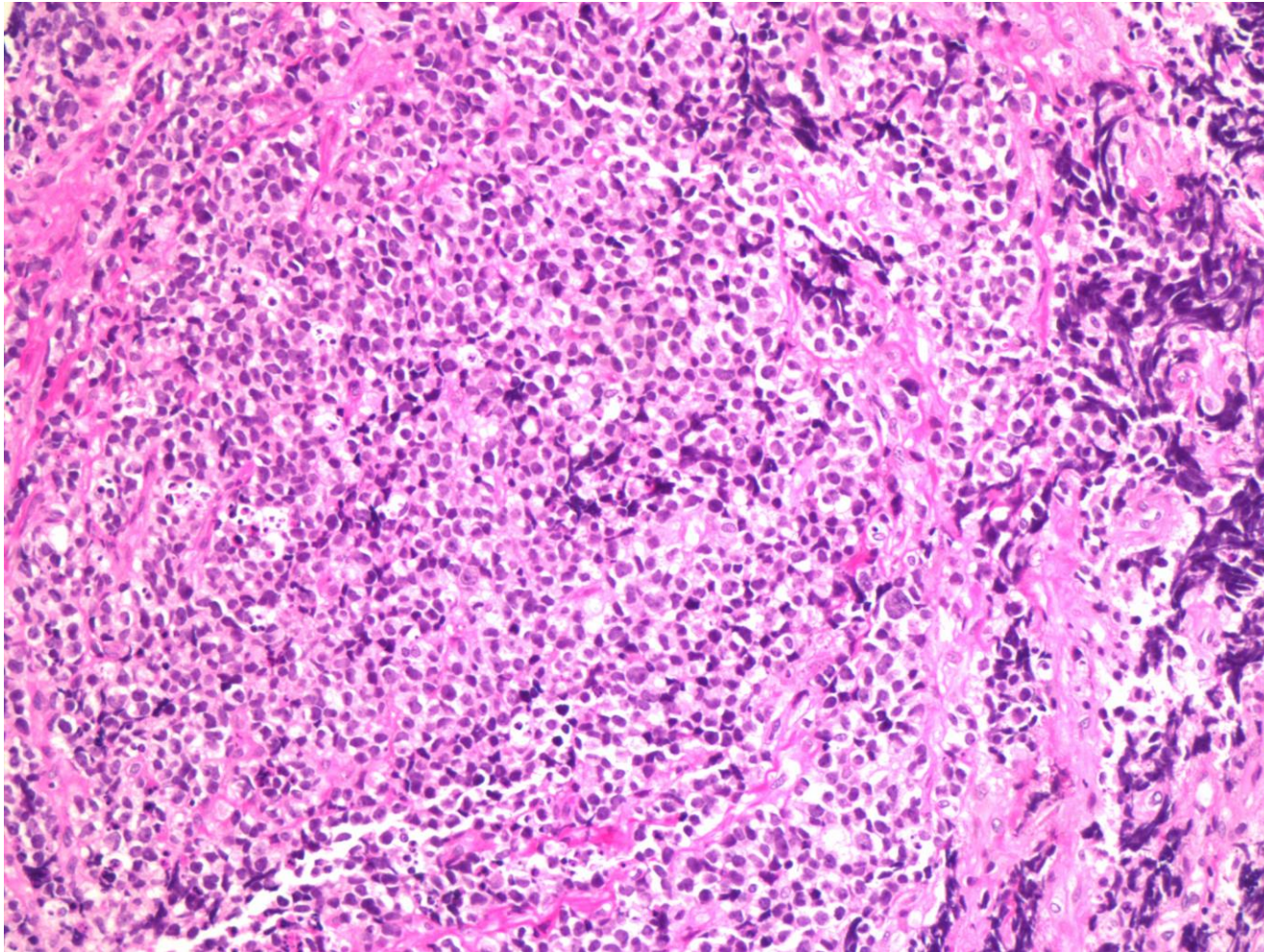
### *Angaben zur Probe*

Unterarm links (siehe MRI-Bild)

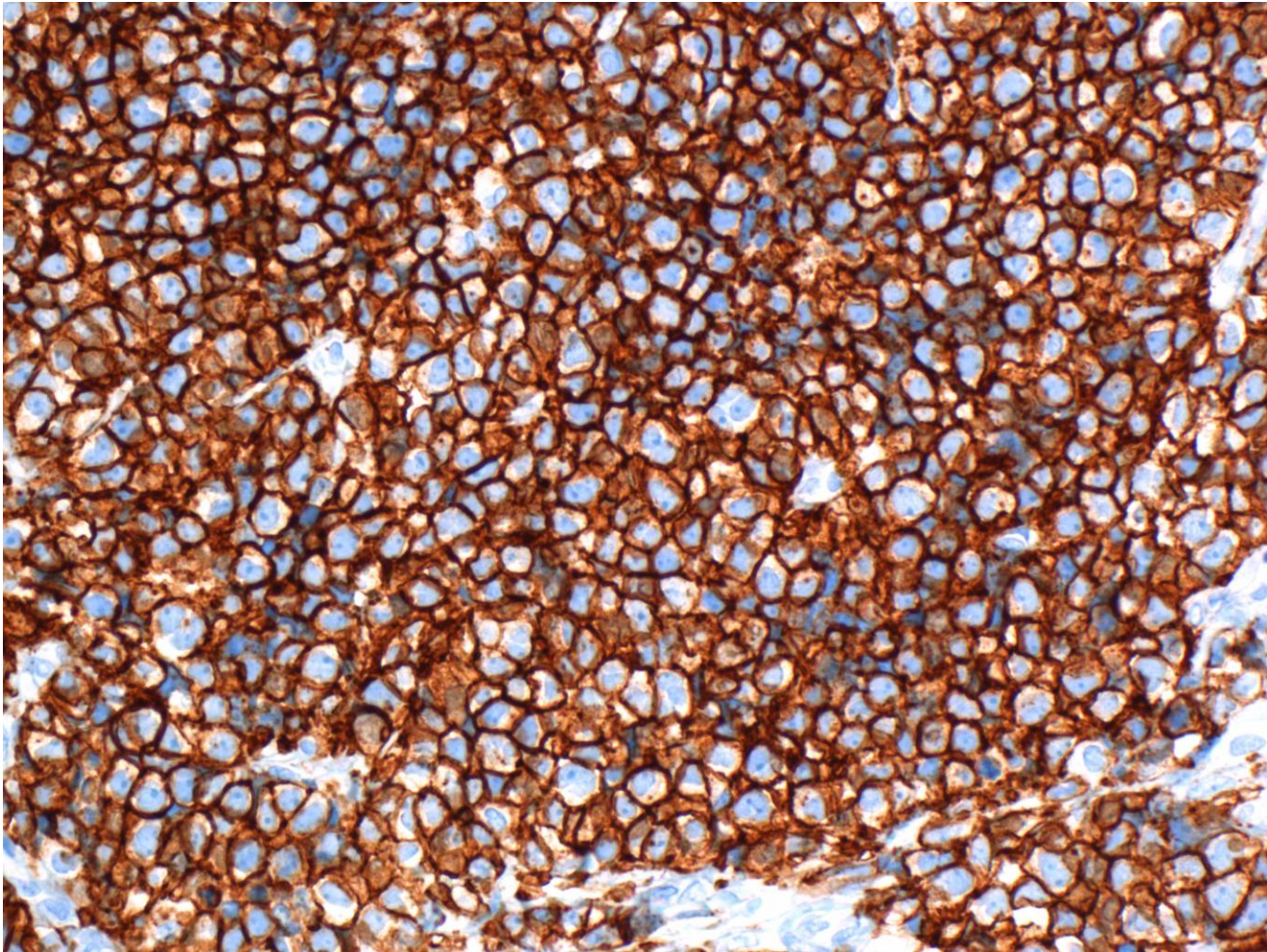
### *Makroskopischer Befund*

Zwei beige feine Stanzen von 18mm Länge BLE/baumn

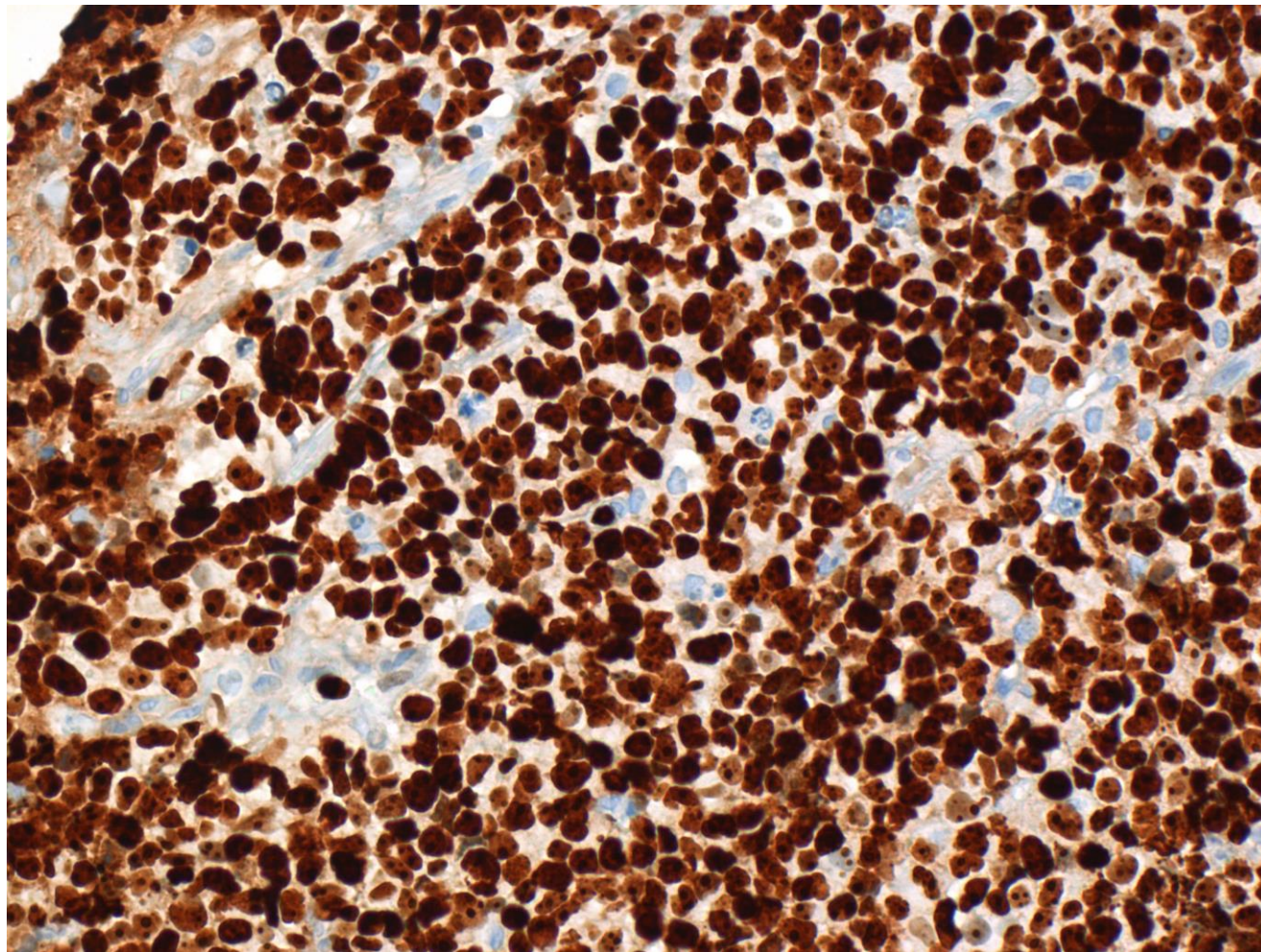
**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula  
Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012**



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**  
**Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012**



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula  
Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012**





# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012

## *Diagnose*

Manifestation (Rezidiv) des bekannten Ewing-Sarkoms (Unterarm links).

# **forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**

## **Result US-guided biopsy: Nov. 23, 2012**

- **If radiotherapy: local palliative situation**
- **Chemotherapy: Contacting Euro Ewing Germany**
- **The surgical treatment is planned for clarification of the above-mentioned recommendations**

# forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula

Clinical pics: Follow –up: January 08, 2013



**forearm; proximal radius resection; fibula**

**Patient dies on April 22, 2013**